



2.05 Predictive Modeling P4P and Physician Engagement

*Pay for Performance Summit
February 7, 2006*



Agenda



- Three Key Healthcare Trends
- About “Predictive Modeling”
- About “Reporting”
- Business and Clinical Outcomes

Healthcare Costs...



National Health Spending in Billions



Note: Selected rather than continuous years of data are shown prior to 2000. Years 2004 forward are CMS projections.
Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Office of the Actuary.

Health Care Costs 101 SPENDING LEVELS

Health spending reached \$1.7 trillion in 2003 — about 4.3 times the amount spent on national defense.

Fragmented Information



Quality 'Gaps' in Care

“Our results indicate that, on average, Americans receive about half of recommended care processes.”

- McGlynn, et.al,
NEJM; June 26, 2003

“Poor quality care leads to 65.5M avoidable sick days and \$1.8B in Excess Medical costs each year...”

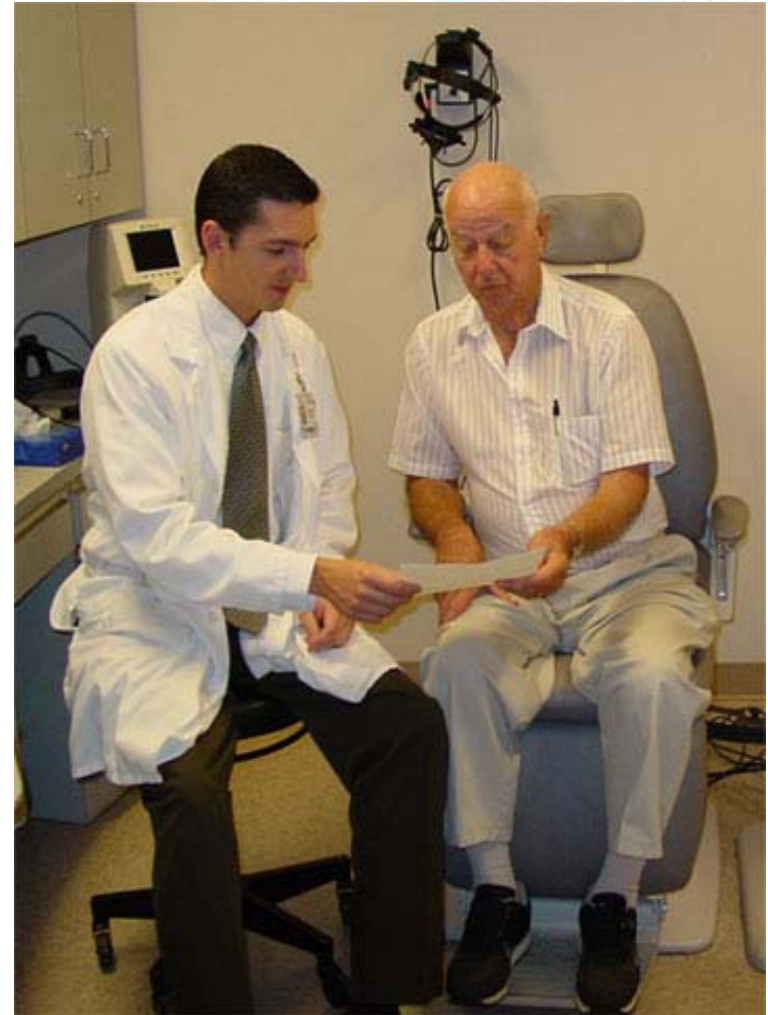
- State of Healthcare Quality: 2004*

* Source: www.NCQA.org/communications/somc/sohc2004.pdf



Challenge: Chronic Disease

- Chronic Disease – 50-75% of US health care spend
- Chronic Diseases – 125mm Americans with at least 1 chronic disease, 45mm with >2 chronic conditions
- Patients with chronic medical conditions account for:
 - 76% of inpatient admissions
 - 88% of prescription drug use
 - 96% of home care visits
 - 72% of physician visits

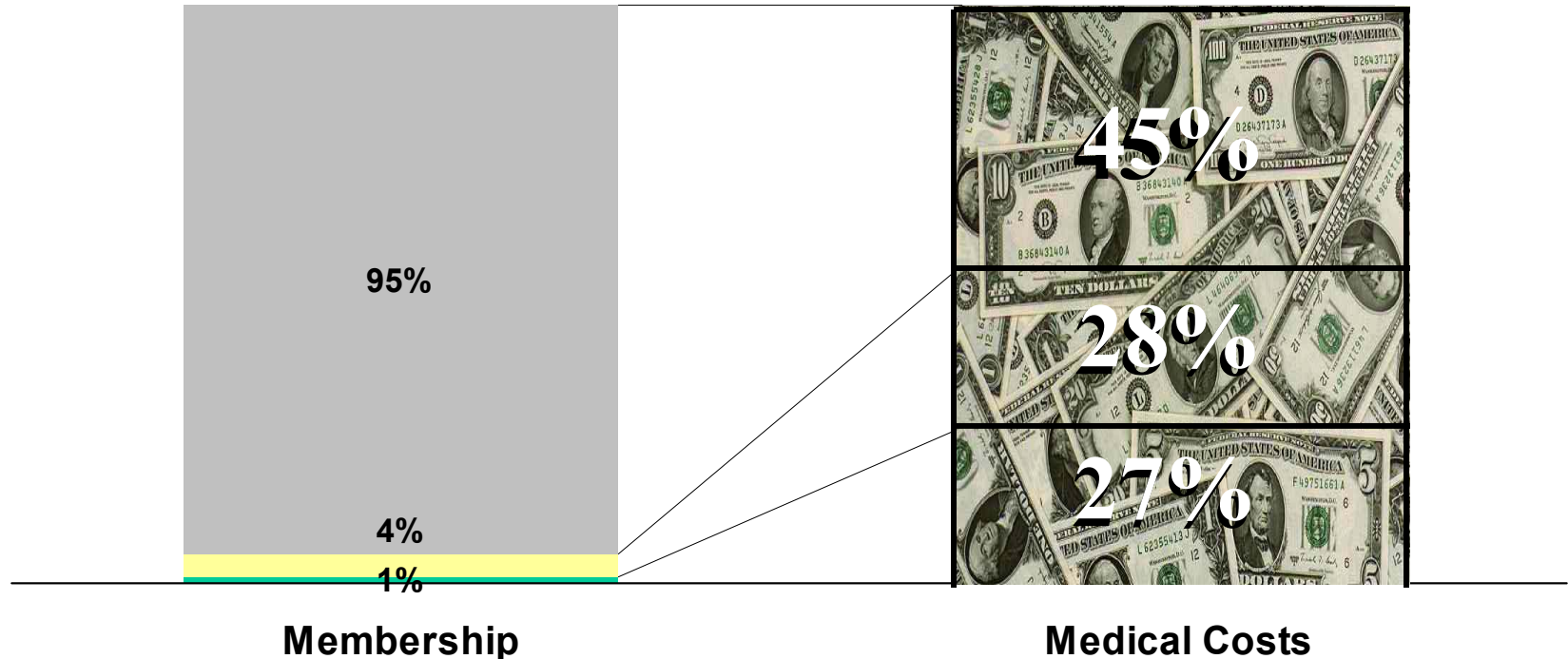


Source: Chronic Conditions: Making the Case for Ongoing Care; December 2002; Partnership for Solutions, Johns Hopkins University, for The Robert Wood Johnson Foundation

Opportunity: Chronic Disease



Population Contribution to Total Health Care Costs



Source: AC Monheit, "Persistence in Health Expenditures in the Short Run: Prevalence and Consequences," Medical Care 41, supplement 7 (2003): III53-III64.

Role for Medical Management



| Covered Population | Total Drug Spend | Avg. Annual Cost/Case | Participants | Distribution Channels | Emerging Management |
|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--|--------------------------|---------------------|
| 90% | 1/3 | \$1,200 | Acute Low-Grade Chronic Healthy | Retail | Demand Management |
| 9% | 1/3 | \$6,600 | Prevalent chronic (Asthma, Diabetes) Procedures (Childbirth, Surgery) | Retail and Mail Order | Disease Management |
| 1% | 1/3 | \$71,600 | Rare chronic (Hemophilia, Hepatitis C, MS, RSV, Growth Hormone) | Specialty Pharmacy | Case Management |

Source: JP Morgan Industry Update, "Specialty Pharmacy: Conduit of Growth for Biotechnology," March 14, 2003.

Success Formula “Musts”



- 1) Aggregate records of health care services
- 2) Measure effectiveness of care:
 - Benchmark the process of care against medical evidence-based metrics
 - Benchmark the outcome of care against what is valued
- 3) Establish valid economic correlates to the care
 - Use case-severity adjusted measures
- 4) Use data mining and statistical analysis to predict which individuals will most benefit from proactive delivery of services
- 5) Convey timely and accurate reporting to physicians
- 6) Align financial incentives of stakeholders

Objectives



1. Understand uses of predictive modeling as an applied science in health care delivery
2. Cite how predictive modeling can advance disease management
3. Review how predictive modeling can be applied to pay for performance programs
4. Cite specific steps for implementation

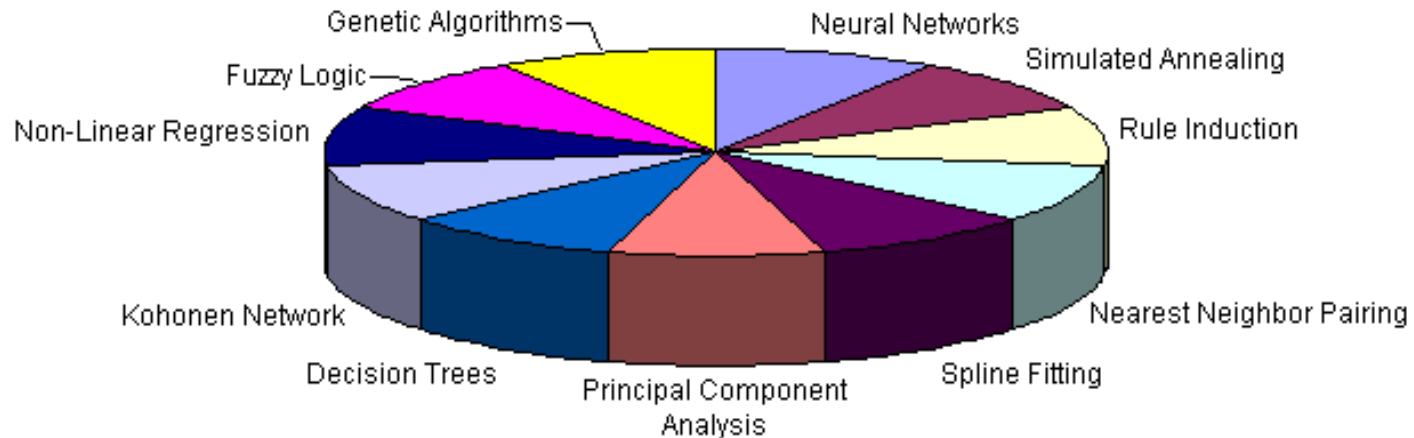
Predictive Modeling: Definition



- The process of using predictive analytics to identify a set of variables that can be combined and used to forecast probabilities of an event with an acceptable level of reliability.
- Steps in creating a predictive model:
 - 1) Data is collected
 - 2) A statistical model is formulated
 - 3) Predictions are made
 - 4) Model is validated (or revised) as additional data becomes available.

Modeling Process

- **Identify segments & select best drivers/variables**
 - Segments: Diseases, Enrollment Groups, Users, Benefit Class, Product Line
Via Classification Methods
 - Best Variables via: Decision Networks, Nearest Neighbor Pairing.....,
- **Select model for optimum training of each segment**
 - Linear & Nonlinear / Regression, Neural Networks.....,

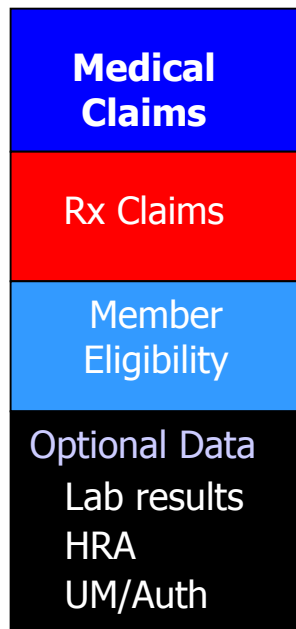


- **Apply model on out-of-sample set for validation**
 - Sensitivity/specificity, R2
 - Content experts evaluate results by reviewing variables across risk categories
- **Each Client's Population is evaluated against population parameters to determine Universal Model to deploy & whether optimization of model is required**

Creating a Predictive Model



Raw Data

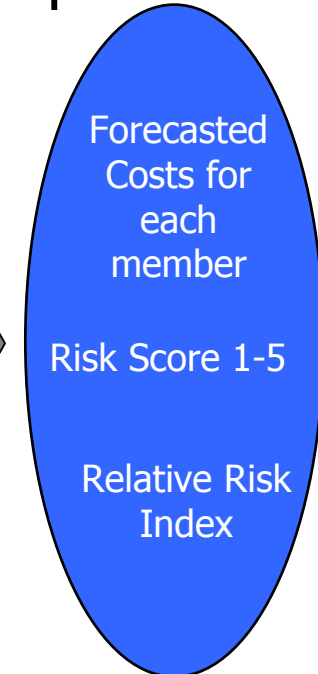


Transformed Variables

- Episodes of care – *Symmetry* ETG
- Drug Groupings - *First Databank*
- MEDai clinical groupings
- Service timing/frequency Inpt/ER/Phys
- Patient characteristics
- Evidence Based Risk Markers



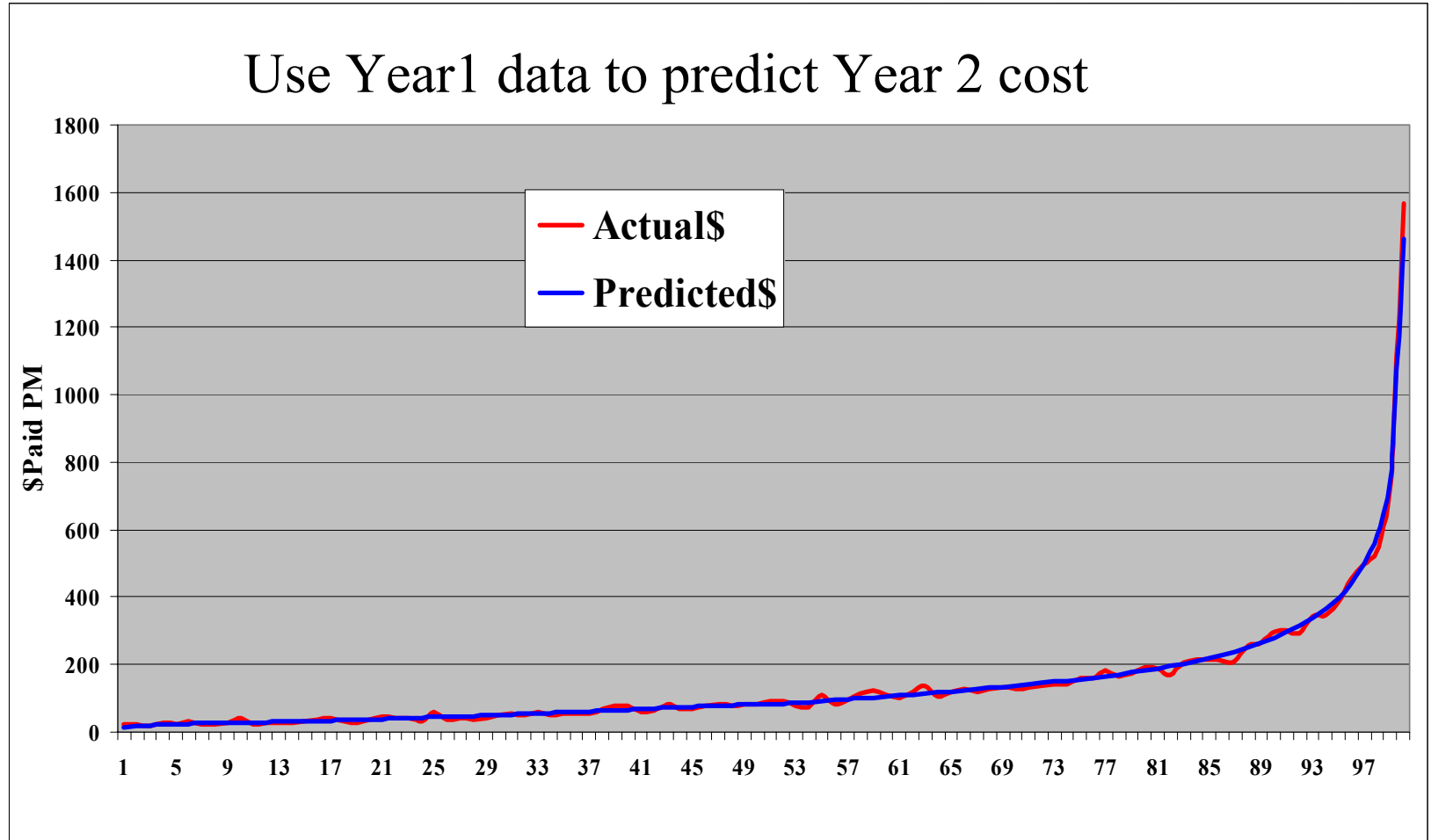
Output - Risk



MITCH ENGINE

Validation Set

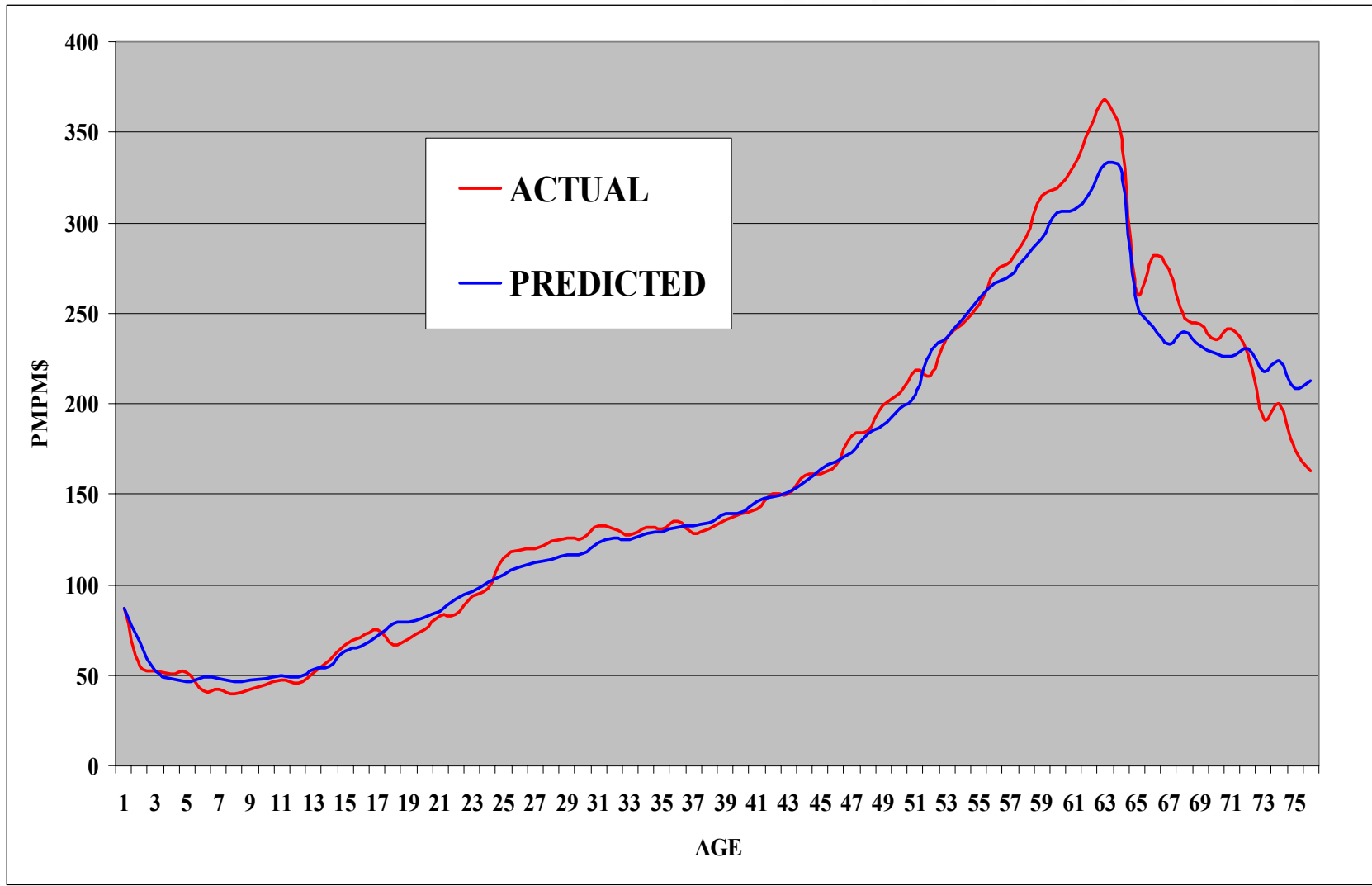
\$ Paid PM Predicted vs. Actual



Each data point represents a single group of members within a range of predicted paid amount from the lowest predicted group to the highest predicted group (100 groups each with 1100+ members)

Validation Set by Age Grouping

\$ Paid PM Predicted vs. Actual





Providers need:

- Incentives – Pay For Performance
- Single point of access
 - Complete patient history
 - Member / Risk / Impact Profile
 - Access to Evidence based guidelines & references
 - Identify “gaps” in care for all patients
 - Stratification of prospective risk for all patients
 - Identify where to spend resource
- No disruption of day to day work flow



Physician Guideline Reporting Module



Select a Patient

Last Name: 

My Patient List

Patient Summaries and Guideline Compliance



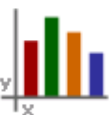
Disease Registry

Physician Guideline Compliance



Diagnosis Profile

Physician Diagnosis Summary



Utilization Profile

Physician and Population Utilization Comparison



Detailed Physician Profile

Detailed Physician Profile with links to Pharmacy Reports



Physician Guideline Reporting Module



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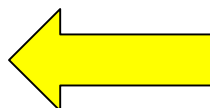
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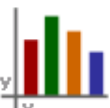
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Disease Registry

[Patient List](#)[Diagnosis Profile](#)[Utilization Profile](#)

Physician Demographics (based on all patients for the current physician)

| | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------|
| Physician Name | UHXM-THLX, SNME | # Patients | 283 |
| Physician ID | 030774 | Avg Total Cost | \$2,358 |
| | | Avg Forecasted Cost | \$3,372 |

Disease Registry

| Guideline Condition | # Members w/Condition | # Non-Compliant Members | Average % Compliance | # Members in Care Management | % Members in Care Management |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| COPD | 1 | 1 | 25% | 0 | 0% |
| CAD | 5 | 5 | 52% | 2 | 40% |
| Depression | 9 | 8 | 11.1% | 0 | 0% |
| CHF | 3 | 0 | 100% | 3 | 100% |
| Diabetes | 32 | 29 | 60.7% | 6 | 18.8% |
| CVA | 3 | 2 | 70% | 3 | 100% |
| Asthma | 10 | 9 | 30% | 0 | 0% |
| Hyperlipidemia | 60 | 29 | 64.4% | 4 | 6.7% |
| Preventative Care | 280 | 114 | 60% | 12 | 4.3% |

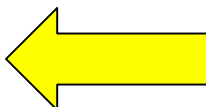


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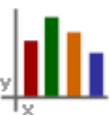
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[Diagnosis Profile](#)
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Patient List
Guideline Compliance Information

| Patient Name | DOB | Primary Disease | Total Cost | Forecast... Cost ▼ | Risk Index | Diabe... | CAD | CHF | CVA/... | Preve... | Hyper... | Asthma | COPD | Depre... |
|------------------------------|--------|-----------------|------------|--------------------|------------|----------|------|------|---------|----------|----------|--------|------|----------|
| QXHW, LT... | 05/... | Hematology... | \$ 175,052 | \$ 113,865 | 40.28 | | | | | 50 % | | | | |
| QNUTHMT,... | 10/... | Pulmonary ... | \$ 148,125 | \$ 106,275 | 37.59 | 83 % | 60 % | | | 75 % | | | | 100 % |
| QNLTM, LT... | 06/... | Gastrointes... | \$ 575,970 | \$ 90,398 | 31.98 | 50 % | | | | 50 % | | | | 100 % |
| QHVGTOU... | 11/... | Renal Failur... | \$ 75,369 | \$ 87,318 | 30.89 | 29 % | 60 % | 86 % | | 20 % | 0 % | | | |
| QHVGTOU... | 11/... | Breast neo... | \$ 98,340 | \$ 79,812 | 28.23 | | | | | 50 % | | | | |
| QHBXQT, ... | 04/... | Pulmonary ... | \$ 70,898 | \$ 58,202 | 20.59 | | | | | 0 % | | 33 % | | |
| QNUXQSR... | 01/... | Pulmonary ... | \$ 71,124 | \$ 57,818 | 20.45 | | 50 % | | | 25 % | 0 % | | | |
| QTYJE, TM... | 04/... | Pulmonary ... | \$ 60,327 | \$ 54,915 | 19.43 | | | | | 20 % | | | | |
| QAHRX, Q... | 07/... | Infectious ... | \$ 59,025 | \$ 54,183 | 19.17 | 17 % | | 20 % | | 25 % | | | | |
| QTSKHYY,... | 01/... | Cardiovasc... | \$ 93,518 | \$ 50,681 | 17.93 | 83 % | 80 % | | | 75 % | | | | |
| QGNWXM, ... | 07/... | Pulmonary ... | \$ 41,358 | \$ 50,160 | 17.74 | | | | | 25 % | | | | |
| QNUHMRN... | 08/... | Leukemia | \$ 45,002 | \$ 45,457 | 16.08 | | 60 % | | | 100 % | 33 % | | | |
| QNUHMRN... | 01/... | Cardiovasc... | \$ 113,579 | \$ 43,526 | 15.4 | | 25 % | | | 50 % | 33 % | | | |
| QNRXM, Q... | 01/... | Prostate ne... | \$ 47,798 | \$ 43,054 | 15.23 | 40 % | | | | 50 % | | | | 100 % |
| QHVJR, IX... | 07/... | Renal Failur... | \$ 35,493 | \$ 39,197 | 13.87 | | | | | 50 % | 100 % | | | |



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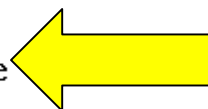
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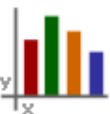
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|------------------------------|--------|-----------------|------------|--------------------|------------|----------|------|-------|---------|----------|----------|--------|------|----------|
| XRSXBXR, ... | 06/... | Infectious ... | \$ 134,744 | \$ 104,474 | 36.96 | 14 % | | 100 % | 75 % | 60 % | | | | |
| RTMWXQR... | 01/... | Renal Failur... | \$ 25,238 | \$ 45,623 | 16.14 | | 60 % | 100 % | 100 % | 60 % | | | | |
| TWTLR, TK... | 01/... | Myocardial ... | \$ 31,564 | \$ 45,066 | 15.94 | 29 % | 43 % | | | 100 % | 33 % | | | |
| LHKKXQ, ... | 09/... | Congestive... | \$ 25,168 | \$ 23,096 | 8.17 | | | 100 % | | 25 % | | | | |
| CHKKHTLR... | 02/... | Breast neo... | \$ 25,261 | \$ 21,345 | 7.55 | 20 % | | | | 80 % | | | | |
| SGXQHKA... | 01/... | Hematology... | \$ 17,954 | \$ 21,114 | 7.47 | 33 % | | | | 100 % | 100 % | | | |
| YXPAHXQ... | 03/... | Renal Failur... | \$ 12,629 | \$ 18,735 | 6.63 | 67 % | | | | 25 % | 33 % | | | |
| UTQMXR-R... | 08/... | Genitourina... | \$ 15,759 | \$ 17,472 | 6.18 | 14 % | | | | 75 % | | | | |
| LAQQXKK, ... | 10/... | AIDS | \$ 21,886 | \$ 17,131 | 6.06 | | | | | 25 % | 100 % | | | |
| RLHSG, UT... | 08/... | Fracture | \$ 12,454 | \$ 14,132 | 5 | 83 % | | | | 40 % | 100 % | | | |
| YXQZARN... | 04/... | Gastrointes... | \$ 12,951 | \$ 12,337 | 4.36 | | | | | 40 % | | | | |
| RSXOGXM... | 05/... | Dermatology | \$ 14,111 | \$ 9,830 | 3.48 | 17 % | | | | 25 % | 100 % | | | |
| TRUAQE, ... | 12/... | Fracture | \$ 9,714 | \$ 9,275 | 3.28 | 67 % | 80 % | | | 25 % | 100 % | | | |
| MNSSTZX, ... | 05/... | Breast neo... | \$ 9,492 | \$ 8,822 | 3.12 | | | | | 20 % | | | | |
| SGXQHKA... | 02/... | Degenerati... | \$ 3,981 | \$ 8,754 | 3.1 | | | | | 40 % | | | | |



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Utilization Profile

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| XRSXBXR, ... | | | \$ 134,744 | \$ 104,474 | 36.96 | 14 % | | 100 % | 75 % | 60 % | | | | |
| RTMWXQR... | 01/... | Renal Failur... | \$ 25,238 | \$ 45,623 | 16.14 | | 60 % | 100 % | 100 % | 60 % | | | | |
| TWTLR, TK... | 01/... | Myocardial ... | \$ 31,564 | \$ 45,066 | 15.94 | 29 % | 43 % | | | 100 % | 33 % | | | |
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| SGXQHKA... | 02/... | Degenerati... | \$ 3,981 | \$ 8,754 | 3.1 | | | | | 40 % | | | | |

SELECT



Patient Profile

[View Detailed Patient Profile](#)

Patient Demographics

| | | | |
|---------------------|---|------------------------|-----------|
| Patient Name | XRSXBXR, TKXHWT V | Total Cost | \$134,744 |
| Address | 123 MAIN STREET ANYTOWN, ST 12345- 6789 | Forecasted Cost | \$104,474 |
| Age | 54 | Risk Index | 36.96 |
| Gender | F | RX Detail? | Yes |

Patient Diagnosis

| | |
|--------------------------|---|
| Primary Condition | Infectious Disease |
| Co-Morbidities | Renal Failure, Chronic & Nephrosis, Hematology & Oncology, Skin inflammation, Conduction disorder, Cardiovascular Surgery |

Care History

| Visit Type | Date of Service | Primary Diagnosis | Procedure Description | Provider Name |
|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| ER Visit | 03/05/2004 | SEPTICEMIA NEC | | TBXMSAQT GNROHSTK TM... |
| Inpatient Stay | 03/05/2004 | SEPTICEMIA NEC | | TBXMSAQT GNROHSTK TM... |
| Outpatient | 01/29/2004 | MULT MYELM W/O REMISSION | | LXLNQHTK QXZHNMTK GN... |
| Professional | 03/30/2004 | CHRONIC RENAL FAILURE | OFFICE/OUTPATIENT VISIT, ESTA... | UHXM-THLX, SNME |

Maintenance Drug Compliance

| Drug Name | Last Fill Date | % Compliance | Next Fill Date |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| GLUCOTROL XL | 11/15/2003 | 63.8% | 12/16/2003 |
| ZOLOFT | 11/22/2003 | 76% | 12/23/2003 |
| AVALIDE | 11/15/2003 | 99.3% | 12/16/2003 |
| GLUCOPHAGE XR | 11/15/2003 | 90.2% | 12/16/2003 |

Laboratory Clinical Opportunities

| Lab Test Name | First Test - Abnormal? | First Test - Date | First Test - Result | Last Test - Abnormal? | Last Test - Date | Last Test - Result |
|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------|
|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------|

Guideline Compliance

| Guideline Group | Description | Compliant |
|--|---|-----------|
| Preventative Care | Females age 50 and older: Mammogram. | NO |
| | Individuals age 50 and older: Fecal occult blood, sigmoidoscopy or col... | NO |
| | Tobacco avoidance | Yes |
| | Individuals age 2-64 with underlying chronic medical conditions: Influe... | Yes |
| | Individuals age 50 to under 65: Influenza vaccine. | Yes |
| Diabetes | Eye exam. | NO |
| | HBA1C testing. | NO |
| | Microalbuminuria. | NO |
| | ACE inhibitors. | NO |
| | LDL-C lab testing. | NO |
| | Hypertension comorbidity: ACE, ARB, beta-blocker or diuretic | Yes |
| CVA | All of the following: Eye exam, LDL-C, HBA1C and microalbuminuria tes... | NO |
| | Non-Hemorrhagic: warfarin or platelet aggregation inhibitor. | Yes |
| | Lipid profile or component testing (total cholesterol, LDL-C, HDL-C, tri... | NO |
| | Hypertension comorbidity: with ACE, ARB, diuretic, alpha- or beta-bloc... | Yes |
| CHF | Protime test within 30 days prior or 30 days after the most recent pre... | Yes |
| | Hypertension comorbidity: beta-blocker, ACE, ARB, diuretic or digoxin ,... | Yes |
| | Hypertension comorbidity: echocardiogram, age >= 18. | Yes |
| | Age >=18: ACE, ARB, or beta-blocker. | Yes |
| | Age >= 18: ACE, ARB, diuretic, beta-blocker or digoxin. | Yes |
| Age >= 18 & Hypertension comorbidity: ACE, ARB or beta-blocker . | Yes | |



Member Profile

[Risk Profile](#)[Impact Profile](#)[Lab Profile](#)[Word](#)[Excel](#)[Show Details](#)

Member Information

| | | | |
|-------------------------|---|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Member ID | 865846963-01 | Total Cost | \$134,744 |
| Member Name | XRSXBXR, TKXHWT V | Forecasted Cost | \$104,474 |
| Group Name | RXTUNTQW LTQHM | Forecasted IP LOS | 20.24 |
| Age | 54 | Forecasted ER Visits | 1.98 |
| Gender | F | Forecasted Rx Cost | \$11,737 |
| Months Enrolled | 12 | Forecasted Risk Index | 36.96 |
| Active (Y/N) | Y | Impact Score | Acute=99.95/Chronic=0 |
| Rx Benefits(Y/N) | Y | Care Mgmt Program | Renal |
| Address | 123 MAIN STREET ANYTOWN, ST 12345- 6789 | Phone Number(s) | (home) 1112223333 |

Diagnosis Groups

[Show Details](#)
[Top](#)
[Diagnosis Group](#)
[Drug](#)
[Professional](#)
[Inpatient](#)
[Outpatient](#)
[Case Mgmt](#)

| Diagnosis Category | Rx | Mgmt | Facility | Ancillary | Total Diagnosis Cost |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|
| Cardiovascular Medical | \$ 0 | \$ 209 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 209 |
| Cardiovascular Surgery | \$ 0 | \$ 325 | \$ 69 | \$ 321 | \$ 2,700 |
| Central Nervous System | \$ 0 | \$ 1,288 | \$ 0 | \$ 611 | \$ 1,899 |
| Cerebrovascular Accident | \$ 24 | \$ 148 | \$ 0 | \$ 32 | \$ 204 |
| Conduction disorder | \$ 0 | \$ 2,178 | \$ 0 | \$ 1,155 | \$ 3,569 |
| Congestive Heart Failure | \$ 0 | \$ 195 | \$ 0 | \$ 21 | \$ 216 |
| Diabetes | \$ 73 | \$ 874 | \$ 0 | \$ 34 | \$ 981 |
| Gastrointestinal Medicine | \$ 91 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 91 |
| Hematology & Oncology | \$ 1,175 | \$ 560 | \$ 12,034 | \$ 8,426 | \$ 22,195 |





Physician Guideline Reporting Module



Select a Patient

Last Name:



My Patient List

Patient Summaries and Guideline Compliance



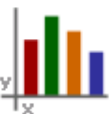
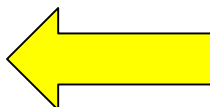
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Diagnosis Profile

| Diagnosis | # Members | % Prevalence | Avg Forecasted Index | Avg Forecasted Cost | Population % Prevalence | Population Avg Forecasted Index | Population Avg Forecasted Cost |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| AIDS | 2 | 0.7 % | 3.38 | \$ 9,549 | 0.3 % | 3.92 | \$ 11,073 |
| Arthritis, tendonitis | 25 | 8.8 % | 1.01 | \$ 2,852 | 8.6 % | 1.37 | \$ 3,859 |
| Asthma | 10 | 3.5 % | 0.92 | \$ 2,595 | 3.9 % | 1.32 | \$ 3,718 |
| Bone & Connective Tissue Neoplasm | 2 | 0.7 % | 3.71 | \$ 10,476 | 0.2 % | 3.46 | \$ 9,785 |
| Breast neoplasm | 13 | 4.6 % | 2.46 | \$ 6,965 | 1.9 % | 2.27 | \$ 6,423 |
| Bronchitis | 5 | 1.8 % | 1.10 | \$ 3,126 | 4.4 % | 1.19 | \$ 3,366 |
| Burns, Skin Trauma | 1 | 0.4 % | 0.58 | \$ 1,645 | 0.1 % | 1.12 | \$ 3,155 |
| Cardiovascular Medical | 15 | 5.3 % | 5.19 | \$ 14,662 | 5.5 % | 2.28 | \$ 6,456 |
| Cardiovascular Surgery | 1 | 0.4 % | 36.96 | \$ 104,474 | 0.1 % | 6.88 | \$ 19,449 |
| Cataracts | 5 | 1.8 % | 1.82 | \$ 5,159 | 0.7 % | 2.5 | \$ 7,057 |
| Central Nervous System | 18 | 6.4 % | 3.28 | \$ 9,283 | 4.1 % | 2.02 | \$ 5,700 |
| Cerebrovascular Accident | 3 | 1.1 % | 18.08 | \$ 51,097 | 0.5 % | 3.92 | \$ 11,075 |
| Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease | 1 | 0.4 % | 2.80 | \$ 7,911 | 1.2 % | 2.81 | \$ 7,955 |
| Conduction disorder | 5 | 1.8 % | 13.93 | \$ 39,371 | 0.8 % | 2.62 | \$ 7,411 |
| Congenital Heart Disease | 2 | 0.7 % | 4.14 | \$ 11,704 | 0.3 % | 2.7 | \$ 7,644 |



Physician Guideline Reporting Module



Select a Patient

Last Name:



My Patient List

Patient Summaries and Guideline Compliance



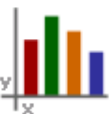
Disease Registry

Physician Guideline Compliance



Diagnosis Profile

Physician Diagnosis Summary



Utilization Profile

Physician and Population Utilization Comparison



Detailed Physician Profile

Detailed Physician Profile with links to Pharmacy Reports






Utilization Profile

[Patient List](#)[Disease Registry](#)[Diagnosis Profile](#)

Physician Demographics (based on all patients for the current physician)

| | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------|
| Physician Name | UHXM-THLX, SNME | # Patients | 283 |
| Physician ID | 030774 | Avg Total Cost | \$2,358 |
| | | Avg Forecasted Cost | \$3,372 |

Utilization Profile

| | |
|--------------------------|----------|
| Admits/1000 | 64.4 |
| Days/1000 | 329.4 |
| OP ER Visits/1000 | 109.8 |
| RX/1000 | 9144.8 |
| Avg Total Inpatient Cost | \$10,407 |
| Avg Professional Cost | \$1,172 |

Population Profile

| | |
|---------------------|---------|
| Admits/1000 | 67.1 |
| Days/1000 | 273.7 |
| OP ER Visits/1000 | 158.5 |
| RX/1000 | 6963.1 |
| Avg Total Paid | \$1,649 |
| Avg Forecasted Cost | \$2,321 |



Physician Profile

[TC Rx Profile](#)[Injectibles Rx Profile](#)[Maintenance Rx Profile](#)[Word](#)[Excel](#)

General Information

| | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| Name | UHXM-THLX, SNME | # Members | 283 |
| ID | 030774 | Avg Age | 42 |
| TIN | | Avg Total Paid | \$2,358 |
| Type | FAMILY PRACTICE / P | Avg Forecasted Cost | \$3,372 |
| PCP Group Practice | | Population Risk Index | 1.19 |

Risk Profile

| | | | |
|--------------------------|------------|--------------------|--|
| Group Risk Index | 1.45 | Chronic Impact | 77 |
| Avg Forecasted IP LOS | 0.43 | Acute Impact | 256 |
| Avg Forecasted ER Visits | 0.16 | Mover Members | 8 % |
| Avg Forecasted RX Cost | \$521 | High Risk Members | 15 % |
| #/% Members In Care Mgmt | 12 / 4.2 % | Members in the Top | <input type="text" value="10"/> % Risk |

[Click here to find out how these reports are built.](#)

Utilization Profile

| | |
|--------------------------|----------|
| Admits/1000 | 64.4 |
| Days/1000 | 329.4 |
| OP ER Visits/1000 | 109.8 |
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| Avg Total Paid | \$1,649 |
| Avg Forecasted Cost | \$2,321 |

Guideline Compliance Profile

| Guideline Condition | # Members w/Condition | # Non-Compliant Members | Average % Compliance | # Members in Care Management | % Members in Care Management |
|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|

Guideline Compliance Profile

| Guideline Condition | # Members w/Condition | # Non-Compliant Members | Average % Compliance | # Members in Care Management | % Members in Care Management |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| COPD | 1 | 1 | 25% | 0 | 0% |
| CAD | 5 | 5 | 52% | 2 | 40% |
| Depression | 9 | 8 | 11.1% | 0 | 0% |
| CVA | 3 | 2 | 70% | 3 | 100% |
| CHF | 3 | 0 | 100% | 3 | 100% |
| Diabetes | 32 | 29 | 60.7% | 6 | 18.8% |
| Asthma | 10 | 9 | 30% | 0 | 0% |
| Hyperlipidemia | 60 | 29 | 64.4% | 4 | 6.7% |
| Preventative Care | 280 | 114 | 60% | 12 | 4.3% |

Severity Profile

| Diagnosis | # Members | % Prevalence | Avg Forecasted Index | Avg Forecasted Cost | Population % Prevalence | Population Avg Forecasted Index | Population Avg Forecasted Cost |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| AIDS | 2 | 0.7 % | 3.38 | \$ 9,549 | 0.3 % | 3.92 | \$ 11,073 |
| Arthritis, tendonitis | 25 | 8.8 % | 1.01 | \$ 2,852 | 8.6 % | 1.37 | \$ 3,859 |
| Asthma | 10 | 3.5 % | 0.92 | \$ 2,595 | 3.9 % | 1.32 | \$ 3,718 |
| Bone & Connective Tissue Neoplasm | 2 | 0.7 % | 3.71 | \$ 10,476 | 0.2 % | 3.46 | \$ 9,785 |
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| Cataracts | 5 | 1.8 % | 1.82 | \$ 5,159 | 0.7 % | 2.5 | \$ 7,057 |

What Does this Capability Mean for You?

- Physicians can focus on the proactive delivery of services that will have a predictable impact on quality and cost
- No disruption to existing workflow
- An EMR or e-Prescribing software is not required to be in place
- Revolutionizes physician access to information: View of ALL the care services irrespective of provider
- Better coordination of care between Health Plan and entire provider network as well as between providers
- IPAs “at risk” are able to:
 - Improve financial performance under the ‘cap’ *in real time*
 - Validate actuarial fairness of their capitation agreements

Predictive Modeling & P4P



- Predictive modeling can be thought of as the “entry level” HIT system that can be adopted by any practicing physician with computer in the office
- Reporting is evidence based, transparent
- Enables P4P to connect the “process of care” to the “clinical impact on outcomes”
- Ability to align incentives fairly and equitably irrespective of the condition or severity of illness



Predictive modeling will be used to administer
“high-impact” P4P:

- Multi-payer reporting
 - Ability to address a physician’s entire practice
- Simultaneous, multi-cohort disease management with unified criteria (payer, QIO, CMS)
- Automated P4P, QIO & CMS reporting of outcomes
- Substantial financial incentives tied to “Quality”
- Automated “dash-board” reporting in real time
- Can be used to administer a more sophisticated physician payment system which reimburses for proactive care in both FFS and capitated plans



Today

- Seldom involves more than one payer in a practice
- Enables multiple conditions to be tracked and managed simultaneously and “at scale”
- Can be solely “payer driven”

Near Term

- Needs to involve reporting from all payers
- Need for payer coordination of the clinical goals in collaboration with physicians
- Recommend collaborative approach with physicians and/or IPA governance and consideration of positions of organizations such as American College of Physicians and others



Medical claims, pharmacy utilization and clinical laboratory information, can serve as valuable ‘inputs’ into a predictive modeling engine to automate reporting which will:

- Identify patients most likely to require medical services over the prospective benefit period
- Segregate of those with “impactable” risk
- Determine the most effective clinical course of action to mitigate acuity and cost of illness
- Support fair and equitable management of P4P initiatives “at scale”

Thank you....



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Further Reading:

- 1) Predictive modeling: www.medai.com
- 2) P4P Program Design:
 - a) “Linking Physician Payments to Quality Care” American College of Physicians Position Paper 2005; www.acponline.org/hpp/link_pay.pdf
 - b) American Assn. Family Practice: <http://www.aafp.org/x30307.xml>