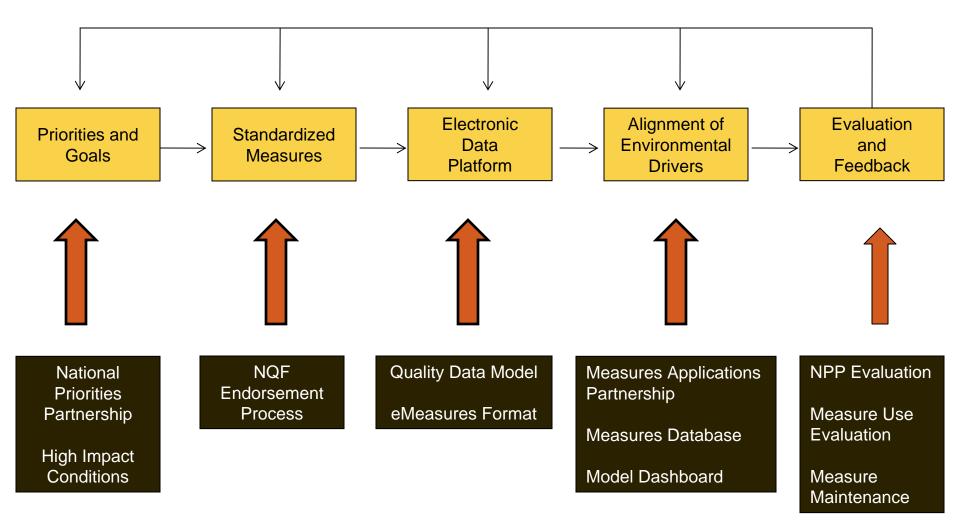


Measurement Implications of Performance-Based Payment Models

National Pay for Performance Summit March 24, 2011

Tom Valuck, MD, JD Senior Vice President, Strategic Partnerships

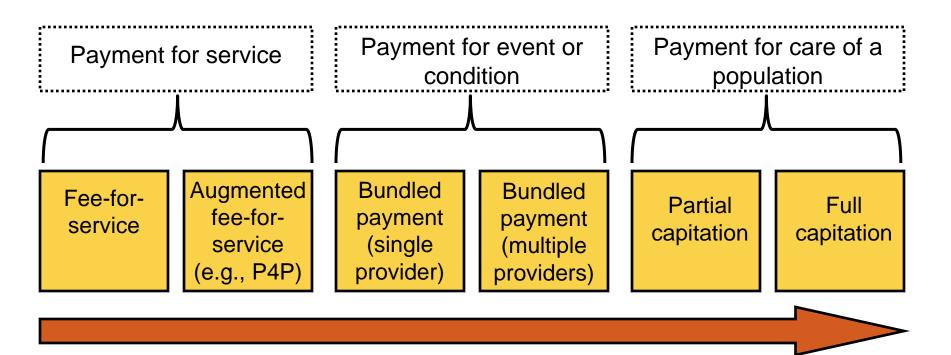




Accountability

QualityProfessional
CertificationAccreditationHIT IncentivesPaymentPublic
Incentives

Transparency



Increasing aggregation of services into a unit of payment



- Movement away from fee for service
- Performance-based financial incentives
 - Provide evidence-based care
 - Avoid inappropriate care
 - Focus on the patient
 - Better coordinate care

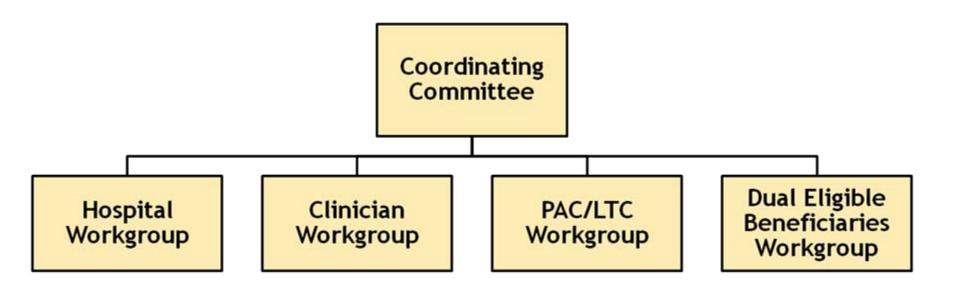
- Measurement role
 - Pay differentially based on performance
 - Protect against unintended consequences of payment incentives
 - Support performance improvement

Health reform legislation, the Affordable Care Act (ACA), requires HHS to contract with the consensus-based entity (currently NQF) to "convene multi-stakeholder groups to provide input on the selection of quality measures" for public reporting, payment, and other programs.

HR 3590 §3014, amending the Social Security Act (PHSA) by adding §1890(b)(7)

- Purpose
 - Identify the best available measures for use in specific applications
 - Identify gaps for measure development and endorsement
 - Provide input to HHS/CMS on the selection of measures for public reporting and performance-based payment programs
 - Encourage alignment of public and private sector programs





- Two-Tiered Structure
 - Coordinating Committee
 - Set the overall strategy
 - Charge workgroups
 - Provide input to HHS/CMS
 - Workgroups
 - Advise the Coordinating Committee on setting or population specific tasks
 - Consider measures available, identify measure gaps, develop coordination strategies

MAP Coordinating Committee Membership

Organizational Members	AARP	Co- chairs	George Isham, MD, MS	
	Academy of Managed Care Pharmacy		Elizabeth McGlynn, PhD, MPP	
	AdvaMed	Subject Matter Experts	Richard Antonelli, MD, MS	
	AFL-CIO		Bobbie Berkowitz, PhD, RN, CNAA, FAAN	
	America's Health Insurance Plans		Joseph Betancourt, MD, MPH	
	American College of Physicians		• • •	
	American College of Surgeons		Ira Moscovice, PhD	
	American Hospital Association		Harold Pincus, MD	
	American Medical Association	Accreditation / Certification Liaisons Members	Carol Raphael, MPA	
	American Medical Group Association		Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality	
			Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	
	American Nurses Association		era nme ber	Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services
	Catalyst for Payment Reform		Health Services and Resources Administration	
	Consumers Union		Office of Personnel Management/FEHBP	
	Federation of American Hospitals		Office of the National Coordinator for HIT	
	LeadingAge			
	Maine Health Management Coalition		American Board of Medical Specialties	
	National Association of Medicaid Directors		National Committee for Quality Assurance	
	National Partnership for Women and Families			
	Pacific Business Group on Health		The Joint Commission	

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11

- Potential Tasks
 - Annual Pre-Rulemaking Input to CMS
 - Coordination strategies
 - Physician/clinician programs
 - PAC/LTC settings
 - Readmissions/HACs across payers
 - Dual eligible beneficiaries

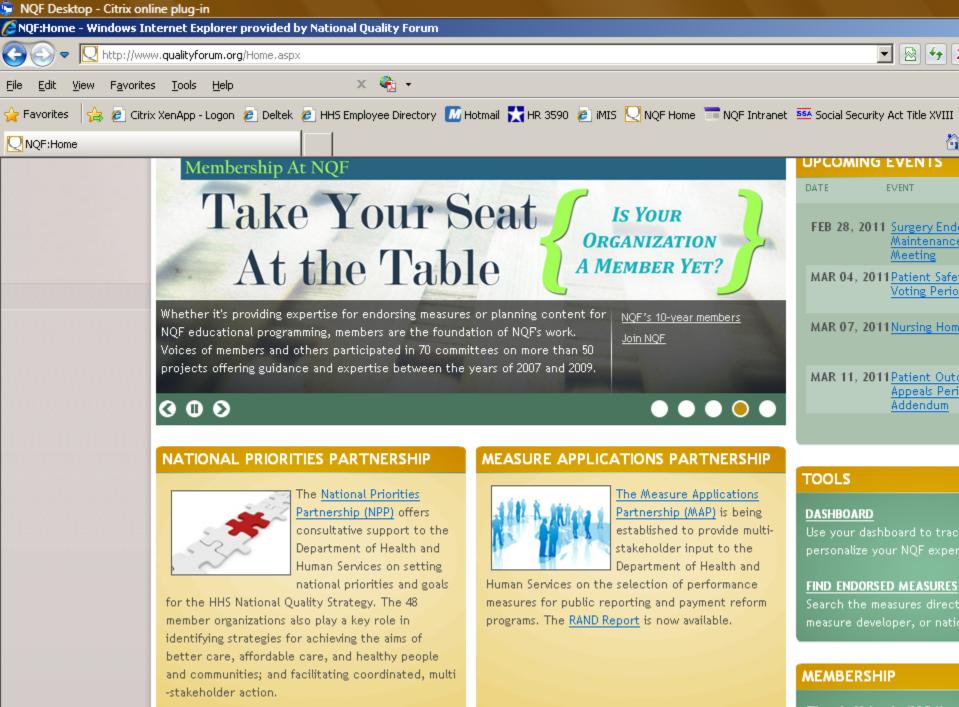
- Function
 - Transparency
 - Two rounds of public comment on establishment
 - Two phases of public nominations
 - Open meetings
 - Public comment on input to HHS
 - Decision making framework
 - National Quality Strategy
 - Decision making criteria
 - Background analytics

13

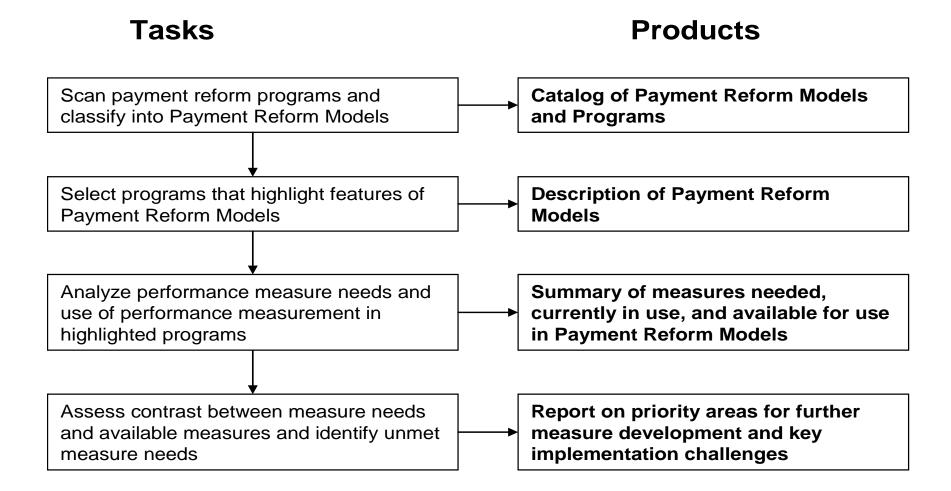


Two part project

- Cataloging of payment reform models
- Analysis of measurement implications
- Funded by the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation
- RAND engaged as subcontractor
- Report posted on NQF website

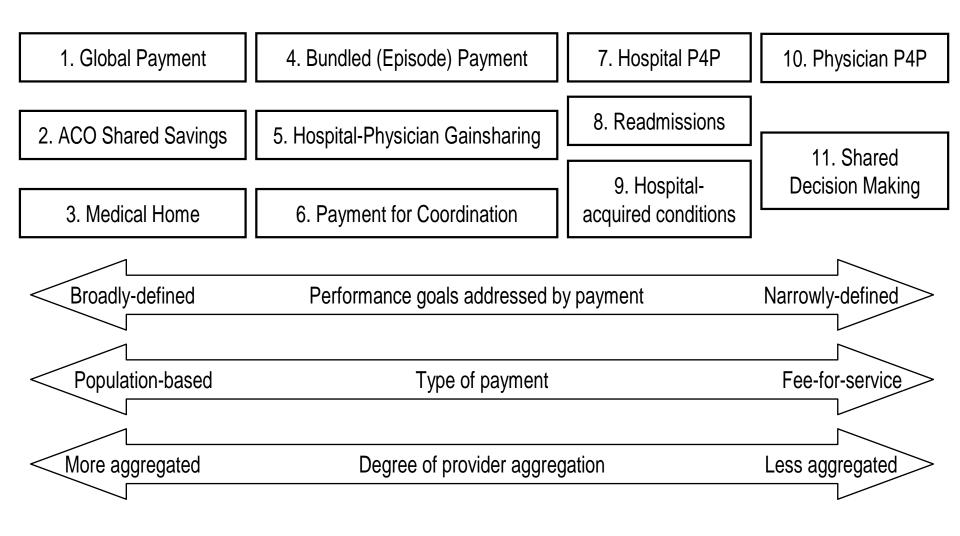


There's Value in NQF Mem





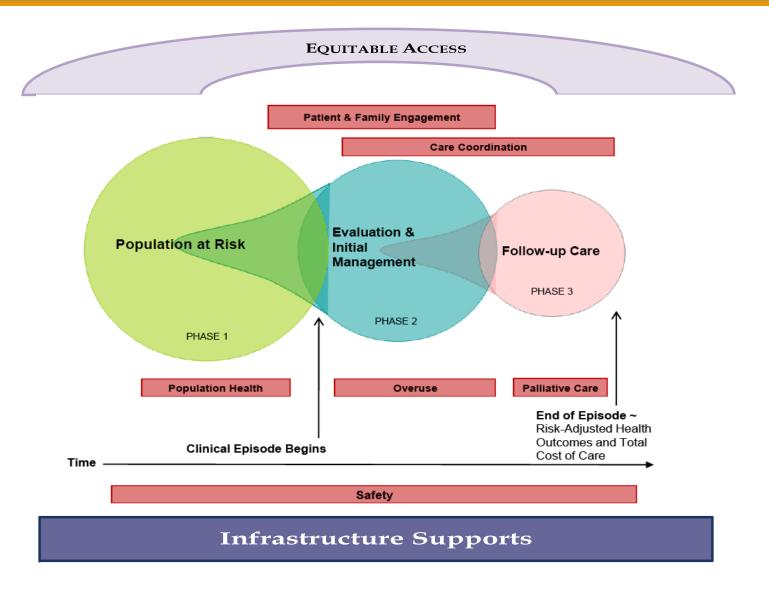
- Sources for programs
 - Affordable Care Act
 - Medicare demonstrations and pilots
 - Private sector programs
 - Other proposals
- Program descriptions (total 90)
 - Highlighted programs (31)
 - Other programs (59)



18

- Rationale for use of measurement
- Measures used in or proposed for highlighted programs
- Suitability of available measures
- Measure gaps for development and endorsement
- Pertinent implementation challenges

Integrated Framework for Performance Measurement





- Outcomes
- Care coordination
- Patient engagement
- Organizational capacity
- Composites
- Efficiency
- Disparities



- Implementation challenges
 - Attribution
 - Data sources
 - Sample size
 - Aggregation
 - Exclusion criteria
 - Risk adjustment
 - Benchmarks

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