



Quality Measurement Meets Social Determinants of Health

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National Medicare Advantage Summit
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Pillars for positive health

Daily Functioning

- Basis ADL (Activities of Daily Living)
- Instrumental ADL
- Ability to work
- Health literacy



Bodily Functions

- Medical facts
- Medical observations
- Physical functioning
- Complaints & pain
- Energy



Mental Well-Being

- Cognitive functioning
- Emotional state
- Esteem/self-respect
- Experiencing to be in charge/manageability
- Self-management
- Understanding one's situation/comprehensibility
- Resilience



Social-Societal Participation

- Social & communicative skills
- Social contacts
- Meaningful relationships
- Experiencing to be accepted
- Community involvement
- Meaningful work



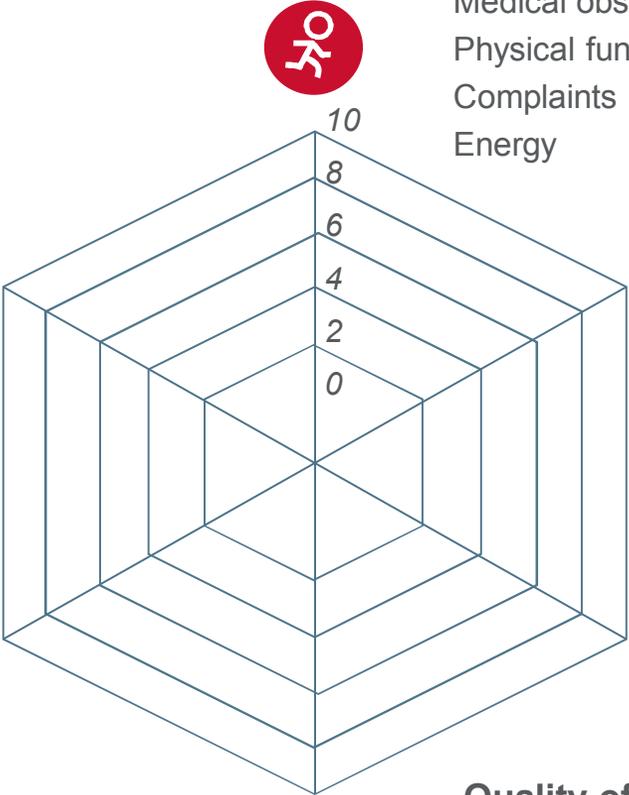
Quality of Life

- Quality of life/well-being
- Experiencing happiness
- Enjoyment
- Perceived health
- Flourishing
- Zest for life
- Balance



Meaningfulness

- Purpose/meaningfulness
- Striving for aims/ideals
- Future prospects
- Acceptance



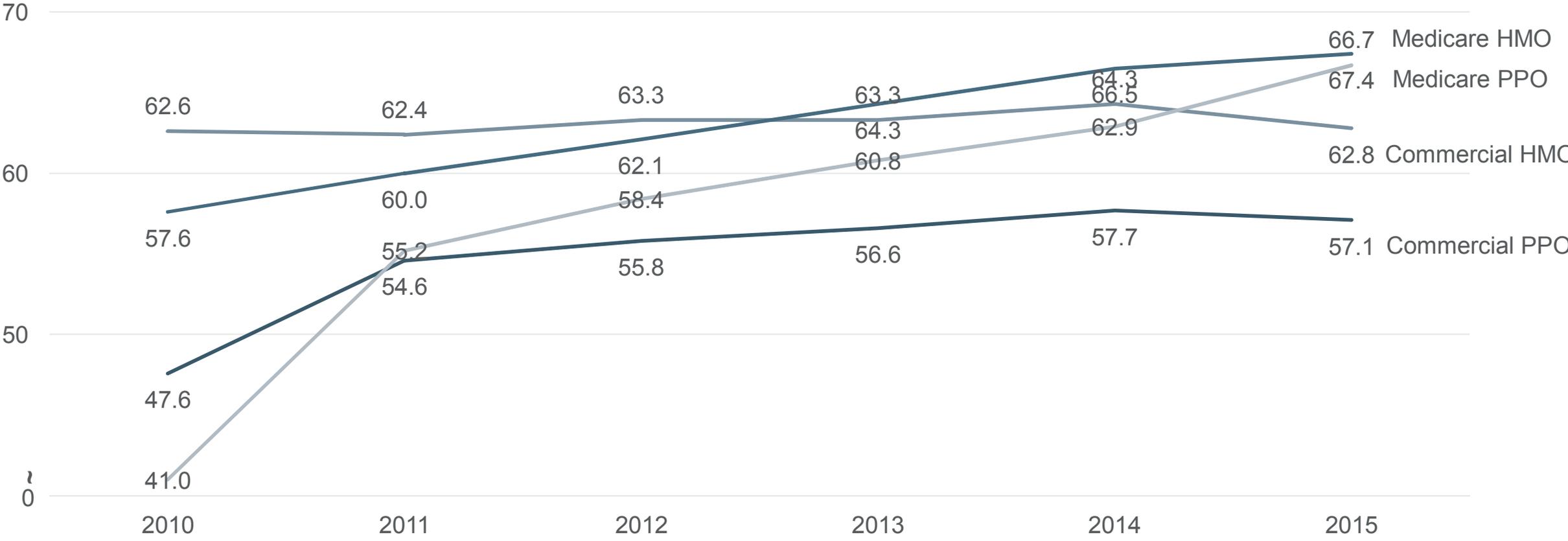
Source: IPH



First, the good news

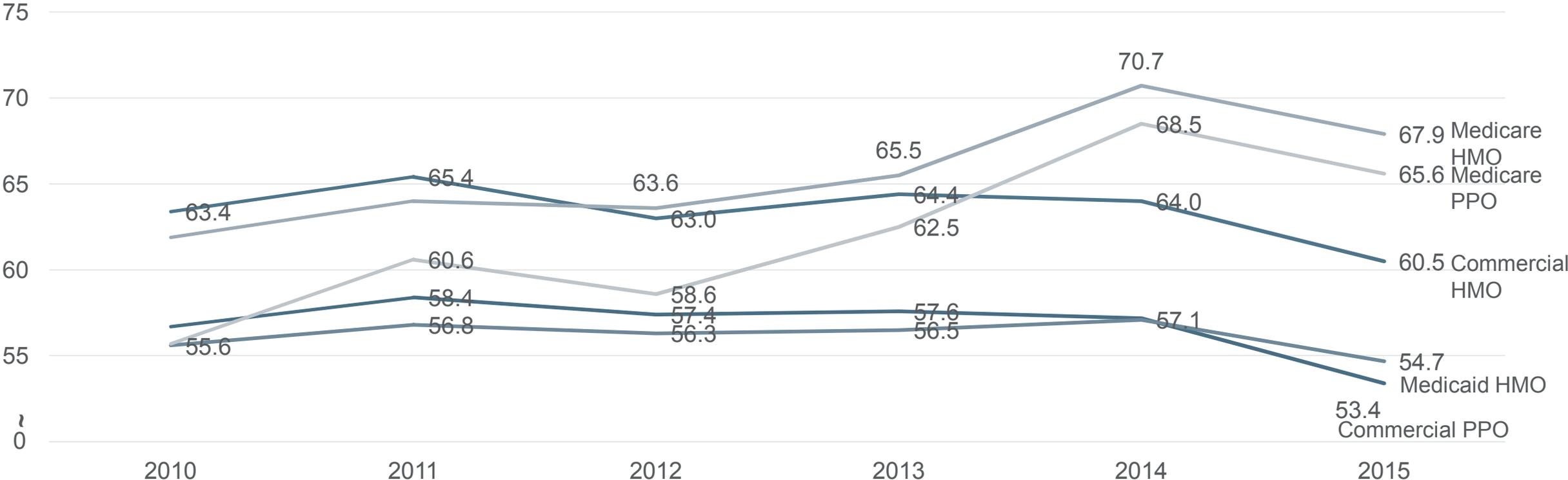
Success: Colorectal Cancer Screening

HEDIS rates



Success: Controlling High Blood Pressure

HEDIS rates



Success: Medicare Star Ratings

2017 Health Plan Star Ratings



*49% plans
have 4-5 stars*

31% in 2012
(P4P's launch)



14 5-star plans

12 in 2016



*Avg. premium
~4% lower*

13% lower than
before ACA

Different models, different challenges

Enrolled Population

Gaps in care

“Patient on Oxycodone
for 5 years, needs
mammogram and help
with A1C.”

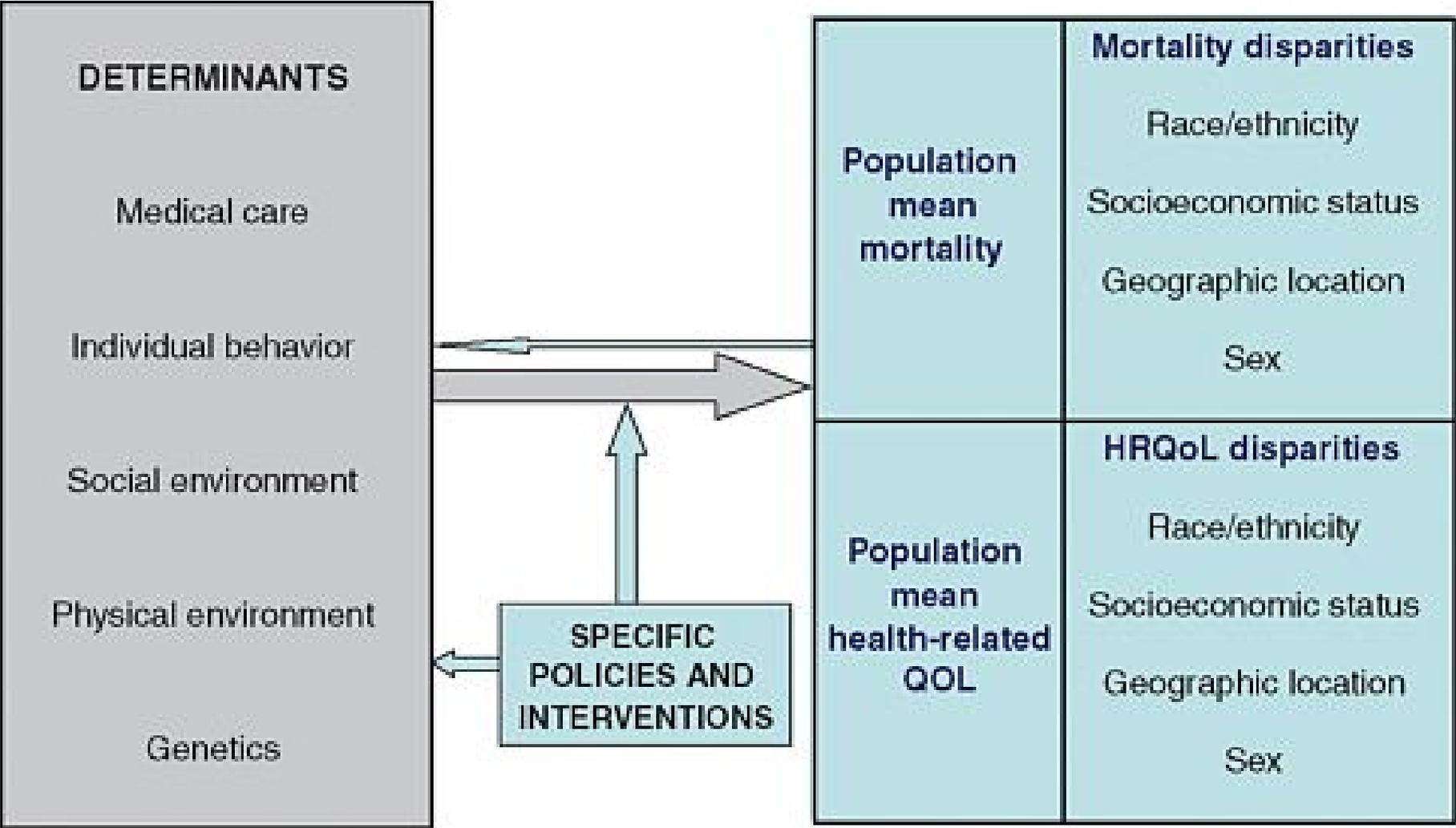
Attribution Model

Don't know who you're
responsible for

Accountable Communities

Who's accountable?!

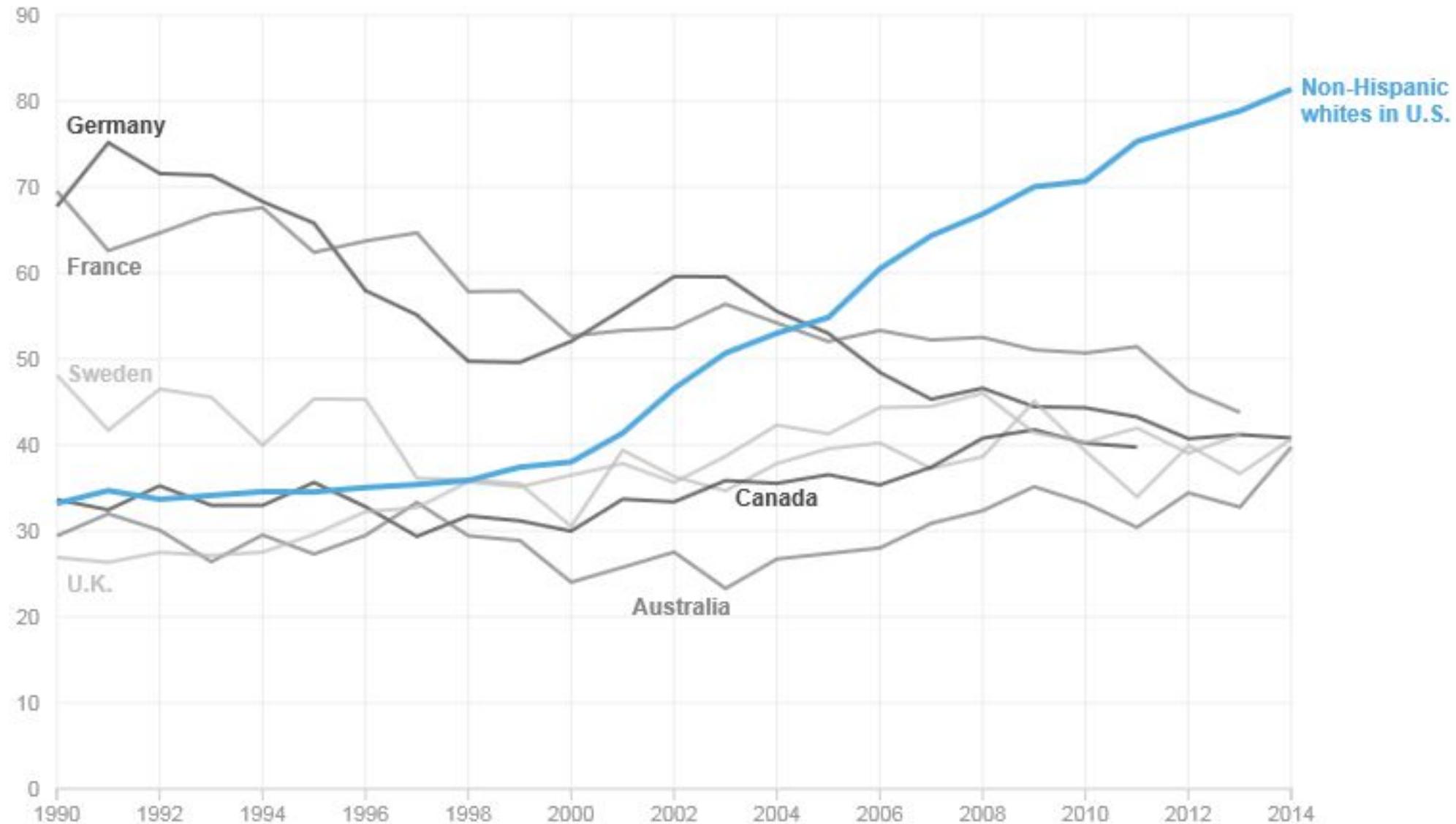
Health care is only a small part of health



Insurance status or structure?

Source: Kindig, Asada, and Booskie (2008)

Mortality and morbidity in the 21st century



Source: Anne Case and Angus Deaton, Brookings Papers on Economic Activity; Graphic: Katie Park/NPR



American health care does a poor job of delivering health, but is exquisitely designed as an **inequality machine**, commanding an ever-larger share of G.D.P. and **funneling resources to the top** of the income distribution.

*-Prof. Angus Deaton
New York Times
March 20, 2017*



The Challenge :

**Untangling
confounding factors
to establish
accountability**

Geographic accountability is tricky



Marin County, CA

McDowell County, WV





On one hand

**Clinicians have to
confront the reality
of patients' lives**



On the other hand

**Clinicians can't be
responsible for
everything**

