

HIPAA: Privacy Regulations

Addressing HIPAA at Harvard University

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HIPAA Summit West II

San Francisco, California March 13-15, 2002



Agenda

■ Inside Harvard Yard

☐ HIPAA's Impact on Harvard

☐ Harvard's Approach to HIPAA

□ HIPAA Issues & Operational Concerns



Inside Harvard Yard

- **□** Understanding Harvard
- **□** Designating a HIPAA Team
- **□** Communicating with the Governing Body
- **□** Building University-wide Partnerships



HIPAA Risk Assessment

- **■** Inventoried Protected Health Information on Campus
- **☐** Identified Covered Entities on Campus
- Reviewed Non-Covered Entities' Use of Protected Health Information
- **■** Examined Statutory Exceptions



Protected Health Information On Campus

- ☐ University Health Services
- **□** Dental School Dental Clinics
- **■ Mental Health Services (Schools)**
- **□**Student Athletics
- ☐ Faculty & Staff Assistance Program

- ☐ University Group Health Plan
- ☐ Flexible Spending Account
- **☐** Workers' Compensation
- ☐ Disability Plan
- ☐ Research with Human Subjects



Covered Entities on Campus

☐ Health Care Providers

- University Health Services
- Dental School Dental Clinics

☐ Health Plan

University Group Health Plan

☐ Health Care Clearinghouse

None



Non-Covered Entities & HIPAA Analysis

- **☐** Mental Health Services
 - Student Services: Records Protected by FERPA
- **☐** Student Athletics
 - Student Services: Records Protected by FERPA
- ☐ Faculty & Staff Assistance
 - Referral Service, No Records

- ☐ Flexible Medical Spending Account
 - Grievance Board: ERISA
- Workers' Compensation & Disability Programs
 - Self-Insured, Self-Managed Programs: State Preemption
- Research with Human Subjects
 - IRB Approval Process



Bifurcated Approach: Health Care

Constituents

- University Health Services
- Dental School Dental Clinics
- University Group Health Plan
- Human Resources: Benefits Group

□ Sponsored Training

HIPAA Tutorial: McDermott, Will & Emery

☐ Convened HIPAA Work Group

- Members: Multi-Disciplinary (Clinical & Administrative)
- Assess Practices & Inventory Vendor Relations
- Develop HIPAA Work Plan
- Create Forms & Policies
- Conduct Staff Training



Bifurcated Approach: Research

Constituents

- Institutional Review Boards
- Office of Sponsored Research
- Principal Investigators

□ Sponsored Training

- HIPAA Workshop: McDermott, Will & Emery
- Case Study Discussion

Created HIPAA Research Brochure

☐ Charged IRB Operations Group

- IRB Administrators
- Office of Sponsored Research
- Office of General Counsel
- Risk Management & Audit Services



HIPAA Issues & Operational Concerns

■ Hybrid Organization

- Primary Function: Education & Research
- Designate Health Care Components
- Document Designation: Corporate Vote

☐ Privacy Officer

- Each Covered Entity will Designate Privacy Officer
- Each Privacy Officer will have Access to Governing Body

☐ Student Services

- FERPA vs. HIPAA
- Transfer Issue: EMTALA
- Consent Issue: Freshman Physicals



HIPAA Issues & Operational Concerns

□ Dental School Dental Clinics

- Faculty Practice & Teaching Practice
- Dental School Students: HIPAA Training? Medical Records?
- Volunteer Teaching Faculty: How HIPAA Wise?

☐ Research with Human Subjects:

- 3 IRBs: Different Types of Studies & Data Points
- Longitudinal Studies: Study Drop-outs & Aggregated Database?
- PI Status: Covered Entity?
- PI Request: Further Analysis of Data?
- Colleague Request: Comparative Use of Data?
- Cooperative Agreements: Whose IRB Reviews?



Closing Comments

- **☐** Numerous Challenges Ahead
- **☐** Many Unanswered Questions
- **□** Look to Associations & Industry Groups
- **□** Document HIPAA Expenses