

# Overview of State Medical Home Initiatives

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# NASHP

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- 23-year-old non-profit, non-partisan organization
- Offices in Portland, Maine and Washington, D.C.
- Academy members
  - Peer-selected group of state health policy leaders
  - No dues—commitment to identify needs and guide work
- Working together across states, branches and agencies to advance, accelerate and implement workable policy solutions that address major health issues

# NASHP Medical Home Projects

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## ❖ The Commonwealth Fund

### ■ Advancing Medical Homes in Medicaid & CHIP

- ❑ Round I Nov. 2007-April 2009 (CO, ID, LA, MN, NH, OK, OR, WA)
- ❑ Round II May 2009-Nov. 2010 (AL, IA, KS, MD, MT NE, TX, VA)

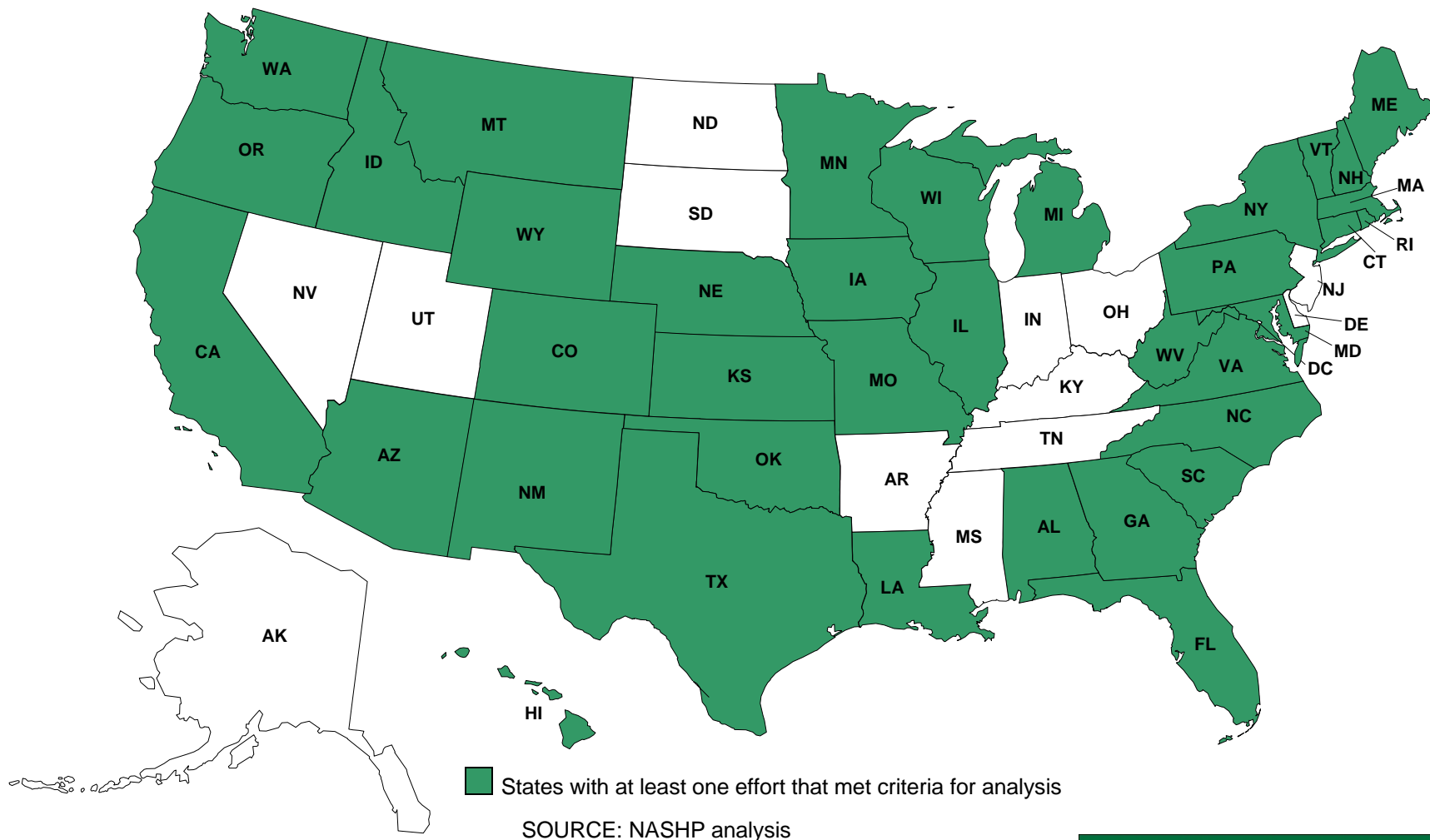
## ❖ Federal HRSA Bureau of Primary Health Care

- Informing state policymaking as it affects health centers through a National Cooperative Agreement

## ❖ Federal HRSA Maternal Child Health Bureau

- Improving Medical Home Coordination between State Title V & Medicaid

# Since 2006, most states have new Medicaid or CHIP medical home initiatives



# Medicaid medical home efforts vary widely

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- Some start with sub populations
- Most target high cost populations...
- ...then plan to go state-wide
- Most have legislative or Governor support
- Many have state funding, most do not
- Several use state plan amendments or Medicaid waivers
- All delivery systems: FFS, PCCM, MCO

# Five Areas of Activity

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- ❖ Forming Key Partnerships
- ❖ Defining and Recognizing a Medical Home
- ❖ Purchasing and Reimbursement
- ❖ Support for Changing Practices
- ❖ Measuring Results

# Forming Key Partnerships

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- ❖ Planning with providers & consumers
  - health centers, provider & consumer associations
- ❖ Working with QI collaboratives
- ❖ Collaborating with other state agencies
  - Public health/Title V, Mental Health, Governor's Offices, legislators
- ❖ Partnering with foundations & universities
- ❖ Joining forces with other payers/purchasers
  - State & public employees
  - Multi-payer medical home initiatives

# Defining Medical Homes



## Joint Principles

- ❖ Colorado (adults)
- ❖ Idaho
- ❖ Louisiana\*
- ❖ Maine
- ❖ New Hampshire
- ❖ New York
- ❖ Oklahoma\*
- ❖ Pennsylvania
- ❖ Rhode Island
- ❖ Vermont

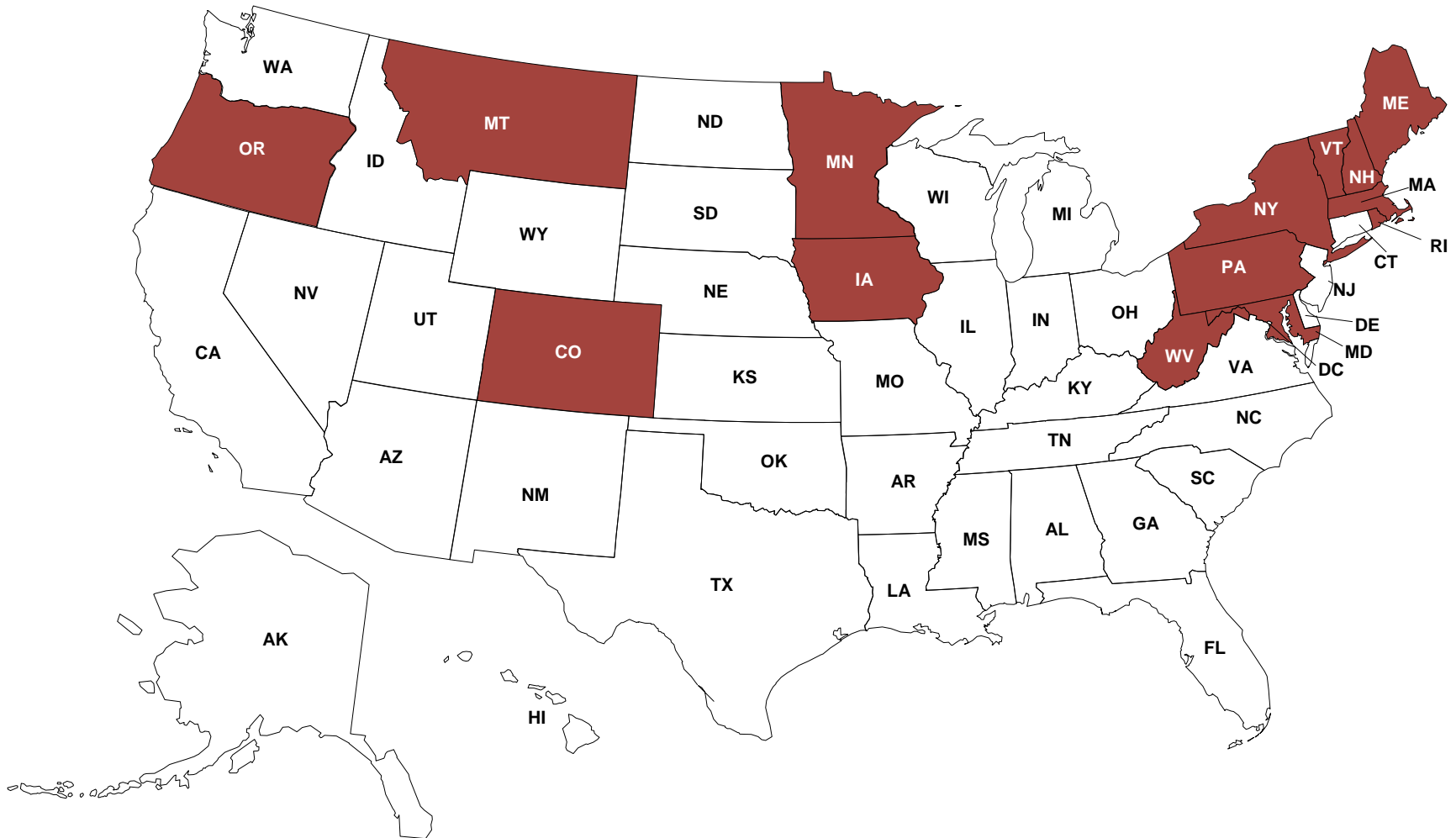
\* *modified Joint Principles*

## State-grown definitions

- ❖ Colorado (children)
- ❖ Kansas
- ❖ Maryland
- ❖ Minnesota
- ❖ Montana
- ❖ Nebraska
- ❖ North Carolina
- ❖ Oregon
- ❖ Washington

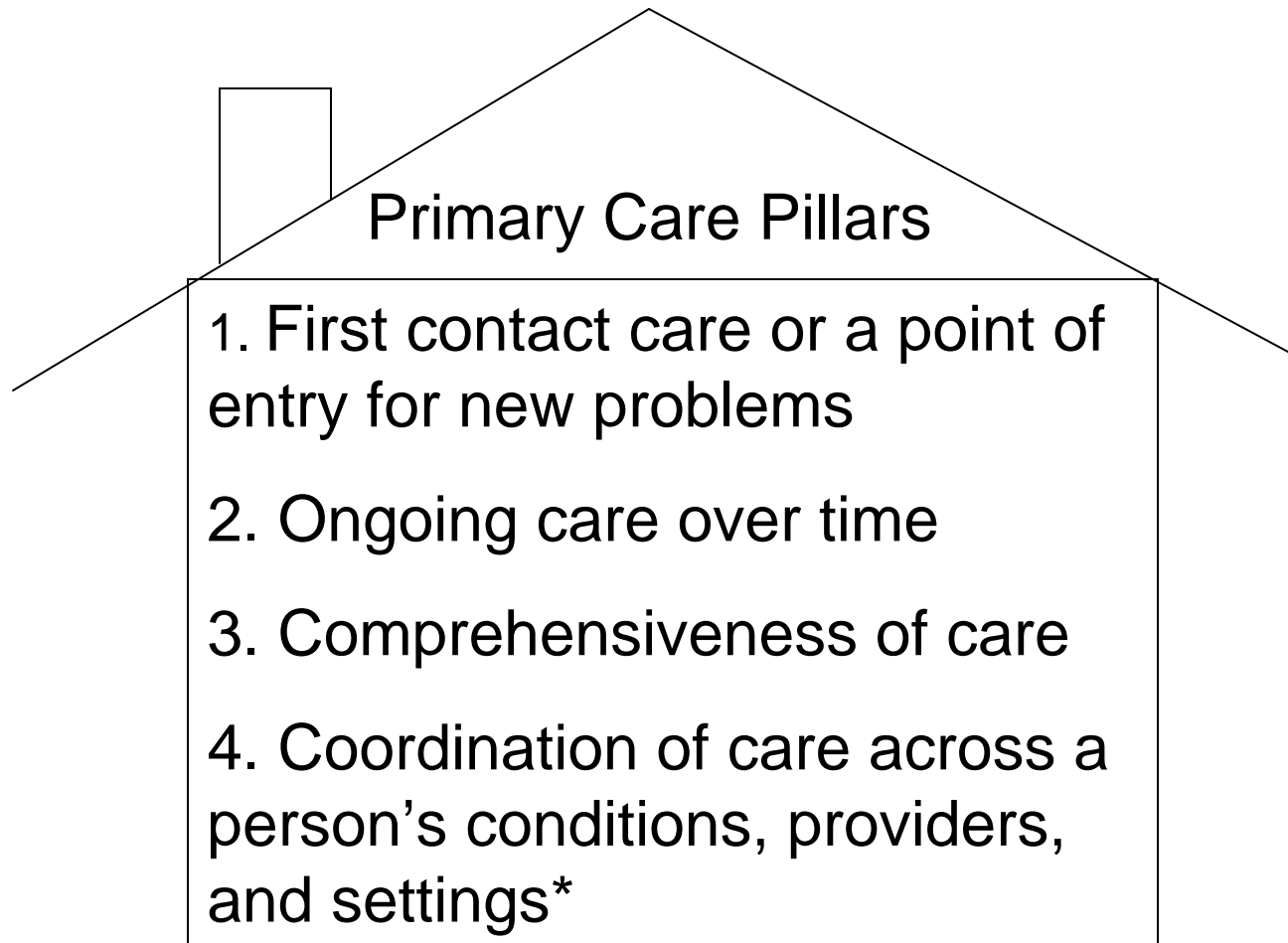


# 14 States are Participating (or Plan to Participate) in Multipayer Initiatives



# Defining a medical home: despite variation, common themes

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# Recognizing medical homes

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## *Why Recognize?*

- ❖ Establishes concrete expectations for practices & patients
- ❖ Reassures payers that extra payment translates to extra services
- ❖ Reassures providers that improved care translates to improved payment
- ❖ Motivates medical practices to change

# Recognizing Medical Homes

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## NCQA PPC-PCMH

- ❖ Colorado (adults)
- ❖ Louisiana
- ❖ Maine\*
- ❖ Maryland
- ❖ New Hampshire
- ❖ New York
- ❖ Pennsylvania\*
- ❖ Rhode Island
- ❖ Vermont

## State-grown standards

- ❖ Colorado (children)
- ❖ Minnesota
- ❖ North Carolina
- ❖ Oklahoma
- ❖ Oregon
- ❖ Texas
- ❖ Washington

\* *modified NCQA PPC-PCMH*

# Purchasing and Reimbursement

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- ❖ Payments for ongoing medical home costs
  - PMPM + fee for service (FFS): AL, IL, OK, ME, MN, NH, NC, PA, RI, VT
  - Lump sum payments: OK, PA, RI
  - Enhanced FFS for certain office visits: CO (children), NY
  - Payments to community networks: MT, NC, OK, VT
- ❖ Payment incentives for performance: AL, CO (adults), NH, OK, PA
- ❖ Modify managed care contracts

# Support for Changing Practices

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- ❖ Provider adoption of good practices
  - Learning collaboratives
  - Practice coaches/on-site technical assistance
  - Conference calls/check-ins
- ❖ Info to providers on performance/patients
- ❖ \$\$ / technical assistance for HIT/HIE
  - Registry, EHR, eRx
- ❖ Care coordination
  - Practice-based: PA, MN, RI, VT
  - Community-based: MT, NC, OK, VT
  - State-based: CO, OK
  - Patient & family-based

# Measuring results

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## State-led multipayer pilots

### **Pennsylvania**

- ❖ Engaged providers
- ❖ Health status
- ❖ Costs
- ❖ Clinical quality of care
- ❖ Provider satisfaction
- ❖ Pt self-care knowledge

### **Rhode Island**

- ❖ NCQA score
- ❖ Health outcomes
- ❖ Costs
- ❖ Clinical quality of care
- ❖ Patient experience

### **Vermont**

- ❖ NCQA score
- ❖ Health status
- ❖ Costs
- ❖ Clinical quality of care

# Coming attractions:

## Federal health reform & medical homes

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- ❖ Section 2703: State Option to Provide Health Homes for Enrollees with Chronic Conditions
  - Creates a new state plan option for Medicaid PCMH & 90% federal matching funds for 2 years
  - \$25 million for planning grants January 2011 at matching rates
- ❖ Section 3021: Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation in CMS
  - Mandate to test innovative payment and service delivery models such as medical homes. Start January 2011 with \$10.05 billion/10 years
- ❖ Section 3502: Community Health Teams
  - Creates a program to establish community-based teams...to support PCPs
- ❖ Section 5301: Primary Care Training
  - Priority for training programs that propose “innovative approaches to clinical teaching” including PCMH with \$125 million for FY 2010
- ❖ Section 5405: Primary Care Extension Program
  - AHRQ to provide competitive grants to states to establish Primary Care Extension Program State Hubs which will contract with local agencies
  - Hubs will assist PCPs to implement PCMH with \$120 million for FYs 2011/2012



# More federal health care reform

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- ❖ Section 5501: Increased Primary Care Medicare Reimbursement for Primary Care Providers
  - 10% increase on select E&M and general surgery codes
- ❖ Section 1202 (Reconciliation Bill): Increased Primary Care Medicaid Reimbursement for Primary Care Providers
  - In FY 2013 & 2014, Medicaid rates for preventive services furnished by PCPs must be at least 100% of Medicare rates.
  - Federal funding for incremental difference between current Medicaid rates & Medicare rates for those 2 years
- ❖ Section 3202: Medicare Shared Savings Program (ACO)
- ❖ Section 2706: Medicaid/CHIP Pediatric ACO Demo

# For More Information on Medical Homes....



❖ Please visit:

[www.nashp.org](http://www.nashp.org)

[www.pcpcc.net](http://www.pcpcc.net)

❖ Contact:

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