

***Healthcare Security
Professional Roundtable***

**The Eighth National
HIPAA Summit**

Monday, March 8, 2004

Panelists

- ♦ **John Parmigiani, Sr.VP for Consulting Services, QuickCompliance, Inc.; President, John C. Parmigiani and Associates, LLC (moderator)**
- ♦ **Ali Pabrai, CEO, HIPAA Academy**
- ♦ **Tom Walsh, President, Tom Walsh Consulting**
- ♦ **Chris Apgar, Data Security and HIPAA Compliance Officer, Providence Health Plan**
- ♦ **Tom Welch, CEO, Secure Enterprise Solutions**
- ♦ **Bob Tahmaseb, Principal Systems Engineer, RSA Security**

John Parmigiani

**Sr. VP for Consulting Services
QuickCompliance, Inc.**

and

President

**John C. Parmigiani and
Associates, LLC
Ellicott City, MD**

Action Items for Compliance

- ♦ **Read and understand the Rule**
- ♦ **Appoint a CSO/HIPAA Security Team**
- ♦ **Determine ePHI data flow and existence in information systems**
- ♦ **Conduct a risk analysis- assets, vulnerabilities, threats, impacts**
- ♦ **Examine, update, and create security policies and procedures in line with the implementation specifications**
- ♦ **Work with your vendors and business associates to enlist their help**

Action Items for Compliance

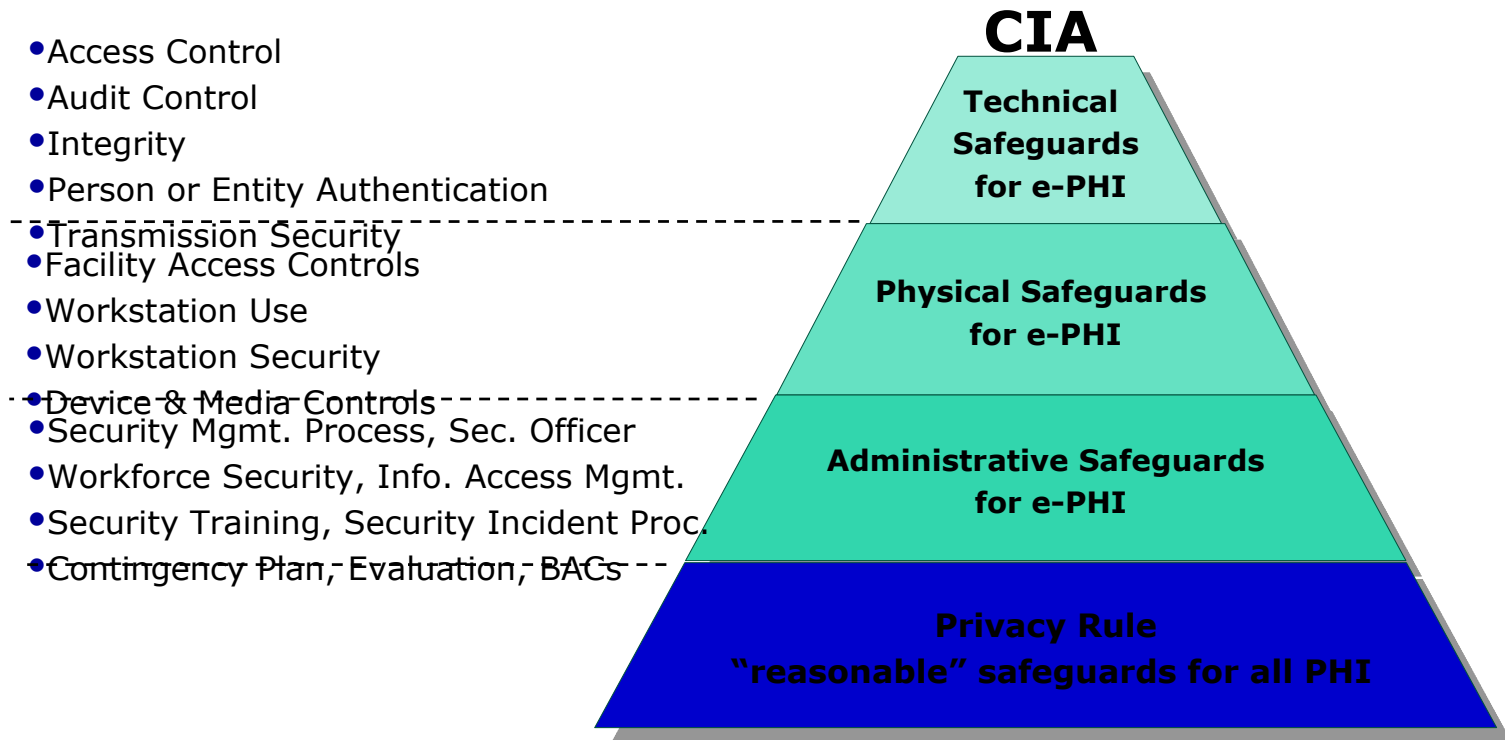
- ♦ **Identify existing security safeguards-administrative, physical, and technical**
- ♦ **Build and deliver security training programs**
- ♦ **Identify and prioritize remediation projects**
- ♦ **Build an ongoing risk management process**
- ♦ **Create a security management process with accompanying documentation that supports your decision making/choices relative to the security standards**
- ♦ **Stay on top of “best practices” within the healthcare industry and federal guidance**

***Uday O. Ali Pabrai, CISSP,
CHSS***

**Chief Executive
HIPAA Academy
Warrenville, IL**

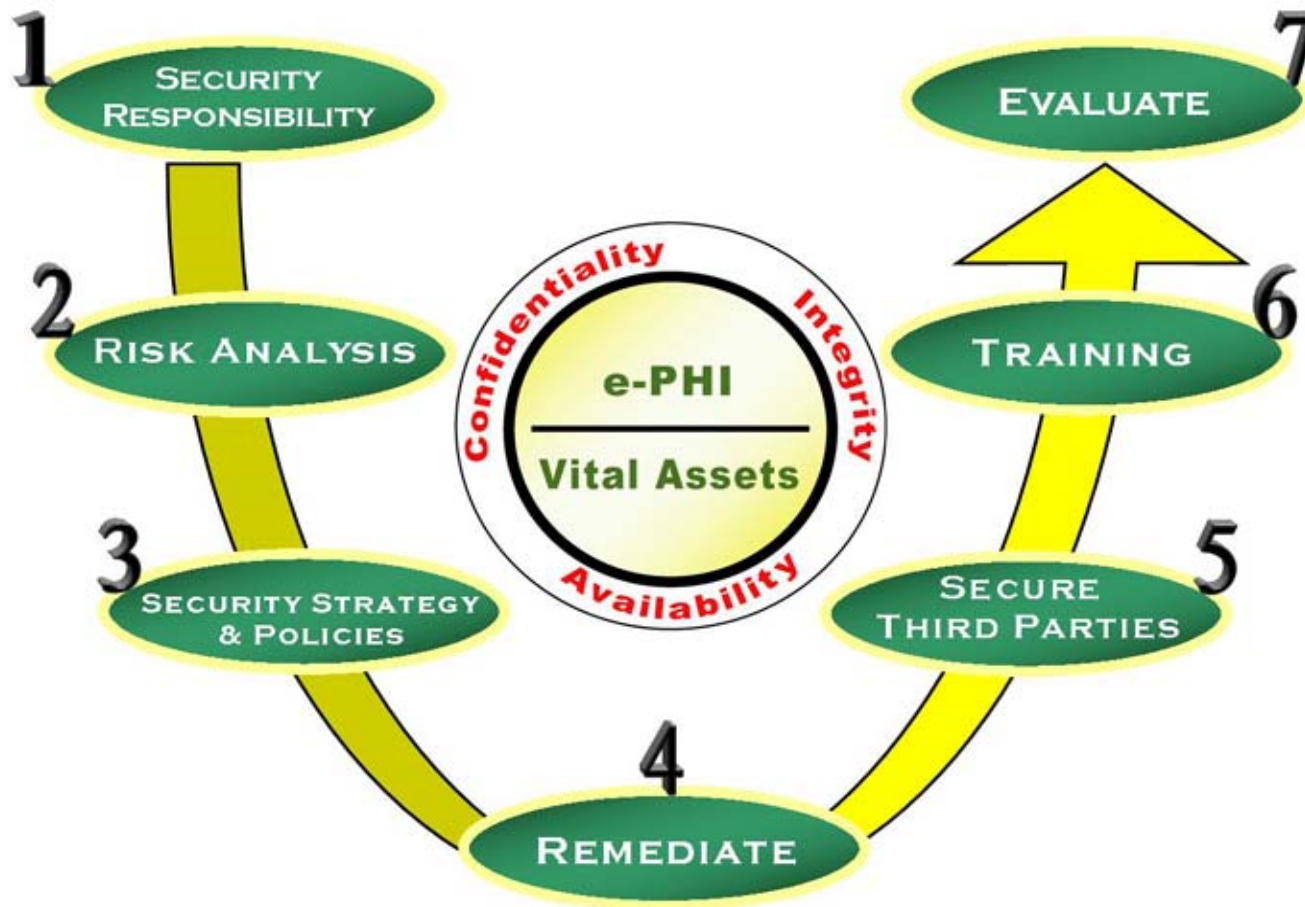
Seven Steps to HIPAA Security Compliance

HIPAA Security Rule



HIPAAShield™ Methodology

The Seven Steps to HIPAA Security Compliance™



Tom Walsh, CISSP

President

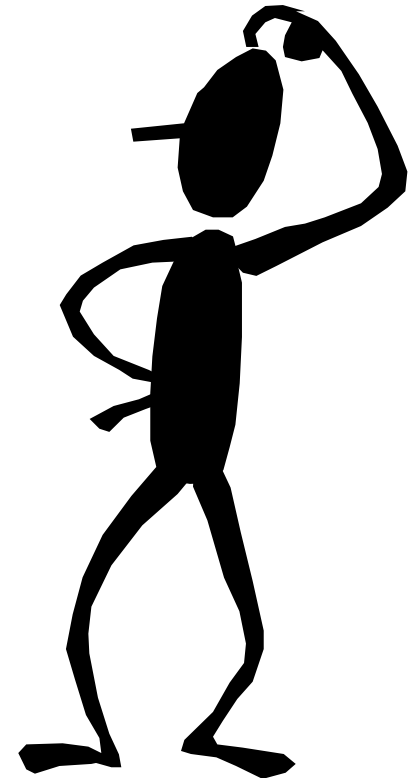
**Tom Walsh Consulting, LLC
Overland Park, KS**

Risk Profiling

- ♦ **What is it?**
- ♦ **How does this help with risk analysis?**

Example:

Car Insurance



Traditional Approach to Assessing Systems (Ref: NIST SP800-26)

Major App 1

Data

Application

Interfaces

Network

**Hardware &
Operating System**

**Physical/
Environment**

**Operational
Practices**

Assessing Controls



Major App 2

Data

Application

Interfaces

Network

**Hardware &
Operating System**



**Physical/
Environment**

**Operational
Practices**

Assessing Controls



Risk Profile Approach

<u>Major App 1</u> Data Application 	<u>Major App 2</u> Data Application 	<i>A hierarchical approach to assessing controls and risks</i>
Interfaces	Interfaces	Risk Profile
Network	Network	Risk Profile
Hardware & Operating System	Hardware & Operating System	Risk Profile
Physical/ Environment	Physical/ Environment	Risk Profile
Operational Practices	Operational Practices	Risk Profile

Chris Apgar, CISSP

**Data Security and HIPAA
Compliance Officer**

**Providence Health Plan
Beaverton, OR**

Audit – Implementation is only the Beginning

- ♦ **Security audit, like financial audit good business practice**
- ♦ **Audit program should be designed to:**
 - **Keep the masses honest**
 - **Monitor potential vulnerabilities**
 - **Be thorough without being onerous**

Audit – Implementation is only the Beginning

- ♦ **Sized to fit the organization, technical configuration & business**
- ♦ **Should include regular and random audits and audits when major changes occur (i.e., new technology, high level staff leave, etc.)**
- ♦ **Need to publicize and follow through**

Evaluation

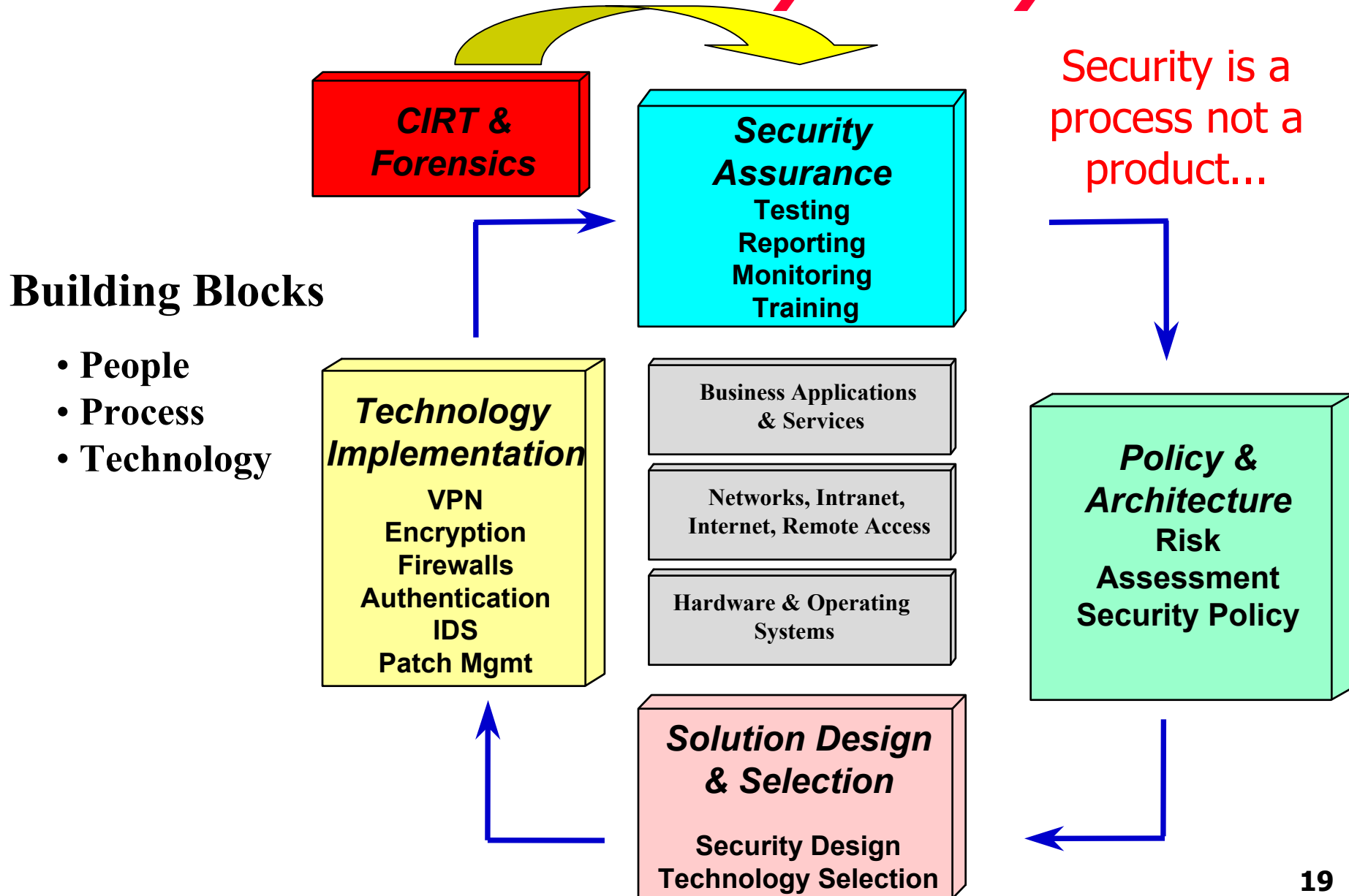
- ♦ **Evaluation on going**
- ♦ **Healthcare – an ever changing environment while audits and risk assessments are snapshots in time**
- ♦ **What was an effective audit process, security practice, etc. yesterday may not be today**
- ♦ **Embed in culture, planning and processes**

Thomas Welch, CPP, CISSP

Chief Executive Officer

**Secure Enterprise Solutions, Inc.
Parsippany, NJ**

Information Security Lifecycle



Information Security Policy

- ♦ **Provides the foundation for the information security program**
- ♦ **Puts employees and consultants on notice pertaining to issues of:**
 - **Acceptable use of IT resources**
 - **Employee Monitoring**
 - **General security requirements**

Information Security Policy

- ♦ **HR Policies**
 - **Monitoring Awareness**
 - **Privacy Issues & 1st Amendment Rights**
 - **Company Equipment Use**
 - **Who Owns the Data**
- ♦ **Operational Policies**
 - **Internet & Intranet Usage**
 - **Passwords**
 - **E-mail usage**
 - **File transfers & Attachments**
 - **Virus Control**
 - **Data Classification Sensitivity**
- ♦ **Moral & Ethical Conduct**
 - **Etiquette and Proper Usage**
 - **Pornography**
 - **Harassment**
- ♦ **Legal Responsibilities, Penalties & Enforcement**
 - **Warning Notice**
 - **Incident Response Plan**

InfoSec Awareness

- ♦ **Policies provide the notice and guidelines, while awareness training provides the knowledge**
 - **Can be classroom-based or CBT-based**
 - **An on-going program is more effective than a one-time course**
 - **E-mail alerts, bulletins, reward programs, posters, etc.**
 - **Goal is to change behavior**

Bob Tamaseb

Principal Systems Engineer

**RSA Security, Inc.
Bedford, MA**

HIPAA Authentication: Proving Your Identity

- ♦ **Physical vs. Digital Identity**
- ♦ **Technical Safeguards for person and entity authentication**
- ♦ **Types of Authentication**
 - **Something you know**
 - **Something you have**
 - **Something you are**
- ♦ **Leveraging authentication for access management**

Types of Authentication

Something you know

Network Login

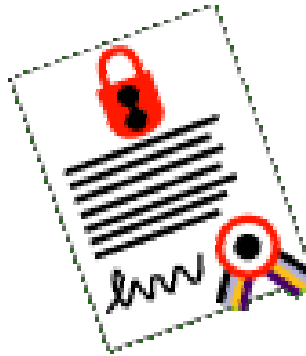
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Password:

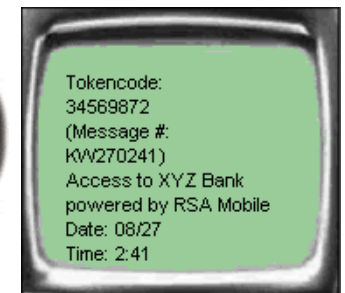
Enter PIN

OK Cancel

Something you have



Something you are



Thank You

Questions?