# CAPG: Advancing Accountable Care in Physician Organizations



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#### Overview

CAPG, more than a trade association

A little history

ACO Primer

Jockeying for position in California



# California Association of Physician Groups



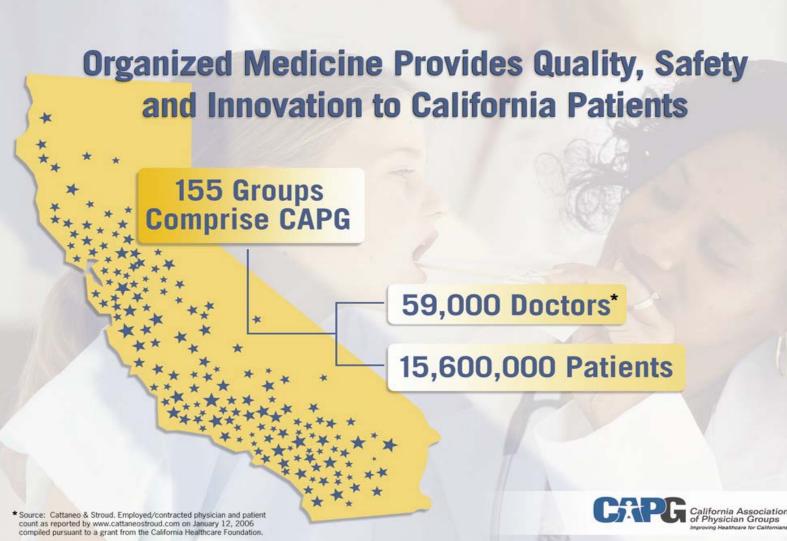














## History

1929 Ross Loos prepaid clinic contract with Los Angeles DWP

1938 Henry Kaiser, Dr. Sidney Garfield, and the Grand coulee Dam.

HMO Act of 1973

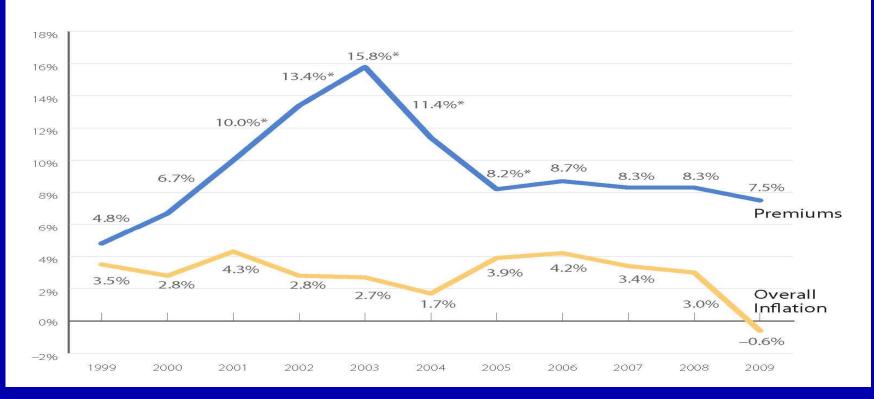
1975 California Knox Keene Act



## Premium Trend

#### Premium Increases Compared to Inflation,

California, 1999—2009





#### **PPACA**

- Insurance reforms aplenty
- Delivery model and payment methodology reforms
- The Path: move away from FFS
- For CAPG members, a mixed bag



### What is an ACO?

The PPACA definition

Groups of providers that agree to manage and coordinate care

Can be medical groups, or networks of physicians, or hospital-physician joint ventures, e.g., foundations



### PPACA Requirements for ACO

- A. Must agree to be accountable for cost and quality
- B. Obtain 3 year agreement directly from CMS
- c. Have formal legal structure; payables and receivables
- D. Sufficient number of Primary Care Docs; min of 5000 patients
- E. Provide CMS with list of providers, a network



### PPACA Requirements for ACOs (cont)

- F. Have clinical and administrative management
- G. Have processes for EBM promotion, quality reporting, coordinating care, health information technology.
- H. Quality measures: clinical, process and outcomes, utilization
- Reporting on quality measures; submit data; standards
- J. Demonstrate patient centeredness



### HOW ACOs WORK

#### **PPACA Provisions:**

- Original Medicare program; Parts A and B
- Fee-for-service payments continue
- Shared savings model
- Partial Capitation model
- Attribution vs. Assignment
- Preference.... for existing ACOs



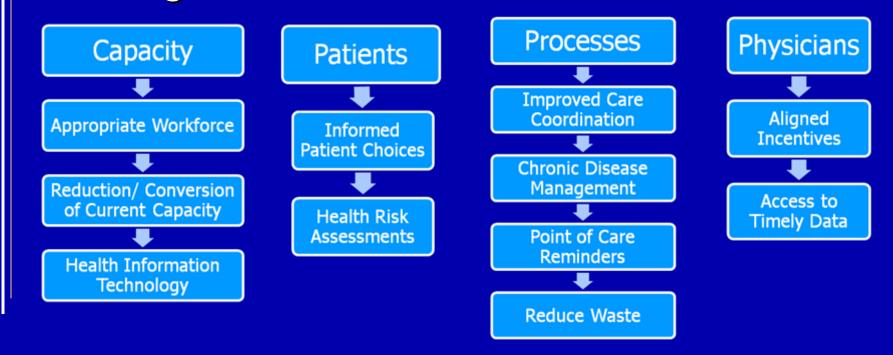
#### Features Within an ACO

- Medical Home
- Bundled Payments
- Shared Decision Making
- Care Management Hospital and Ambulatory
- Hospitalists
- Data/ Data/ Data Information



### How do ACOs reduce expenditures?

Through concerted and <u>systematic</u> efforts to improve quality and reduce costs across the organization:





# Jockeying for Position

Physicians vs. Hospitals.....Who "controls" ACO?

Foundation Model in California

Climate of Uncertainty



## **ACOs:** The Opportunity

- Current System
- FFS Volume Incentives
- More vs. Better
- Adversarial Relationships
- Fragmentation

- Future State
- Integration
- Coordination
- Cooperation
- Team Care
- Aligned Incentives
- Payment and Profitability tied to quality, access and efficiency

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