



Fredrikson

& BYRON, P.A.

# A Practical Path -- Does the First Amendment Matter?

*Presented by*

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# Effects of First Amendment Cases

- **Office of Compliance personnel are now aware of the First Amendment rights of companies and consider it in their enforcement actions**
- **But, FDA still wants to protect its approval/clearance franchise**
  - If companies can advertise a new indication without approval, perhaps they will not do clinical trials to advance knowledge
- **FDA is shifting to control of indications as a result**

# Central Hudson

- **Established a four-part test, as discussed by Rich Samp**
  - 1. Threshold issue: Does the commercial speech involve unlawful conduct or is it misleading?**
    - If so, the commercial speech is not protected by the First Amendment
  - 2. If speech passes the threshold issue:**
    - Is the governmental interest substantial?
  - 3. If so, does the regulation directly advance the governmental interest?**
  - 4. Is the regulation more extensive than necessary to serve that interest?**

# **My view is slightly more forgiving than Rich Samp's**

- 1. There is a substantial government interest: protecting the PMA approval system and protecting the scope of indications for both 510(k) and PMA products**
- 2. Silencing companies directly advances that goal**
- 3. However, FDA runs wild in its violation of criteria four: FDA wants total and absolute control of speech**

# What do we do?

- **Even though WLF wishes for us to be more combative and to face down the FDA's unconstitutional behavior:**

## WHO WANTS TO BE FIRST?

# So, how do we balance FDA's desire to unconstitutionally control us, without suing them?

## 1. Get tight control of your process

- Use a Standard Operating Procedure (SOP) for promotion
- Train early and often to keep accidents from determining your ad policy

## 2. Use all tools FDA provides

## 3. Mention the First Amendment in any compliance activity

# SOP

- **Build your promotion into your quality process**
- **Start with a claim chart at the inception of product planning and update continually as testing either proves or disproves parts of your claims**

# SOP (cont.)

- **Have a written process for all parts of development of promotional material**
  - What are the standards
  - Who signs off
- **Have a process for all modes of dissemination**
  - Oral
  - Written
  - WLF distribution of articles

# Using the Tools

- **Work with your lawyer and regulatory staff to use every mode FDA allows for early dissemination**
  - Press release
  - CME conference support (thanks to WLF)
  - Dissemination of articles
  - Notice of Availability announcements

# How to Express your Rights

- **When an inquiry or enforcement action comes from FDA, express the First Amendment issues**
  - I am not advocating belligerence or threat of litigation
  - However, stress that your communication is true and not misleading, and therefore not a violation
  - Push the Central Hudson buttons

# Indications or Intended Use – A New Battleground?

- *Indications for use.* A general description of the disease or condition the device will diagnose, treat, prevent, cure, or mitigate, including a description of the patient population for which the device is intended (21 CFR 814.20 (PMA))

# Intended Use (510(k))

- **A statement of the intended use of the device that is the subject of the premarket notification submission, including a general description of the diseases or conditions that the device will diagnose, treat, prevent, cure, or mitigate, including a description, where appropriate, of the patient population for which the device is intended (21 CFR 807.92)**

# “GENERAL”

- **Note that the PMA indications and the 510(k) intended use both use the term “general”**
- **These statements have morphed from “general” to sort of holy text**

# Untitled Letter

- **A client received a letter saying that an ad was violative because the exact words in the ad were not in the 510(k)!**
  - This is not the Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act standard of “not false or misleading”
  - This clearly is not what is thought of as the meaning of going outside your indication

# Another Letter

- **One FDA missive stated that it was not sufficient for the words to be in the application:**

**THE WORDS HAD TO BE IN THE  
INDICATIONS FOR USE**

# What happened to our definition?

- **FDA is shifting the game, looking for turf on which it can avoid its constitutional difficulties**

# Be Prepared

- **If you get into these discussions with FDA, remember to express the First Amendment standards in some manner**
- **Get the discussion back to the law and not one of new definitions**

# Summary

- **As much as WLF and its cheerleaders want legal challenges to FDA advertising policy, many of our clients justifiably do not want to go first**
- **In the meantime, express your First Amendment rights**
- **Control your promotion with SOPs**
- **Use all available tools**