Is Consumer Directed Health Care the Magic Bullet?



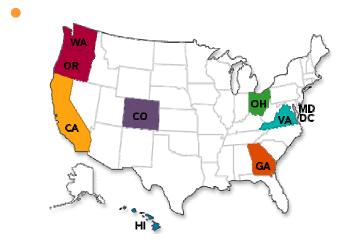
Leveraging the Convergence of Disease Management and Consumer Directed Health

The Disease Management Colloquium May 11, 2006 Philadelphia

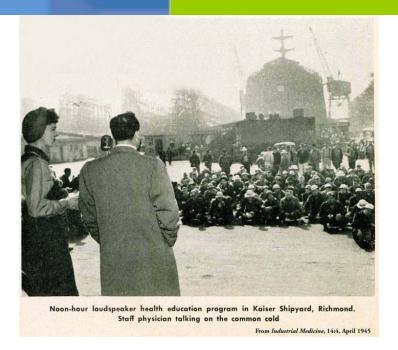
Paul Wallace MD
Permanente Federation
Kaiser Permanente
Paul Wallace@kp.org

About Kaiser Permanente

- Largest US nonprofit health plan – Founded 1945
- Integrated health care delivery system
- 8 Regions Serving 9 States and the District of Columbia



- 8.6 + million members
- \$35 Billion annual Budget



- Over 12,000 Physicians and Over 130,000 Employees
- 31 Hospitals and Medical Centers, and 431+ Medical Offices
- Large investments in Research and Information Technology
- All employees and their families are KP members



KP Priority Conditions

Clinical Area **KP Members** with this Condition **Asthma** (2.7% of members) 155,000 **Coronary Artery Disease 216,000** (3.4%)448,000 **Depression** (7.1%)604,000 (9.3%)**Diabetes Heart Failure** 103,000 (1.4%)>25,000 new cases/yr Cancer **Chronic Pain** 285,000 (5.1%) **Elder Care** 869,000 (11.3%)

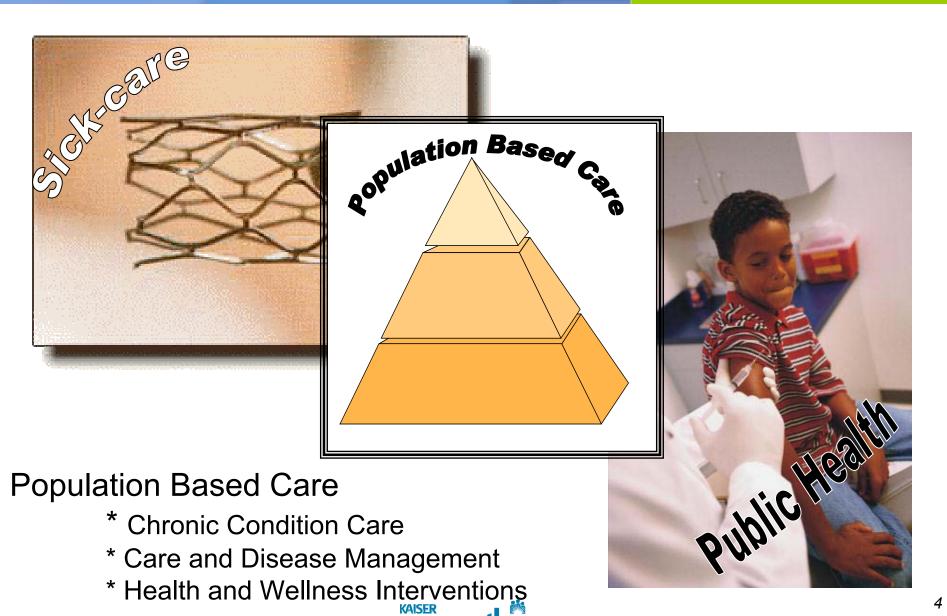
Obesity (BMI > 29) ~ 30% of adults

Self Care &

Shared Decision Making 8.6 MM

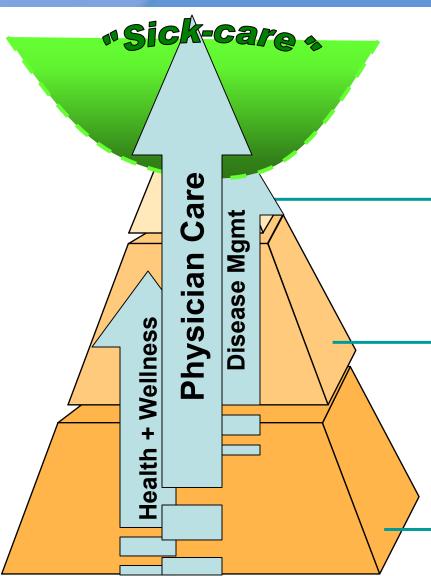


Healthcare's "Middle Space"...



PERMANENTE Thrive

Population-based care: Managing the whole population...in Sickness and in Health



Intensive Management

Frequent contact and coaching; coordination of care

Care Management

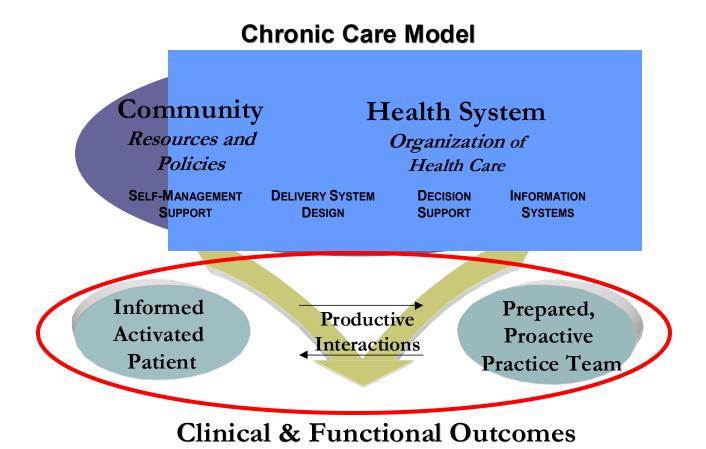
Coaching and support for meds and other care needs

Self-care Support

Coaching and support to assist members in self-care skills and healthy behaviors



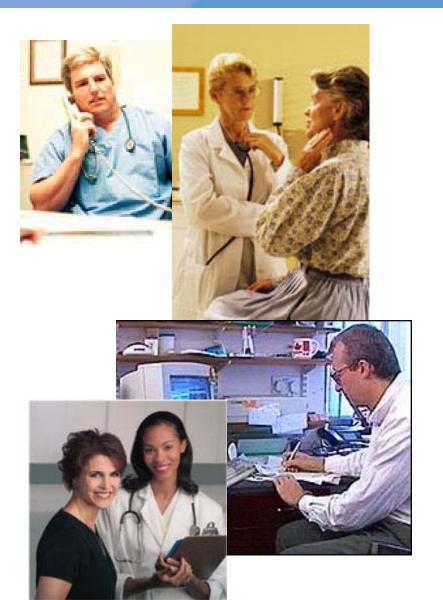
The Blueprint ...

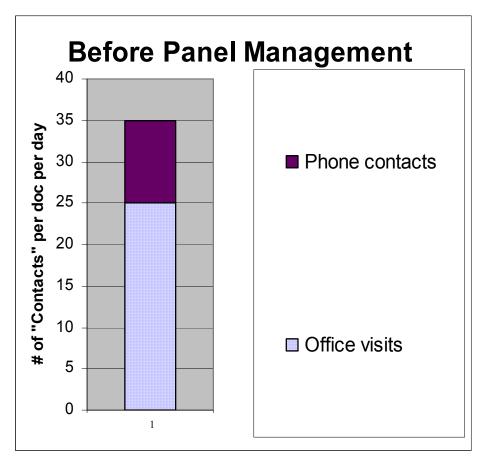


From Improving Chronic Illness Care
Ed Wagner, MD, Group Health Cooperative of Puget Sound

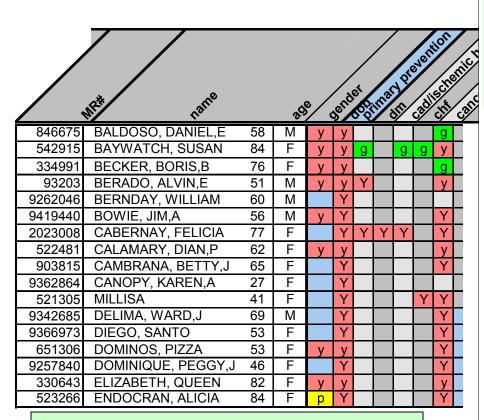


Primary Care Physicians and How They "Manage" Their Patient Panel



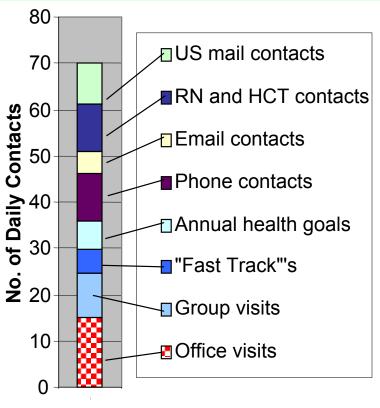


"Mass-personalizing" care: Tools for determining how to best "touch" members



Dynamic Cross Condition Patient Registries

Average Daily "Touches" With Total Panel Care Doubles to 60+







How do we get the consumer's attention?

- "Rules of the Game" model
 - "Managed Care"
 - Case management for high risk participants
- "Skin in the game" model
 - Tiered co-pays
 - Coinsurance
 - High Deductible Health Plans
 - Tiered networks: hospitals, specialists, PCPs
 - Consumer Directed Plans



Sample Plan Design – Benchmark Deductible –HMO (DHMO) Plan

Deductible **Non-Preventive Services Premium** 20% **Preventive Services** copay **Pharmacy** copay



Clinical Relevance

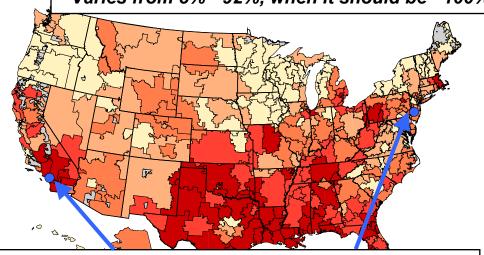
"In health care, geography is destiny" -- our roots are in understanding and addressing unwarranted

variation in care"

- Effective Care: "Proven effectiveness, no significant trade-offs" (e.g. chronic conditions management)
- Preference-Sensitive Care:
 "Involves trade-offs, (at least)
 two valid alternative
 treatments are available"

<u>Effective Care – Beta Blocker Use Among</u> Patients Post Heart Attack

Varies from 5% - 92%, when it should be ~100%



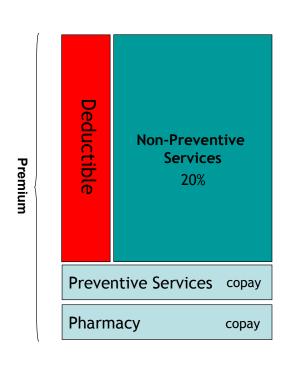
<u>Preference-Sensitive Care - Herniated Disk:</u>

In Southern California, a patient is <u>6 times</u> more likely to have back surgery than in New York City.

Unwarranted variation accounts for up to 30% of healthcare costs



Linking Plan Design to Clinical Relevance



Deductible

Preference-**Sensitive Care: Incentives for using Shared Decision Making**

All Other Care

Chronic Condition Evidence-based Care

Pre-Natal/Well-Baby

Preventive Services

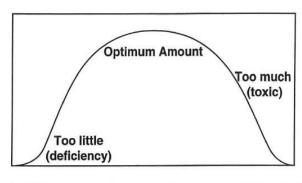
Pharmacy

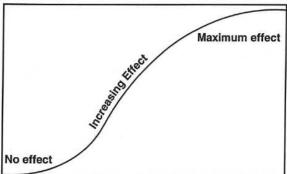
Premium

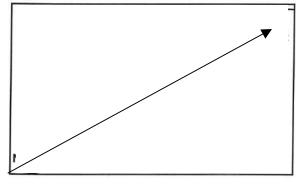
What would you imagine is the dose response for "skin in the game" yielding health?



Improved Health -







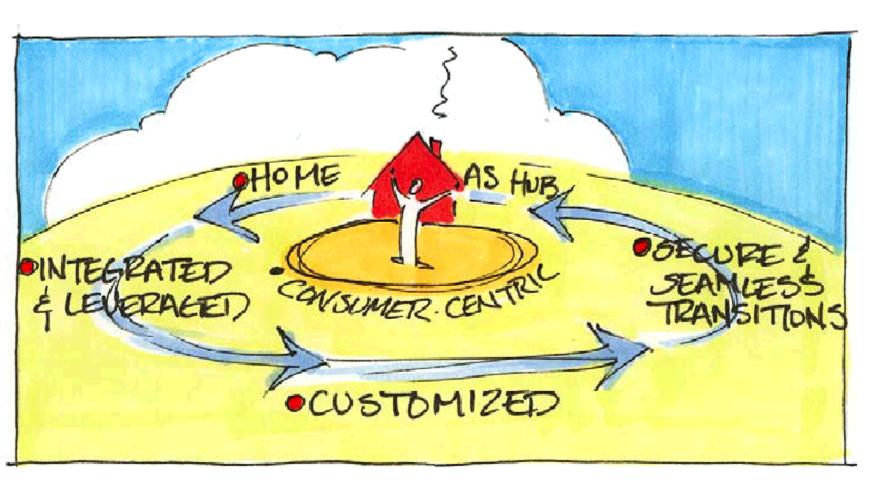
"Skin in the Game" →

How do we get the consumer's attention?

- "Rules of the Game" model
 - "Managed Care"
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 - Coinsurance
 - High Deductible Health Plans
 - Tiered networks: hospitals, specialists, PCPs
 - Consumer Directed Plans
- "Brain in the game" model
 - Healthy lifestyles, wellness activities
 - Disease Management through Health Coaching to support effective selfmanagement
 - Self management for acute and chronic conditions
 - Shared decision making
 - Web-based decision support tools



The Patient at the Center of Care



2at's King of Steake



Where 9th Street crosses Wharton & Passyunk Ave. Philadelphia, Pa. 19147

215-468-1546 office 215-271-1892 fax

Open 24 hours a day 361 days a year

How many hours a year does a person with diabetes spend:

- ➤In the health care system?
- ➤At work?
- ➤ At Home?
- ➤(At Pat's?)





Targeted communications to reach and engage members



Personal health coaches educate and support members

■ 24/7 health coaching includes:

- Wellness information and general information
- Urgent need support
- Decision support
- Chronic condition/disease management

Health coaches:

- Specially trained professionals, including:
 - Nurses
 - Respiratory therapists
 - Smoking cessation experts
 - Dietitians/nutritionists
 - Weight loss experts
- Average between 15-20 years of experience
- Certified in collaborative decision-making methodology



Key components of the personal health coaching model

- Integrated "whole person" approach
- Primary coach model -- 85% of interactions are with a member's personal coach
- Call frequency and duration is dictated by the opportunity for impact, not call quotas or targeted call lengths
- Reinforces patient-provider relationship
- Focused on building self-reliance, not dependence
- Based on evidence-based clinical standards and sensitive to culturally-competent care and health literacy issues
- Powerful, yet easy to use, support tools



Direct to the Patient: Opportunities to Support and Integrate Care



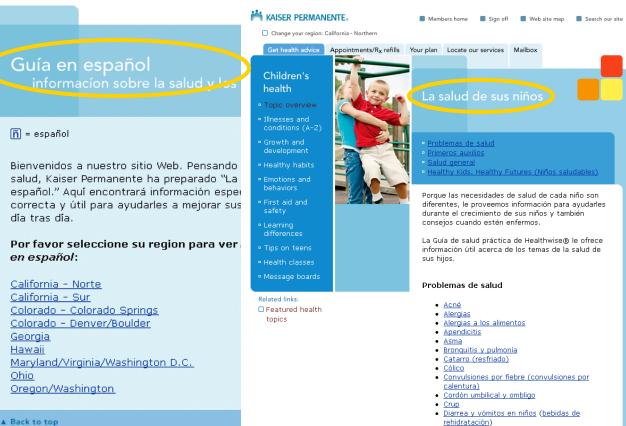
Asthma Featured Health Topic: Connecting to Information



Tools To Support Spanish Speaking Users



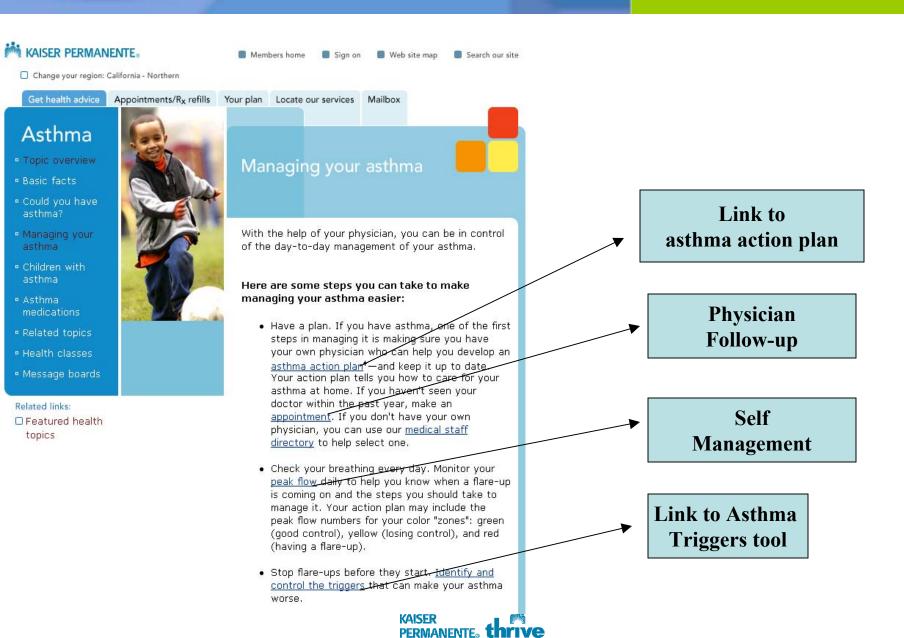




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Managing Your Asthma: Connecting to Appropriate Actions



Managing Your Asthma: Connecting to Appropriate Actions



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Members home

Sign on

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Search our sit

Change your region: California - Northern

Asthma Can Be Controlled

If you or your child have asthma, you are not alone. Nearly 20 million Americans also have this condition. Risks of uncontrolled asthma may include asthma attacks, scarring of the airways, Emergency Department visits, hospitalization, and even death. There is no cure for asthma, but it can be controlled in most people.

With proper self-care and the help of your medical team, you can be free of asthma symptoms. Kaiser Permanente wants to help you control your asthma. Using this self-management plan will help you breathe easier so you can live a healthy, active life.

Asthma Medicines

"Controller"/"Preventer" Medicines

Take daily as prescribed for long-term control (see Green Zone).

Examples: QVARTM, Advair[®], cromolyn (Intal[®]), Pulmicort[®], Tilade[®], Flovent[®], Singulair[®], Accdate[®], Aerobid[®], and Azmacort[®].

Serevent[®] or Foradil[®] may be used as a booster (or add-on) but not alone.

"Ouick-Relief" Medicines

Take for quick relief (see Yellow and Red Zones). Take 5 to 10 minutes before exercise, if needed. Do not overuse — know the "Rule of 2's."

Examples: albuterd (Proventil® and Ventolin®), Alupent®, Maxair®, Xopenex®, and Atrovent®.

"Burst" Medicines

These medicines may be prescribed for use during a severe asthma attack (see Red Zone). Ask your asthma care professional if a "Burst" medicine is right for you.

Examples: prednisone, Medrol®, Prelone®, Pediapred®, and OraPred®.

Green Zone ... Go ahead

Your asthma is in good control



No Symptoms:

- You can sleep without waking
- You are wheeze-free
- "Qui dk-Relief" medicines are rarely needed (except for exercise)
- You can participate in most activities without asthma symptoms
- Work or school is not missed
- You rarely, if ever, need emergency care

Go ahead...

Take "Controller" i "Preventer" medicine(s) daily as prescribed to keep asthma in good control.

Always tell your asthma care professional when you have a severe asthma attack.

If you are thinking of changing or stopping your asthma medicine(s) be sure to talk with your asthma care professional first.

care management | institute



Yellow Zone... Be aware

You are having a mild asthma attack



Symptoms may include:

- Some coughing
 Mild wheezing
- Slight chest congestion and/or
- Breathing when resting may be slightly faster than normal
- Peak flow is 50 to 80 percent of your "personal best"

Be aware...

- Take "Quick-Relief" medicine every 4 hours as needed to relieve symptoms.
- Double the dose of the inhaled "Controller"/ "Preventer" medicine until you no longer need "Quick-Relief" medicine and are back in the Green Zone. Do not double Advaire, Serevente, or Foradire.
- If symptoms continue more than 2 days, or if "Quick-Relief" medicine is needed more than every 4 hours, see Red Zone. Call for advice if needed.

Red Zone.. Stop and take action

You are having a severe asthma attack



Symptoms may include:

- Constant coughing and/or wheezing
- Difficulty breathing when at rest
- Waking from sleep because of coughing, wheezing, or shortness of breath
- Peak flow level is 50 percent or below your "personal best"

Take action...

If you need "Quick-Relief" medicine every 2 to 4 hours and you still have Red Zone symptoms:

- Start "Burst" medicine if prescribed by your asthma care professional. Keep in mind that it may take 4 to 6 hours for "Burst" medicine to work
- You may take "Quick-Relief" medicine every 20 minutes for up to 1 hour.

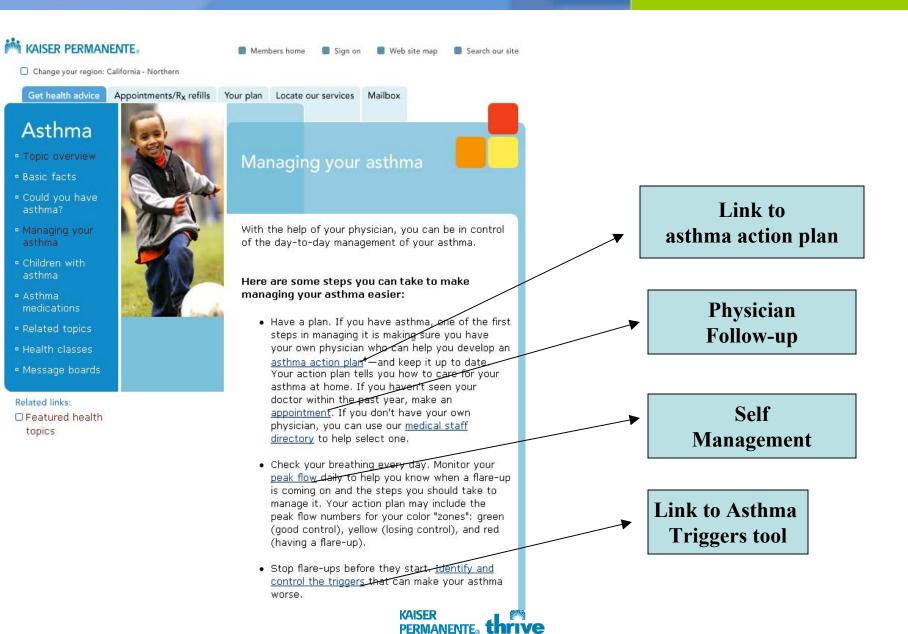
However, if shortness of breath is causing you difficulty walking or talking, or in the case of a child, there is sucking in between the ribs, widening of the nostrils, or blue lips, go to the nearest Emergency Department or call 911 now!

If you have tried the above steps and there is no relief, you are having a severe asthma attack. Go to the nearest Emergency Department or call 911 now, and continue to take "Quick Relief" medicine as needed.

 Stop flare-ups before they start tdentify and control the triggers that can make your asthma worse.



Managing Your Asthma: Connecting to Appropriate Actions



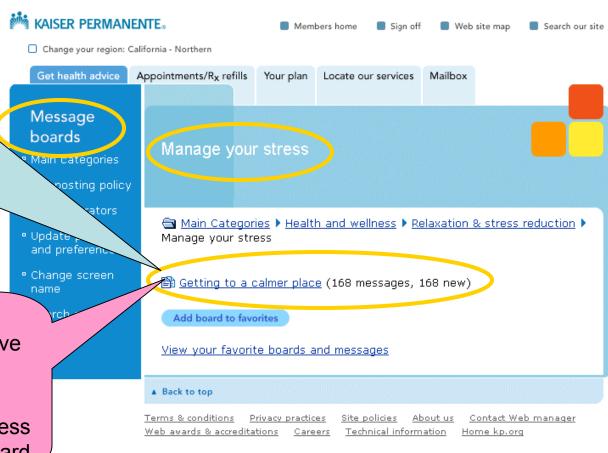
Peer Support

... like other animals we tend to isolate ourselves when we hurt. We forget the value of... positive support ... It helps so much to reach out and share our lives and it works both ways.

-- Arthritis message board

I've noticed that since I've been going to the gym I have more energy than before. I just feel better.

 Exercise & fitness message board



Healthy Lifestyles: Tools to Improve Health





Reshape and improve your lifestyle w online programs designed to help you thrive. These programs are brought to collaboration with HealthMedia and w our members only.

Reserved Sonalized total health ass -depth look at the health c with HealthMedia Succeed® e sonal plan to improve your well-be quality of your life.

Get a personalized weight progran HealthMedia Balance® gives you perso strategies for reaching your ideal weigh program that's helped thousands of p and keep it off.

Want a customized nutrition plan? HealthMedia Nourish® gives you perso for making smart and delicious food cl increase energy, manage weight, and healthier life.

Tame the beast of daily stress

HealthMedia Relax® gives you persona for relieving and preventing stress by to learn about your specific needs.

Personalized plans to quit smoking

HealthMedia Breathe® gives you cust to quit smoking. This award-winning p helped others succeed. See how it ca

▲ Back to top

Online Health Assessments and Interventions Balance, Relax, Breathe, Nourish, Succeed

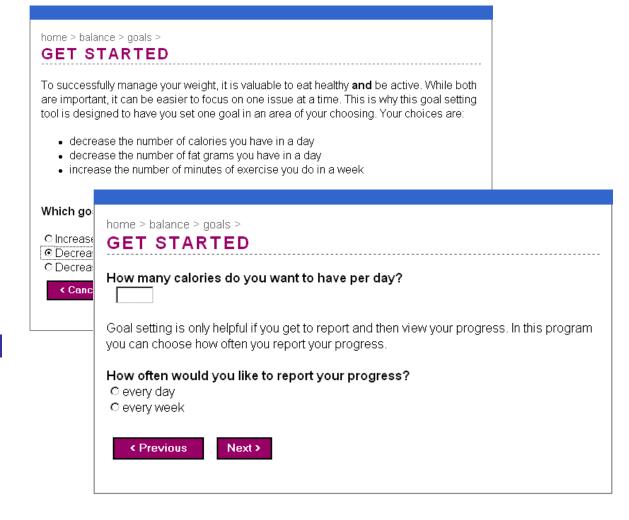






Supporting Change: Goal Setting

- participants set goals including
 - calorie intake
 - fat consumption
 - physical activity
- select the frequency they will report their progress





Supporting Change: Goal Setting

home > balance > goals >

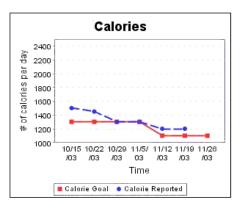
REPORT YOUR PROGRESS

How are you doing? We will use this information to chart your progress.

On average, how many calories did you have each day last week?

home > balance > goals >

TRACKING YOUR PROGRESS



The graph on your left shows your reported progress. The most recent time -- where there is a goal, but no actual report -- is what your goal is set to for next time.

What would you like to do next?

- Learn more about this goal
- Adjust This Goal -- Make it higher or lower for next time, or change how often you report progress.
- Return to Balance
- · Return to Goal Setting

- participants report their progress
- a graph shows their reported progress against their set goals
- more participants
 achieve their weight
 management goals



Healthy Lifestyles: Having a big impact

Over 100,000 KP members have completed a program since August '04

- ~ 50,000 weight management/physical fitness program.
- ~ 15,000 nutrition program.
- ~ 10,000 stress reduction program.
- ~ 5,000 smoking cessation program.
- > 25,000 total health assessment in the first three months

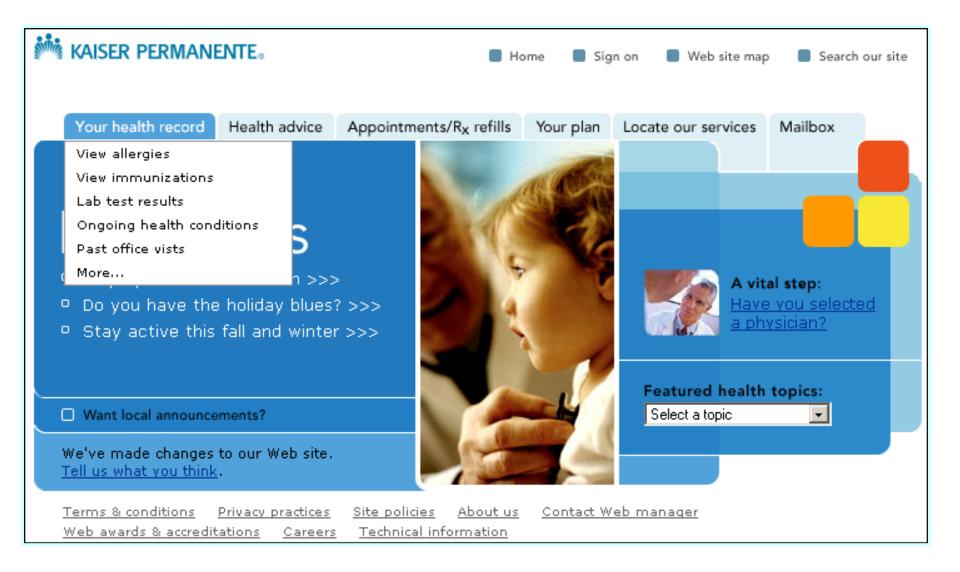
86% of responders were satisfied with the programs.

Findings of the weight management/physical fitness program (180 day outcomes / n=3,258*):

- 51% lost weight by following the recommendations provided in their Healthy Lifestyles report.
- Average weight loss was 3.6 lbs.
- 43% reduced their BMI by at least 1 BMI unit (e.g. 30 to 29).
- 12% dropped an entire BMI stratification level (e.g. from very obese to obese).
- Those who lost weight had 0.6 fewer office visits per year.



Easy Access to the Patient's Health and Medical Record



Office visit summaries

Paper copy
handed to the
patient or family
at the end of
every visit and
also available in
the online
health record

Appointment Information

Date: 11/06/2003 **Time:** 10:30 AM

Visit Type: Clinic Visit

Visit with: Grant Petersen, MD

Campbell Medical Offices
Reason for Visit: Diabetes

Vitals

Blood Pressure: 110/60

Respirations: 26
Pulse Rate: 72
Height: 5' 8"
Temperature: 99
Weight: 188 lbs
Temp Source: Oral

SAO2: 98%

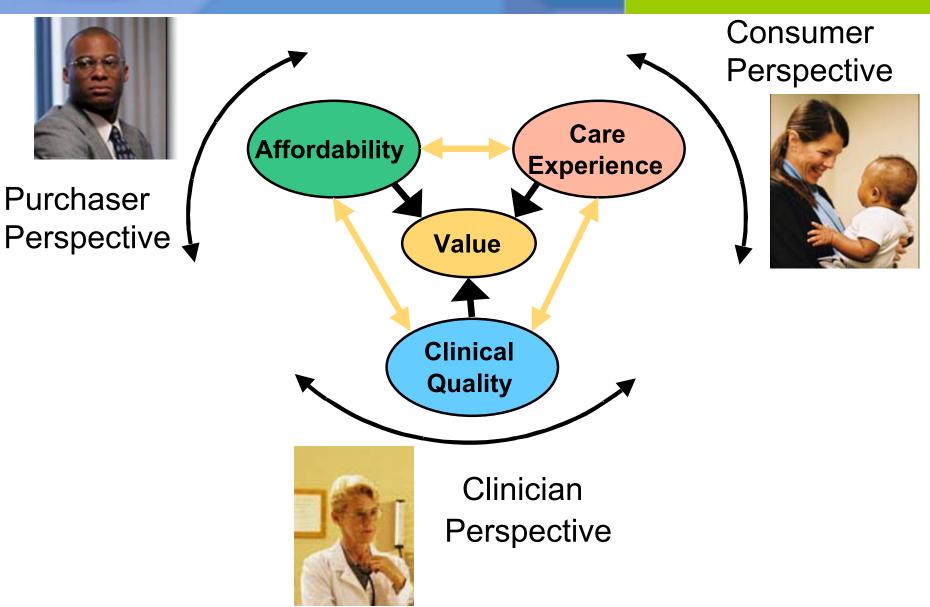
Lab Orders

HBA 1C

Patient instructions

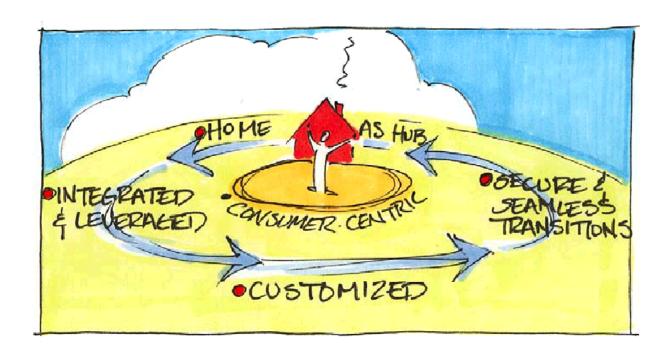
Please check your blood sugar twice a day, before breakfast and dinner, for three days. Send the results by e-mail message to me next week. See the Diabetes featured health topic on kp.org for more information on diet and diabetes.





PERMANENTE Thrive

Is Consumer Directed Healthcare the Magic Bullet?



- Only if it is combined with support for active and informed participation by consumers in their care
- Effective Disease Management is an essential feature to enable and support Consumer Directed Health Care





