

Overview of OHRP's Compliance Oversight Activities

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Presentation Overview

- **OHRP's jurisdiction and authority**
- **OHRP compliance oversight activities**
- **Common areas of noncompliance identified by OHRP**
- **Underlying causes of noncompliance**
- **Solutions to correct/prevent noncompliance**

OHRP's Jurisdiction and Authority

Title 45
Code of Federal Regulations
Part 46

Protection of Human Subjects
(Last revised November 13, 2001)

Ethical Framework for 45 CFR Part 46

The Belmont Report

- **Respect for Persons**
- **Beneficence**
- **Justice**

Fundamental Provisions of 45 CFR Part 46

- **IRB review**
- **Legally effective informed consent**
- **Assurance of Compliance**

OHRP's Jurisdiction

- **Research conducted or supported by the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS)**
- **Research conducted at an institution holding an applicable Assurance of Compliance**

OHRP Compliance Oversight Activities

OHRP Compliance Oversight Activities

- **For-cause compliance oversight investigations (over 750 since January 1990)**
- **Not-for-cause compliance oversight evaluations (a few prior to 9/01; 5 since 9/01)**

Compliance Oversight Investigation

- **Receive allegation or indication of noncompliance**
- **Determine OHRP jurisdiction**
- **Written inquiry to appropriate institutional officials**
- **Review of institution report and relevant IRB documents**
- **Additional correspondence/telephone interviews/site visit as needed**
- **Issue final determinations**

OHRP Compliance Oversight Site Visit

- **Duration: 2-3 days**
- **Site visit team: 3-4 OHRP staff and 3-4 outside expert consultants**
- **Record review**
- **Interviews**
- **Presentation of findings at exit briefing**

Compliance Oversight Investigation

Possible Determinations/Outcomes (1)

- **Protections under an institution's Assurance are in compliance**
- **Protections under an institution's Assurance are in compliance, but recommended improvements have been identified**
- **Noncompliance identified, and corrective actions required**
- **Noncompliance identified, and Assurance restricted pending required corrective actions**

Compliance Oversight Investigation

Possible Determinations/Outcomes (2)

- **Noncompliance identified, and OHRP approval of Assurance withdrawn**
- **OHRP may recommend to appropriate HHS Officials or PHS agency heads that:**
 - **an institution or investigator be temporarily suspended or permanently removed from participation in specific project**
 - **peer review groups be notified of an institution's or an investigator's past noncompliance prior to review of new projects**

Compliance Oversight Investigation Possible Determinations/Outcomes (3)

- **OHRP may recommend that institutions or investigators be declared ineligible to participate in HHS-supported research (Debarment). Debarment will be initiated in accordance with procedures specified at 45 CFR Part 76.**

Level of Noncompliance

- **Investigator**
- **Institutional review board**
- **Senior institutional officials**

**Common Areas of
Noncompliance Identified by
OHRP**

Common Areas of Noncompliance (1)

- **OHRP Compliance Activities: Common Findings and Guidance – 7/10/02**
<http://ohrp.osophs.dhhs.gov/references/findings.pdf>
- **http://ohrp.osophs.dhhs.gov/detrm_lettrs/index.htm**

Common Areas of Noncompliance

- **Initial and continuing IRB review**
- **Expedited IRB review procedures**
- **Reporting of unanticipated problems**
- **IRB review of protocol changes**
- **Informed consent**
- **IRB membership, expertise, staff, support, and workload**
- **Documentation of IRB procedures, activities, and findings**

**Analysis of data on
OHRP's findings of
noncompliance**

Analysis of data on OHRP's findings of noncompliance (1)

- **Compliance oversight letters issued between 10/01/98 and 6/30/02**
- **269 determination letters to 155 institutions**
- **18 institutions site-visited**
- **1,120 citations of noncompliance or deficiencies**
- **142 institutions (92%) had at least one finding (range 0-53, median 4)**

	All	Site-Visited
	Institutions	Institutions
Cited Deficiency	(N = 155)	(N = 18)
Research conducted without IRB review	17%	22%
Deficiency in IRB initial review process	55%	94%
Deficiency in IRB continuing review process	45%	72%
Deficiency in use of expedited IRB review procedure	17%	61%
Deficiency in satisfying reporting requirements	17%	39%
Deficiency in IRB review of protocol changes	25%	39%
Deficiency in application of exempt categories of research	6%	28%
Failure to obtain informed consent of subjects	16%	11%
Deficiency in documentation of informed consent	8%	6%
Deficiency in IRB-approved informed consent docs/process	51%	78%
Deficiency in IRB membership	11%	61%
IRB members lack sufficient understanding of regulations	7%	44%
Indequate IRB meeting space, staff, and resources	8%	50%
Overburdened IRB	5%	28%
Deficiency in IRB records, including IRB minutes	37%	78%
Deficiency in written IRB policies and procedures	55%	72%

OHRP Compliance Oversight Data - 10/1998 to 6/2002

Distribution of Noncompliance Findings (269 Letters)

Table 2: Distribution of OHRP-Cited Deficiencies for All Institutions

Category of Deficiency	Number of Citations	Percent of Citations
Deficiency in IRB initial review process	277	25%
Deficiency in IRB-approved informed consent documents/process	304	27%
Deficiency in IRB continuing review process	109	10%
Deficiency in written IRB policies and procedures	88	8%
Deficiency in IRB records, including IRB minutes	70	6%
Deficiency in IRB membership/training/support/workload	49	4%
Deficiency in IRB review of protocol changes	45	4%
Deficiency in use of IRB expedited review procedure	46	4%
Deficiency in satisfying reporting requirements	35	3%
Research conducted without IRB approval	25	2%
Failure to obtain informed consent of subjects	26	2%
Other miscellaneous deficiencies	46	4%
Total	1120	100%

OHRP Compliance Oversight Data - 10/1998 to 6/2002

Distribution of Noncompliance Findings (269 Letters)

Table 3: Distribution of OHRP-Cited Deficiencies Related to Initial IRB Review

Category of Deficiency in IRB Initial Review	Number of Citations	Percent of Citations
Deficiency related to criteria required for IRB approval	88	32%
Deficiency related to findings for research involving children	39	14%
Contingent approval with substantive changes/clarifications without further review by convened IRB	33	12%
Deficiency related to findings for waiver of informed consent requirements	30	11%
IRB review without quorum	25	9%
Failure to review federal grant applications	16	6%
Deficiency related to findings for research involving prisoners	14	5%
Other miscellaneous deficiencies	32	12%
Total	277	100%

OHRP Compliance Oversight Data - 10/1998 to 6/2002

Distribution of Noncompliance Findings (269 Letters)

Table 4: Distribution of OHRP-Cited Deficiencies Related to Informed Consent

Category of Deficiency Related to Informed Consent	Number of Citations	Percent of Citations
Deficiency in description of purpose, procedures, and duration	63	19%
Deficiency in description of risks and discomforts	56	17%
Deficiency in description of benefits	20	6%
Deficiency in description of alternatives	20	6%
Deficiency in description of other elements of informed consent	61	18%
Language too complex	31	9%
Use of exculpatory language	7	2%
Failure to obtain informed consent of subjects	26	8%
Deficiency in documentation of informed consent	12	4%
Other miscellaneous deficiencies	34	10%
Total	330	100%

Underlying Causes of Noncompliance

- **Inadequate education and training of IRB members, IRB staff, and investigators**
- **Inadequate staff and resources for the IRB**
- **Overburdened IRBs**

Solutions to Correct/Prevent Noncompliance

- **Education**
- **Adequate IRB staff and resources**
- **Adequate number of IRBs**
- **Adequate IRB documentation (in particular, adequate minutes of IRB meetings)**
- **Periodic self-assessment of institutional system for protecting human subjects**