## What HIT Policy Changes Will Mean for MedTech

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- Founded in 1974 as the Health Industry Manufacturers Association (HIMA)
- Now grown to 1,200 + member companies and subsidiaries (devices, diagnostics, HIS)
- Members manufacture 90% of sales in domestic market, 50% global market
- \$16 million budget, 60 staff with global expertise
- 45 member Board of Directors



- Rapid approval by FDA
- Adequate payment
- Speedy coverage determinations here and abroad
- Access to international markets

## IT in Medical Technologies: Some Examples

- Smart IV pumps
- Bar-coded medication administration
- Computerized physician order entry
- Remote physiological monitoring for heath disease
- Remote monitoring of device performance
- Digital imaging
- Lab test management and communication

## MT Is at the front end of the HI System

**Today's Presentation** 

## • Major Policy Issues

- Incentives for use of HIT
- Standards and Interoperability
- **FDA Regulation**
- Recent Progress
- Proving the Value

## Reimbursement

- CMS Demonstration Projects New Opportunities
  - Doctor's Office Quality Information
    Technology (DOQ-IT)
  - Pay for Performance
  - Chronic Care Improvement Program
- AHRQ Grants

## **Standards and Interoperability**

- CMS Demonstration Projects New Opportunities
  - B Doctor's Office Quality Information Technology (DOQ-IT)
  - Pay for Performance
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## **FDA Regulation**

- Software Regulation
  - Clarify the regulatory status of software in devices
  - Issues of software patches
  - Level of regulatory requirements
- AHRQ Grants

# Medicare Modernization Act of 2003

## Major Reimbursement Reforms Hold Real Promise

- Medicare Modernization Act, 14 provisions impacting Medical Technology, valued at over \$1 billion
  - New technology DRGs and add-on payments
  - National Coverage deadlines
  - Clinical trial coverage for breakthrough technologies
  - Maintenance of the local coverage system
  - Chronic care improvement demo
  - Council for technology and Innovation

## **FDA Reform & Implementation**

## FDA Product Approval Accelerating

- Medical Devices User Fee and Modernization Act of 2002
  - Stemmed the staffing and resource decline in CDRH
  - Clear performance goals
  - Office of Combination Products
  - Regulation of reuse of single use devices
  - Third party inspections

# <u>BUT,</u> Implementation Remains

## So, What does it all Mean?



- E-Health
- Shifting to consumer driven health care, Health Savings Accounts (HSAs)



- Continued drive to cut, cut, cut healthcare spending!!!
- Evidence and Health Technology Assessment

## **The Challenge**

## Will the Health Care System Reward Innovation?

- Health care cost pressure
- Government deficits
- New prescription drug coverage creating new fiscal strain

What is the solution to this long term challenge?

Recognize the Value of Innovation and need for Investment

## Important Coalition, Important Report

#### The Value Group:

- AdvaMed
- American College of Cardiology
- American Hospital Association
- Federation of American Hospitals
- Healthcare Leadership
  Council
- National Pharmaceutical Council
- PhRMA



The Value of Investment in Health Care

Better Care, Better Lives

## **Overall Value of Innovation, Findings:**

#### Since 1980, per capita expenses are up \$2,254, but:

- Overall death rate is down 16%
- Life expectancy from birth is up by 3.2 years
- Disability rates are down 25% for people over 65\*
- 56% fewer days are spent in the hospital

# Health gains of \$2.40 to \$3.00 per dollar invested

\*Value of this improvement not quantified.

## **Value of Innovation**



## Heart Attack: Improvement in Outcomes

#### Death Rate Due to Heart Attack

#### (Age-adjusted, per 100,000)



- Mortality cut nearly in half
- Death within 30 days cut from 1 in 4 to 1 in 8
- \$1.10 back in value for every \$1 spent in Medicare

### Stroke:

## **Improvement in Outcomes**

#### **Death Rate Due to Stroke**

(Age-adjusted, per 100,000)



- Mortality cut by 37 percent
- Faster diagnosis
- Stroke-related disability after 3 months reduced by up to 30 percent with rt-PA
- \$1.55 back in value for every \$1 spent in Medicare

## Breast Cancer: Improvement in Outcomes

#### Death Rate Due to Breast Cancer

(Age-adjusted, per 100,000)



- Mortality cut by 21 percent
- Five-year overall survival rates increased from 76.9% to 86.6%
- Risk of developing metastatic disease declined from 40% to 15%
- \$4.80 back in value for every \$1 spent in Medicare

## **Meeting the Challenge**

- Policies that encourage investment in HIT
- Regulatory resourcing and reforms
- Standards and Interoperability
- Communicate the value of your technologies

# Thank You