

Population Health in the Hospital and Health System ACO

David Swieskowski, MD, MBA

Senior VP & Chief Accountable Care Officer
Mercy Medical Center, Des Moines, IA

CEO – Mercy ACO

Outline

- Mercy Medical Center and Mercy ACO Background
- Data & IT systems
- Care management model – Health Coaches
- Statewide Organizational Structure
- Go to market strategy
- Results
- Future plans



Mercy – Des Moines

- Owned by Catholic Health Initiatives
- 627 beds
- Medical Staff - 1,045
- Total Acute Admissions - 31,592
- Payroll/ Net Revenues - \$492M/ \$901M

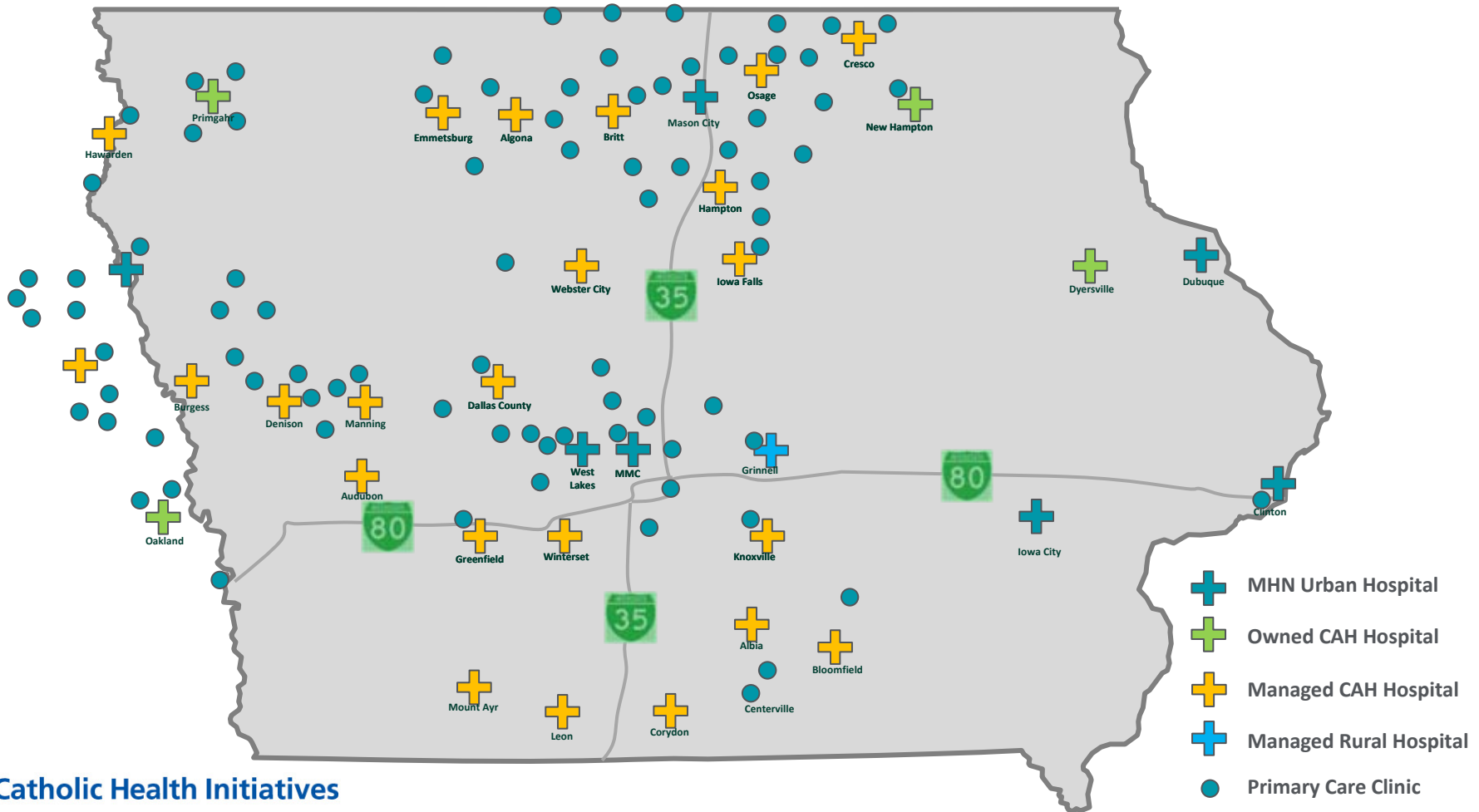
Mercy Clinics

- Employed physicians & Mid-levels - 600
- Visits to All Mercy Clinics - 1.4 M
- Received the 2008 Acclaim Award
 - Presented by the AMGA to one health system yearly that:
“exemplifies the best quality healthcare in the U.S.”



Mercy ACO Participant Sites

- 1,800+ Providers (Physicians & Mid-levels)
- 120,000+ Lives in Value Based Agreements
 - Anticipated to grow to greater than 200,000+ by Jan 2015
 - Greater than 100,000 MSSP lives by Jan 2015



Mercy ACO Contribution (June '12 – Aug. '14)

Compared to \$7.2 million in expenses

Total Contribution:
\$21.71 million

\$11.06 million
Operating Revenue

\$10.65 million
Grant Awards

\$9.83m

Value Based
Contracts

\$4.95m Comm.
\$4.88m Govt.

\$1.02m

Care Mgmt.
Agreements

\$212k

Health
Coach
Training

\$100k

Shared
Decision
Making
Grant

\$450k

H.R.S.A
Grant

\$10.1m

CMS
Innovation
Grant

Disease Registry

for Quality Reporting

- Provider reporting: Hierarchical and drill down to the detail
- Interactive filters allow configuration:
 - By provider, group, organization, payer, registry, measure, compliance status



Hypertension Registry

Organization	Care Guideline	No. of Eligible Patients	Number and Percentage of Patients Meeting					
			Process	Process %	Process Network %	Overall*	Overall* %	Overall* Network %
Total Network	BP < 140/90	78,619	55,350	70.4%	70.4%	40,907	52.0%	52.0%
Des Moines Chapter	BP < 140/90	47,277	36,175	76.5%	70.4%	27,013	57.1%	52.0%
Des Moines FP	BP < 140/90	38,884	30,856	79.4%	70.4%	22,846	58.8%	52.0%
Campus Clinic	BP < 140/90	2,325	2,003	86.2%	70.4%	1,476	63.5%	52.0%
Mason City Chapter	BP < 140/90	23,661	13,417	56.7%	70.4%	9,483	40.1%	52.0%
Sioux City Chapter	BP < 140/90	8,209	5,921	72.1%	70.4%	4,515	55.0%	52.0%

Mercy Care Delivery Vision

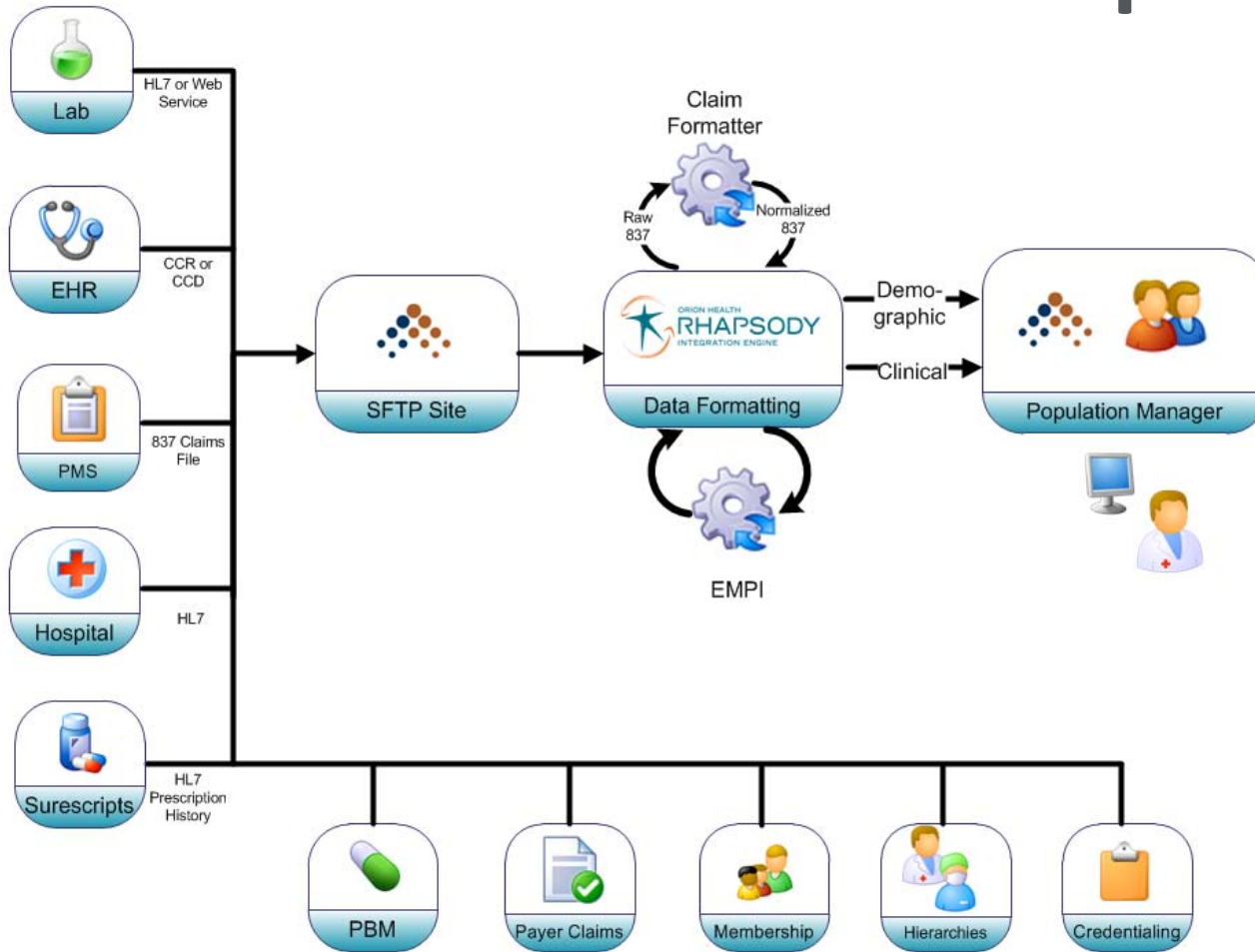
Emphasis on Primary Care

- Manage patients as populations and individuals
 - Planned patient visits
 - Measure population based outcomes like % with BP controlled
- IT systems
 - AEHR, Disease registries, Care management software
- Engage patients with Health Coaches
 - Identify those most likely to benefit
- Whole person care
 - Rather than care focused on a disease or organ
- Coordinate care
 - Communication and sharing information, Plan transitions
- Continuous Quality Improvement
 - Measurement and reduction in variation
- Develop models to be reimbursed for value, not just volume
 - P4P, Shared savings, Capitation
- Access to care

How This Reduces the Cost of Care

- Relatively low cost care delivery system changes can improve the health of patients
 - Health coaching
 - Coordination of care
 - Reduction in variation
- Improving the health of patients will reduce
 - Hospitalizations
 - ED use
 - Drug costs
- Denying needed care would NOT be effective

McKesson Data Warehouse: Robust Data Acquisition



Reports:

- 1.% BP Control
- 2.Due for visit
- 3.High ED visits
- 4.Variation in cost
- 5.Pharmacy use
- 6.Predict high risk
- 7.Episode groups
- 8.Outflow

Data Issues

MedVentive Population Manager and Risk Manager

- Data doesn't flow accurately from AEHR and our claims
 - Only Two fully functioning measures - HgA1c and BP
- Claims data from CMS works very well

Allscripts AEHR

- Implementation does not facilitate population management
 - Doesn't have discrete fields which are needed for data collection
 - No forcing functions
 - No Gap Reports for point of service use
 - Not able to produce the population reports we need

Metric issue

- Metric denominators include any patient with the condition seen in the last 3 years
- 30% of attributed patients change each year
 - Process scores decline rapidly

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Provider Performance Dashboard



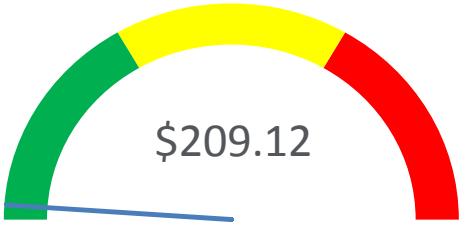
Provider Name

Organization - Primary Office Location

Rank



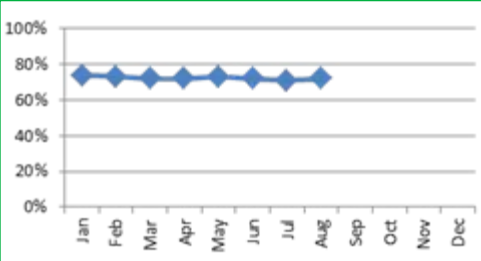
Risk Adjusted PMPM



Rank



Diabetes

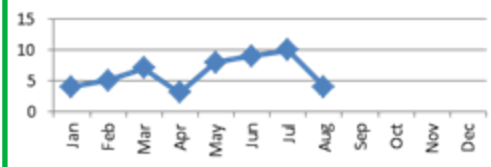


Rank



Clinic ED Visits

5 Patients last Month

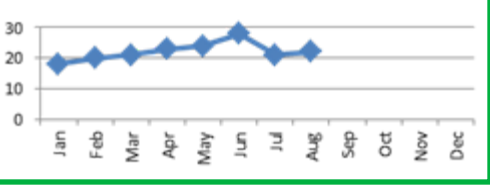


Rank



Likelihood of Hospitalization

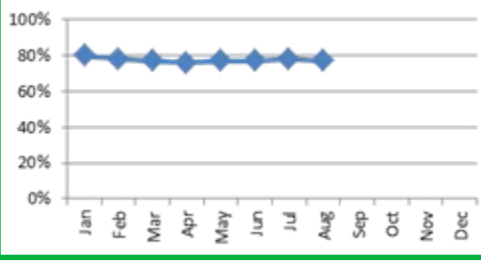
22 Patients



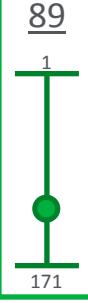
Rank



Hypertension



Rank



Clinic Re-Admissions

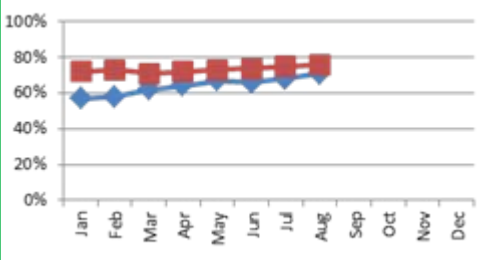
3 Patients last Month



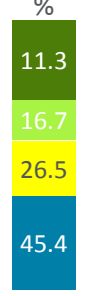
Rank



Wellchild Immunizations



Strat. %



High Risk Patients

Very High		High	
Count	% of \$	Count	% of \$
15	40%	22	22%
Moderate		Low & Very Low	
Count	% of \$	Count	% of \$
35	28%	60	10%

Care Gaps - at the Point of Service



Visit Manager

____/____/____

Name: Demoman, John **DOB:** 1/6/1941 **Age:** 69 **Gender:** Male **System ID:** 117

Next Visit

Date: _____

Session: _____

PCP: Abott, John **Health Plan:** Commercial-Anthem Blue Cross/Blue Shield **Health Plan ID:** 373839949048

Allergies: Amoxicillin 250 mg Cap, Shell Fish

Add Allergies:

Active Prescriptions: Lipitor 20 mg Tab 20mg Twice A Day 1/24/2007, Hydrochlorothiazide 25 mg Tab 25mg Twice A Day 1/11/2010, **See Overflow Page**

Add Prescriptions:

Current Registries: PQRI - Congestive Heart Failure, Diabetes, Pneumovax Vaccination, Coronary Artery Disease, Obesity, **See Overflow Page**

Add Registries:

Care Guideline	Target Time Frame	Target Value	Last Test Date	Last Outcome	Time Status	Outcome Status	Due Date	Scheduled Date	Date Performed	New Value	Care Guideline Overridden	Override Target Time	Override Target Outcome	P4P	Work Queue On/Off	Excluded
BP Systolic	6	<= 130	12/1/2010	120	●	●	6/1/2011				No				On	No
BP Diastolic	6	<= 80	7/30/2010	100	●	■	1/30/2011				No				On	No
Weight	6	> 0	7/30/2010	150	●	●	1/30/2011	7/30/2011			No				On	No
Eye Exam	12	N/A	10/28/2010	N/A	●	N/A	10/28/2011				No			●●●	On	No
Foot Exam	12	N/A	10/28/2010	N/A	●	N/A	10/28/2011				No				On	No
Smoking Addressed	12	N/A	7/30/2010	N/A	●	N/A	7/30/2011				No				On	No
Cholesterol	12	< 200	11/12/2010	90	●	●	11/12/2011				No				On	No
HDL	12	>=50	11/17/2010	30	●	■	11/17/2011				No				On	No
LDL	12	<= 100	6/12/2009	98	■	●	6/12/2010	12/2/2010			No			●●●	On	No
Triglycerides	12	< 150	7/8/2010	149	●	●	7/8/2011				No				On	No
Creatinine	12	< 1.5	7/28/2010	1.5	●	■	7/28/2011				No				On	No
HbA1c	12	<= 6.5	11/9/2010	5.7	●	●	11/9/2011	2/19/2010			No			●●●	On	No
M Microalbumin	12	= 0	6/12/2009	0	■	●	6/12/2010				No				On	No
Pneumovax Vaccination	100	N/A	1/15/2009	N/A	●	N/A	1/15/2109				No				On	No

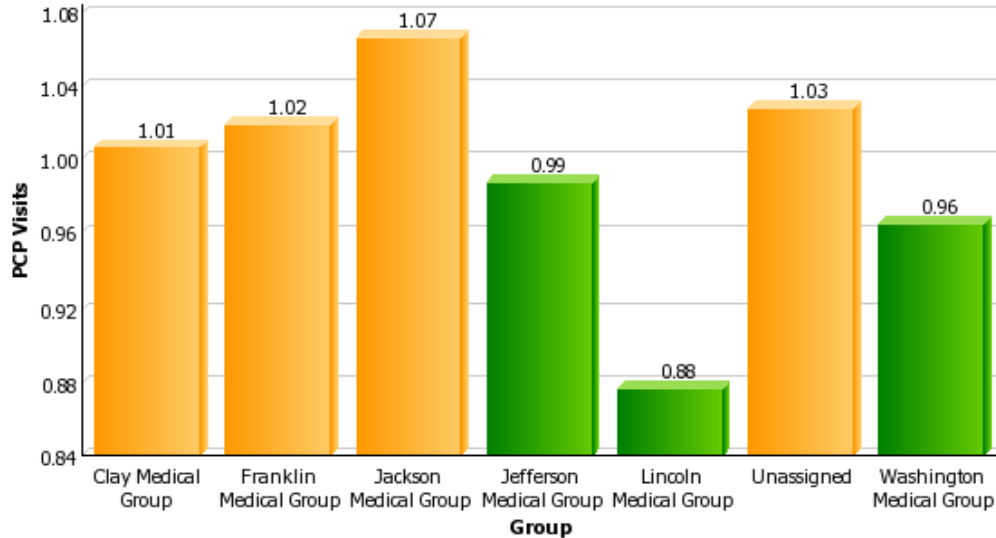
Note: These two charts are dynamically interactive.
 Selections made in either chart determine display in other one.

Products

- Commercial
- Medicare

01/01/09 - 12/31/09 Commercial

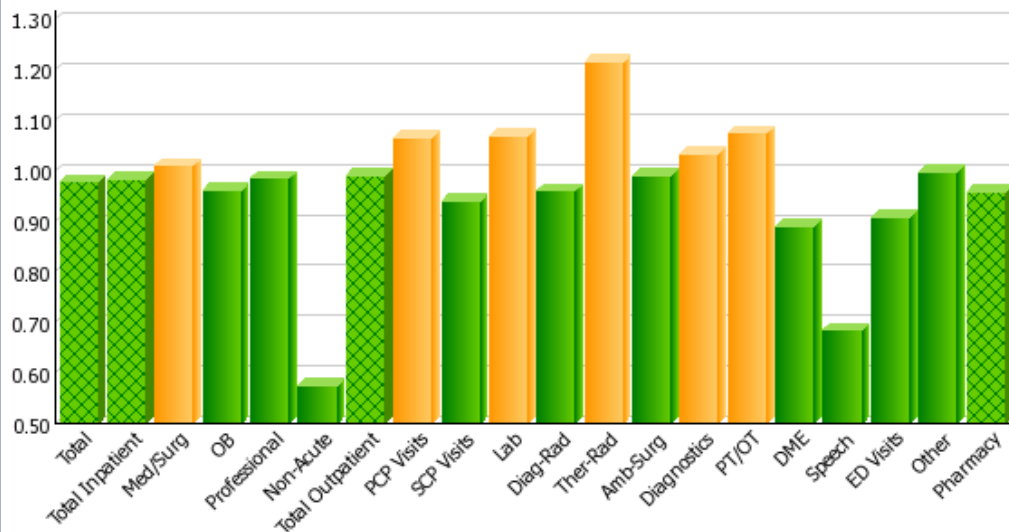
PCP Visits Efficiency - Commercial



[Drill Thru to PCP Profile](#)

MedVentive Group Efficiency Dashboard

Efficiency Chart for Jackson Medical Group



Jackson Medical Group

Total Members	6,583
Member Months	63,891
Avg Age	46.13
Pct Over 50	39.94%
Pct Female	49.32%
Norm Risk Score	1.01

Patient Stratification and Segmentation:

Everything Must Change – But Not for Every Patient

Focus on the Highest Cost Chronic Patients

Clinical Risk Group	Distinct Members	Plan Distribution	Cost to Plan PMPM
10 - Healthy	7,217	31.38%	\$ 62.27
12 - Delivery w-out Other Significant Illness	118	0.51%	\$ 856.15
15 - Evidence of Significant Chronic or Acute Diagnosis without Other Significant Illness	908	3.95%	\$ 247.88
20 - History Of Significant Acute Disease	981	4.27%	\$ 157.82
25 - Evidence of Significant Chronic or Acute Diagnosis with History of Significant Acute Illness	409	1.78%	\$ 434.26
30 - Single Minor Chronic	2,477	10.77%	\$ 229.78
40 - Multiple Minor Chronic	734	3.19%	\$ 421.33
50 - Single Dominant or Moderate Chronic	3,836	16.68%	\$ 375.41
60 - Pairs - Multiple Dominant and/or Moderate Chronic	3,220	14.00%	\$ 955.49
70 - Triples - Multiple Dominant Chronic	257	1.12%	\$ 2,284.32
80 - Malignancies - Metastatic, Complicated or Dominant	187	0.81%	\$ 3,845.95
90 - Catastrophic	58	0.25%	\$ 6,233.36
Total Number - Average Cost	23,000		\$ 398.43
Aggregate			\$ 109,967,794

Health Coaches

Currently staffed at 1 per 3000 ACO patients

- Self-Management Support
 - Health Behavior change and Motivational interviewing
 - Connection to community resources
- Coordination of care
 - Closing the loop on referrals and transitions
- Review population data for opportunities
 - Gaps in Care
- Shared decision making
 - Distribution and decision aids and f/U
- Based in Physician offices
- Quality Improvement
 - Point person for introduction of new care processes
- High Risk Patient case manager
 - Proactive follow up
 - Care access point – direct phone & e-mail

High Risk Patient Interventions

- Coaches provide Self-Management Support
 - Starting with an initial face to face visits and then follow up for 4-8 weeks
- Patients are identified by:
 - Recent Hospitalization
 - Introducing LACE scores
 - Multiple ED visits
 - Multiple chronic diseases
 - Physician referrals
 - High risk scores

Transition Coaching

- ACO patients identified while in the hospital
 - Risk Assessed by LACE scores
 - LOS, Admit through ED, Co-Morbidities, ED visits in last 6 months
 - Transition back to the medical home is facilitated
 - Appointment for joint F/U with doctor and health coach
 - Patient is encouraged to bring all meds to the office visit
 - Discharge info Communicated to the medical home Health Coach
- Patient is tracked by the Coach until seen back in the medical home
- High Risk Coaching initiated with the office visit
 - Teach warning symptoms and what to do if they occur
 - Assesses medication issues
 - Goal setting and motivational interviewing
 - Office coach makes weekly calls for 4 weeks

Disease Case Management

Commonly done for Heart Failure, COPD, Diabetes

- Care guideline standards by disease
- Proactive outreach between visits
 - Tele-monitoring
- Protocols for intervention based on symptoms
 - Immediate intervention if needed
- Multiple Chronic Diseases
 - This is the most common high risk presentation
 - Common factors across all chronic diseases are more significant than disease specific factors
 - Treatment plan adherence, depression, mental status, access to care, social issues, registry tracking, transitions, immunizations, shared decision making

Mercy ACO - Health Coach Training Program

The Mercy ACO health coach team will strive at every interaction with the patient and/or family to promote the patient as the expert in managing his or her chronic condition utilizing Motivational Interviewing communication techniques

- Trained over 300 coaches since 2008
- Promote **self-management** by emphasizing the patient's central role in managing his/her health.
- Explore patient's **values, preferences**, and cultural and personal beliefs
- Utilizes **motivational interviewing**
 - Collaboratively set goals and develop action plans for behavior change
 - Suggested Opening Question: "How are you feeling about your health and taking care of yourself"
 - Use a 5 A's approach

5 A's for Behavior Change

- Agree on a goal
 - Suggested by patient
 - Behavioral based (not outcome)
- Assess readiness for change
 - Importance & confidence
- Advise by providing information
 - Elicit – Provide – Elicit
- Assist in developing a plan for change
- Arrange follow-up

TWHealth

- Customer Relationship Management (CRM) Software
- Allows the ACO to know and track the patient and their health relationships across the continuum
 - Tracks patients goals and preferences
 - Links patients to community resources
 - Consolidates community resources into a dynamic electronic guide
 - Ratings to develop preferred resources
 - Highlights non-clinical barriers and needs that impact health, cost and risk for providers
- Embeds care management work flow into an electronic format
 - Standardize care management work
 - Assigns tasks and prioritizes work lists
 - Library of work documents and patient handouts
- Tracks productivity

Office Based Health Coaches Can Bridge the Gap Between Volume and Value

- In the FFS Volume World

- Registries

- Drive Primary Care volume – Diabetes visits went up 50%
- P4P payments were about \$1,000,000 per year for Mercy Clinics

- Pre-visit review (planning the visit)

- Increases clinic revenue from medically necessary services
 - More than \$600,000 per Coach per year
 - Even more for the system – i.e. colonoscopies

- Health Coaches

- Redistributes doctor work increasing efficiency
 - Chart review, Self-Management Support

- In the Accountable Care Value World

- Improved outcomes lead to decreased hospitalizations, ED visits, Medication use

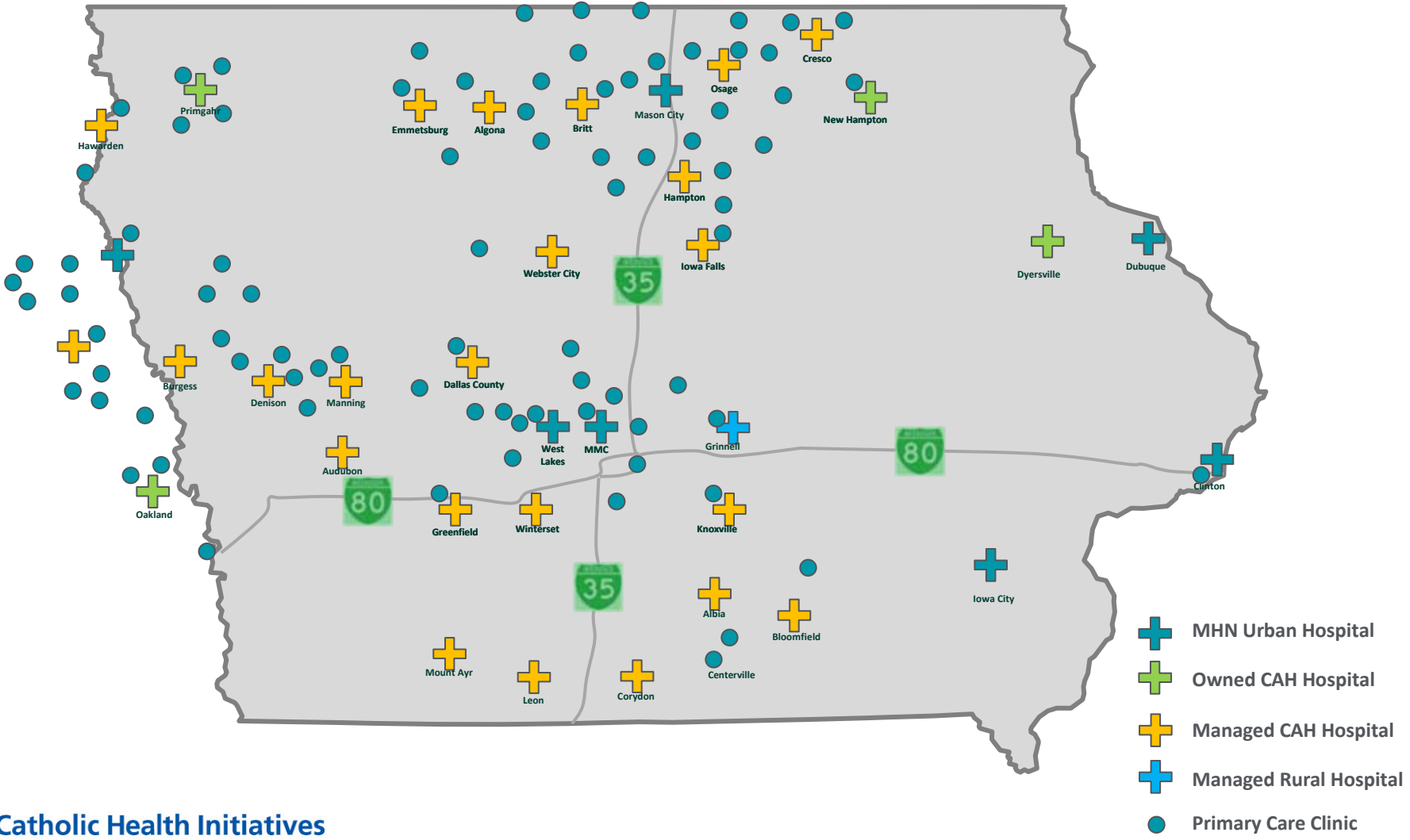
- Coaches are a change agent to introduce new care delivery processes

CMMI Rural ACO Development Grant

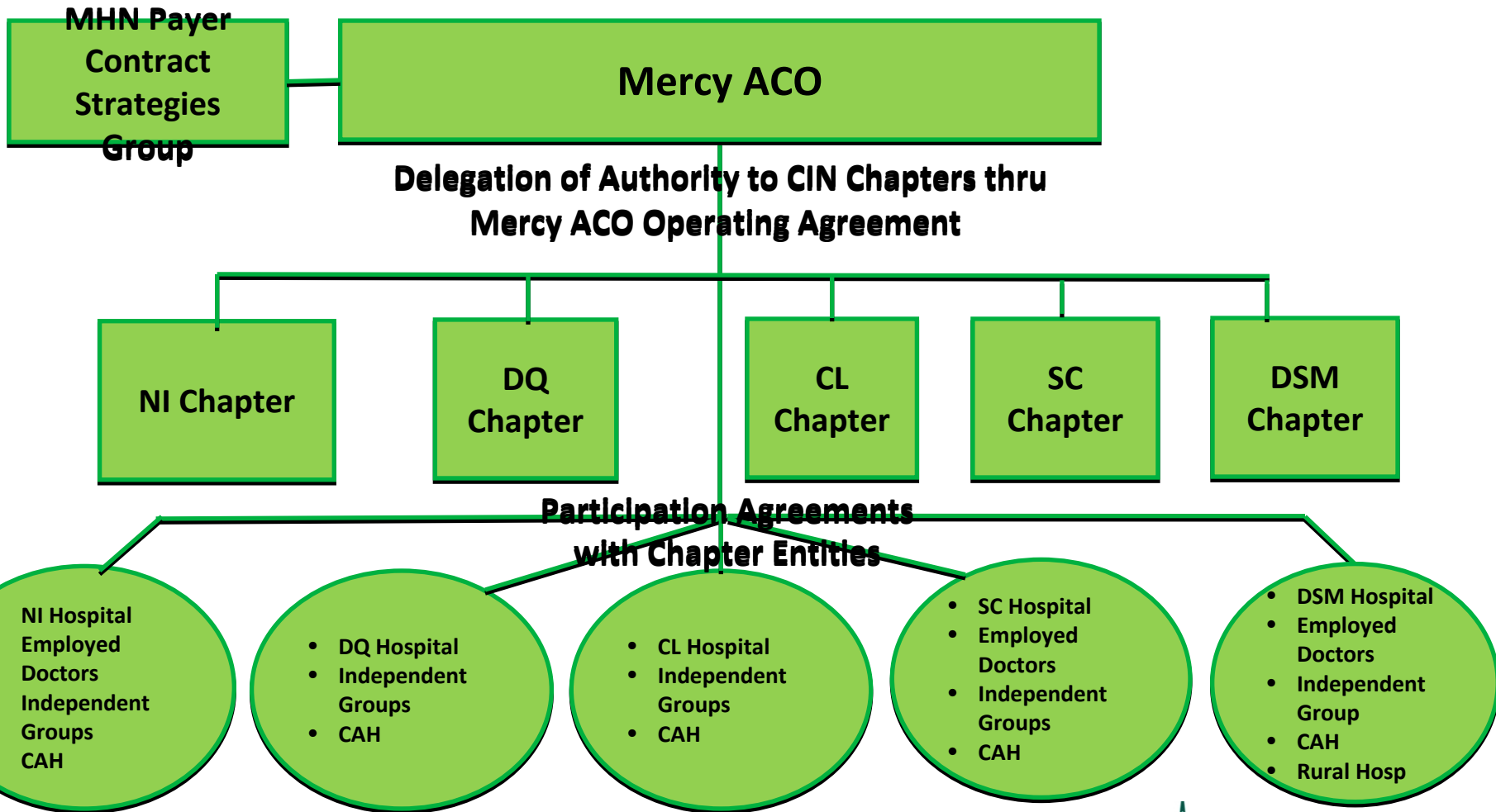
Center for Medicare & Medicaid innovation

- \$10,171,000 over three years
- Funds development of Rural ACO infrastructure
 - 59 Staff Positions
 - Coaches, PI facilitators, management
 - 27 physician champions (2 hrs. / week)
 - IT: MedVentive (Disease registry) & TAV (Care Mgmt.)
 - Training & Travel expenses
- 25 Rural Hospitals
 - 73 Clinic sites
 - 165 physicians, 58 ARNPs, 35 Pas
 - 164,199 patients impacted

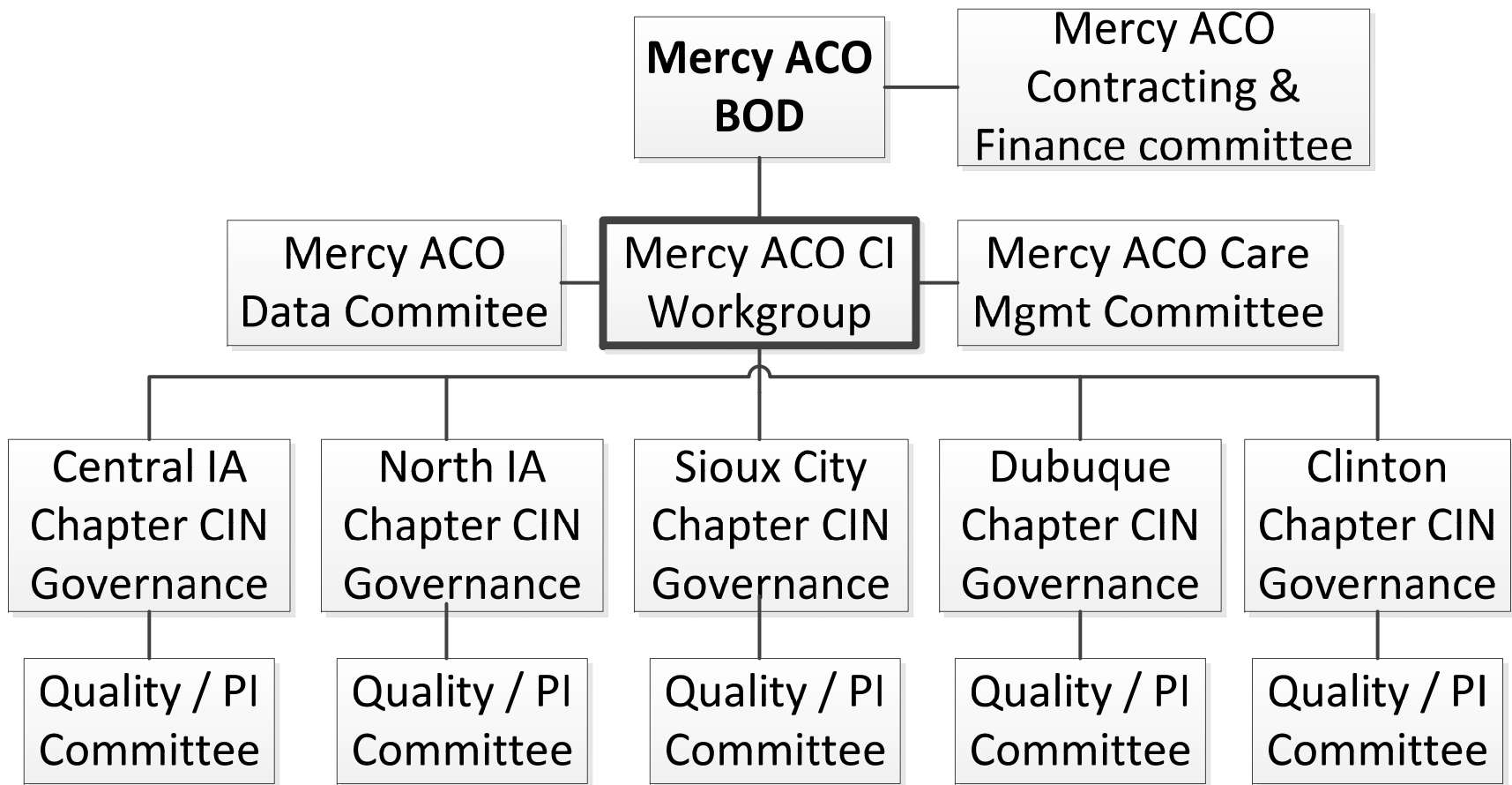
Mercy ACO Statewide Organization



CIN Chapters as Sub-Committees of Mercy ACO



Mercy ACO Governance and Committees



Clinical Integration Workgroup

- Includes of Chairs of the local chapter Gov. Committee
- Standardize clinical care & care management across Mercy ACO

Local vs. Statewide CIN Responsibilities

Local CIN is responsible for local CI work:

- Quality across the continuum of the local market
- Care Management in the local market
- Local Network development and maintenance
- PI to help providers meet goals

MHN CIN is responsible for:

- Statewide guidelines and care models
- Coach Training and standards
- Data management
- Performance monitoring
- Setting metrics and goals
- Contracting

Go to Market Strategy - Iowa's Market Segments

Market Segment	2012 Lives	2018 Growth % & Lives	2018 Premium Dollars	Market Drivers
Medicare	493K	+12% 553K	\$8.2B	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • High affinity for Medicare Advantage model • Boomer's drive "age wave" • Medicare Shared Savings
Medicaid*	376K	+23% 462K	\$3.9B	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Medicaid ACO; ACA eligibility expansion
Commercial (Individuals)	176K	+37% 241K	\$1.4B	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction of public exchanges, subsidies • Price sensitive market
Commercial (Small Group)	591K	-28% 425K	\$2.5B	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Small employers leave the market; portion of employees buy through the Exchange
Commercial (Large Group; self insured)	1M	+10% 1.1M	\$6.0B	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Increased employee participation in plans • Defined Contribution (?); Private Exchanges(?); Focus on cost containment
Uninsured*	303K	-43% 174K	N/A	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Impact of mandate, subsidies • Participation in Medicaid
Total Iowa Market	2.9M	0% 2.9M	\$22.0B	Mercy ACO 2018 Markets: \$15.3B premiums; 1.875M population

Healthcare landscape is about to undergo a period of fundamental change; more than 30% of the population will choose health coverage directly in a retail paradigm (Oliver Wyman)

Commercializing Value-based Care Delivery

	Market Segment Products	Description
Medicare	MA Product	Narrow network products to capture MA market share by 2016
	Medicare Shared Savings Program	Participation in CMS' Medicare Shared Savings Program to manage an attributed FFS population
	Contracts for MA Risk	Contracts with private payers for population risk on MA members
Commercial	Individual Product	Narrow network products primarily offered on public exchanges
	Small Group Product	
	Large Group - Contract for Commercial Risk	Contracts with private payers for population risk on Commercial members
Medicaid	Medicaid Product	Narrow network product that captures 10% of the Managed Medicaid market by 2018
	Contracts for Managed Medicaid Risk	Contracts with private payers for population risk on Managed Medicaid members by 2016

Direct to Employer Care Management

Started for Mercy Employees

- Coaching based on risk assessments
 - Patients with chronic disease: diabetes, heart failure...
 - Provided in physician offices not over the phone
- Registry tracking and follow up (*population based care*)
 - Cancer screening
 - immunizations
 - Chronic disease standards
- Wellness Programs
 - Smoking cessation
 - Weight loss
 - Nutritional Counseling
 - Exercise
 - Health behavior change counseling

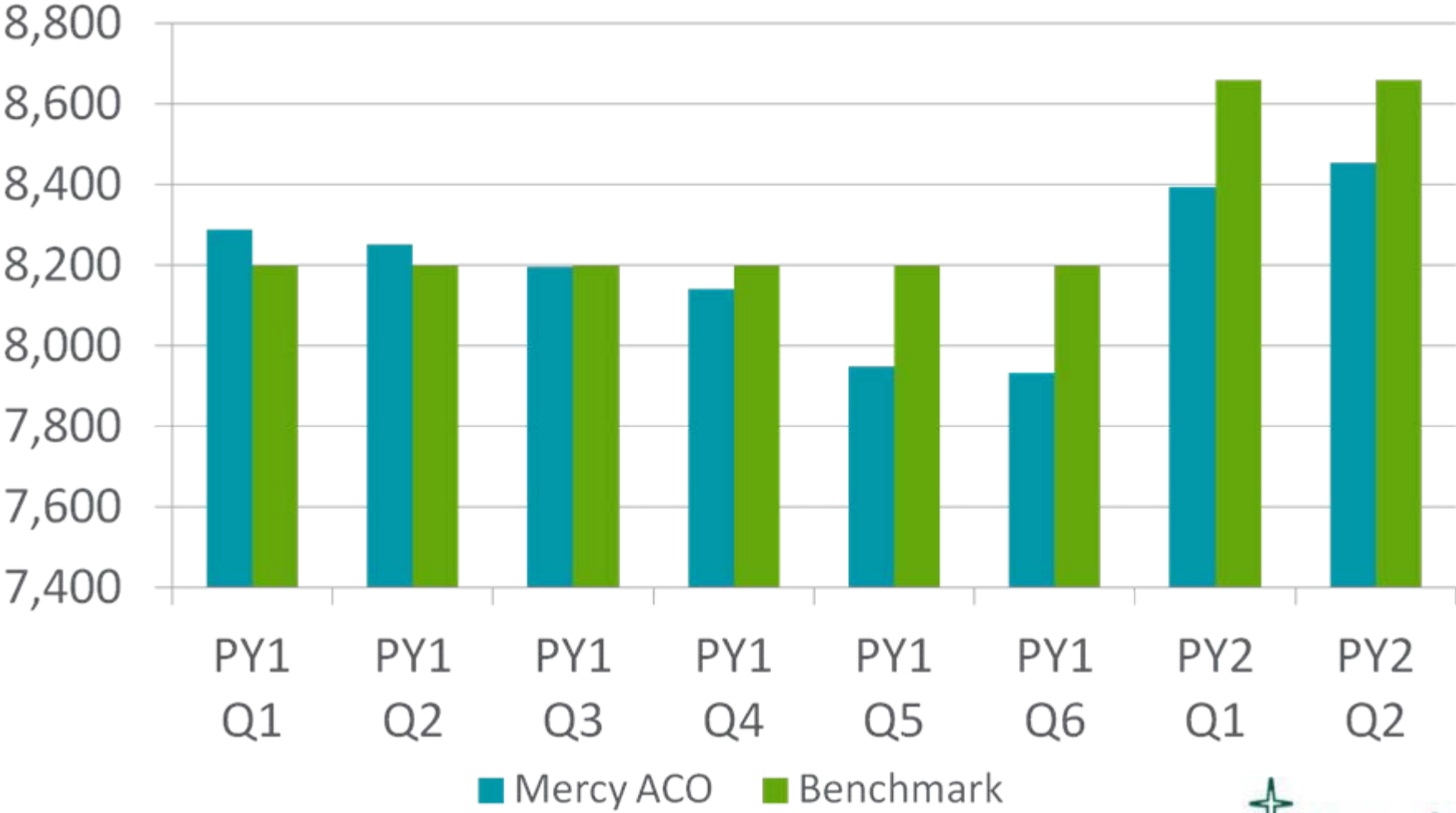
Medicare Shared Savings Quality GPRO (Group Practice Reporting Option) 2013 Results

- Metrics above the mean
 - Patient satisfaction: 2 of 7
 - Quality metrics: 25 of 28
- 3 quality metrics > 90%ile
 - HgA1c control (HgA1c < 8.0)
 - HgA1c Poor control (HgA1c > 9.0)
 - Aspirin use for ischemic vascular disease

Mercy ACO CMS PMPY

3.2% Savings Performance Year 1

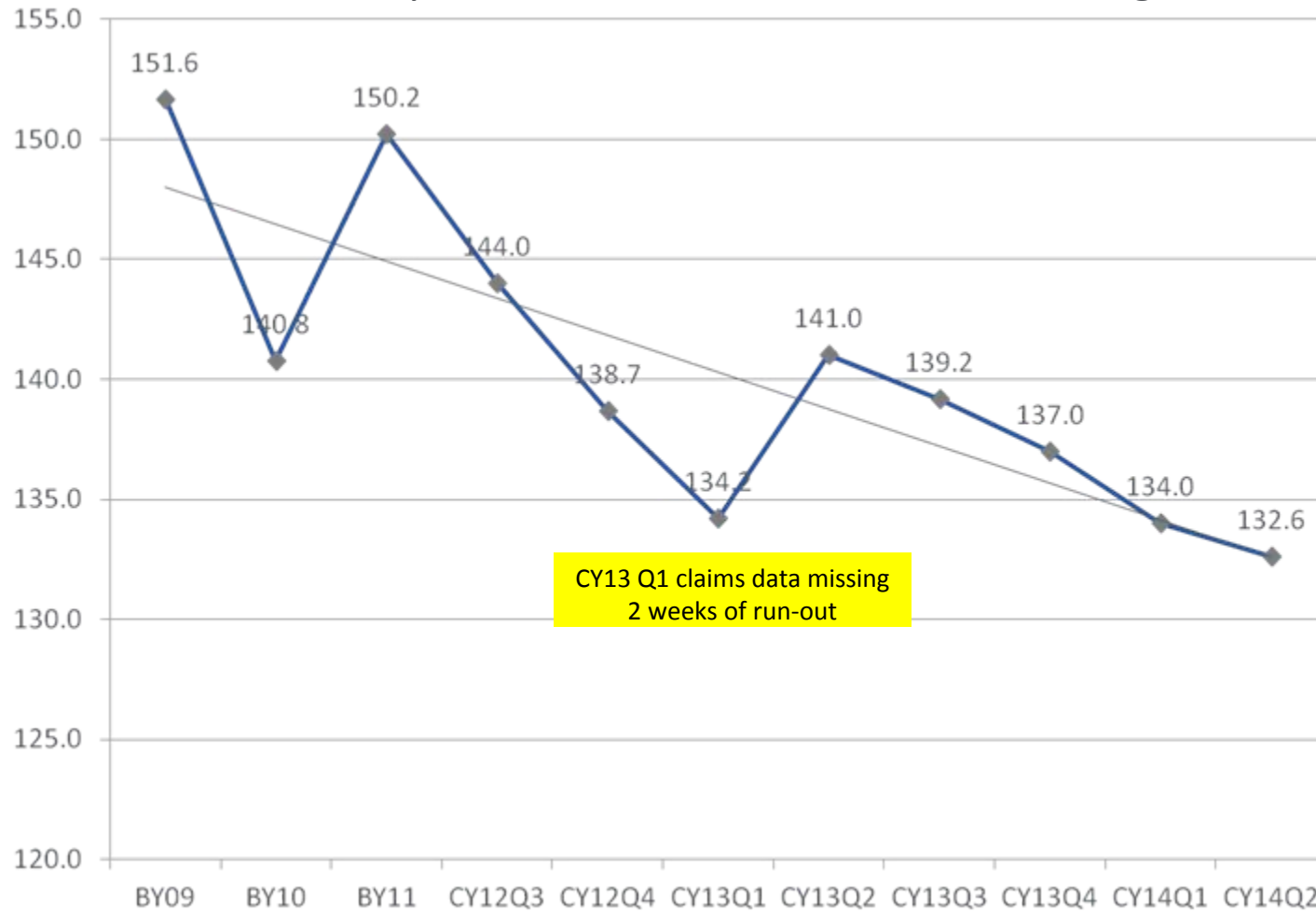
Total Expenditures Per Medicare Beneficiary



Mercy ACO CMS Readmit Rate

12.5% ↓ all-cause re-admits

30 Day All Cause Readmissions Per 1K Discharges



Mercy ACO 2013 Results



Contract Year: PY2 (2013)

Quality

- 0.08 Overall VIS
- 0.04 Share Savings VIS

Cost / Savings

- (\$7.99) PMPM – 2.35%
- \$1.86M VIS quality incentive
- \$1.84M Savings (at 70%)
- Total \$3.7M incentive



Contract Year: PY1 (2012-2013)

- 12.5% ↓ hosp. re-admits
- 16.8% ↓ hospitalizations

- 3.2% Cost Savings
- \$9.0M total CMS savings
- \$4.4M incentive payment
(Only 24% received \$)



Contract Year: PY1 (2013)

- 4.5 Star Plan

- 74.8% MLR (85% Target)
- \$320K incentive



Contract Year: PY1 (2013)

- 5.9% ↓ Admissions
- 10.8% ↓ hosp. re-admits
- 8.7% ↓ ED Visits

- 3.1% ↑ PMPY (5% ↑ Target)
- \$533K incentive
- \$225K Mgmt. fee

Where will Mercy ACO be in 3-5 years

- ❖ Statewide High performing network
 - No geographic or specialty gaps
 - Nationally recognized rural network
- ❖ Over 60% of CHI Iowa patients will be in value based contracts
 - Shared savings will give way to capitation and % of premium
- ❖ CHI owned health plans
 - Medicare advantage in 2016 with Medicaid for 2018
- ❖ Data capabilities
 - State of the art population health analytics and reporting
 - Reduction in clinical variation due to the ability to measure it
- ❖ Bundled payments – CMS and Commercial
- ❖ Direct to employer contracting
- ❖ Research in population health
- ❖ Recognized as having the best value (quality/cost) in Iowa