

# Managing Risk in Clinical Development

*"Medical Quality by Design"*

**Jeff Kasher**

**VP Clinical Development, Eli Lilly & Company**

**11 – 03– 2011**

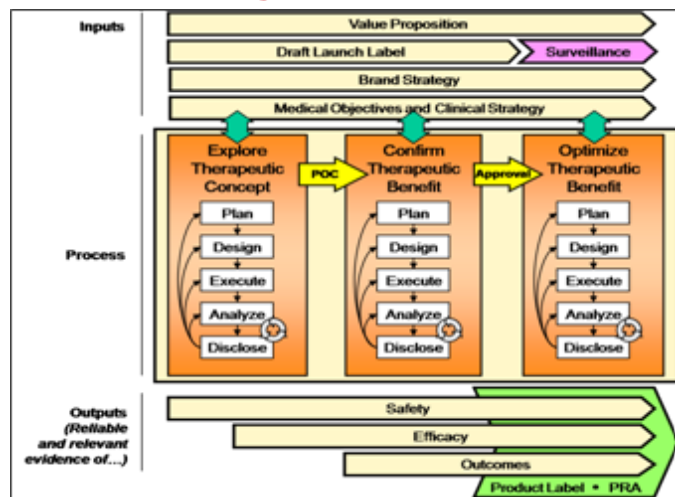
# Quality as a Culture



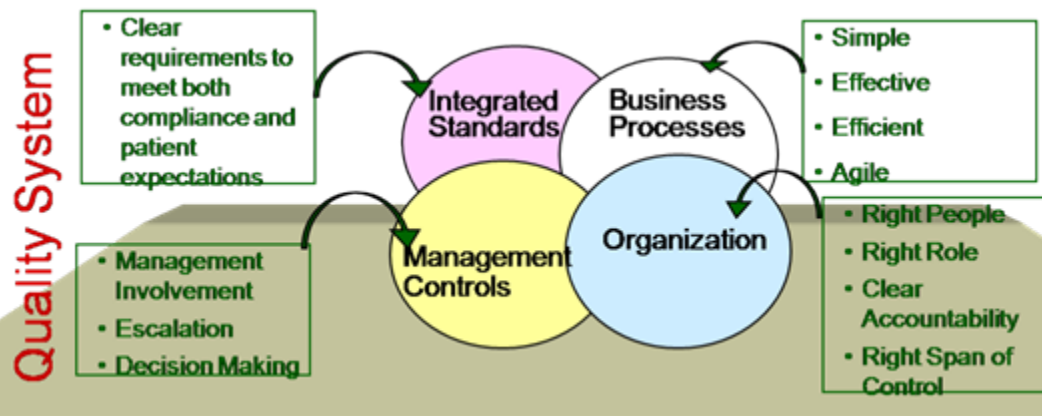
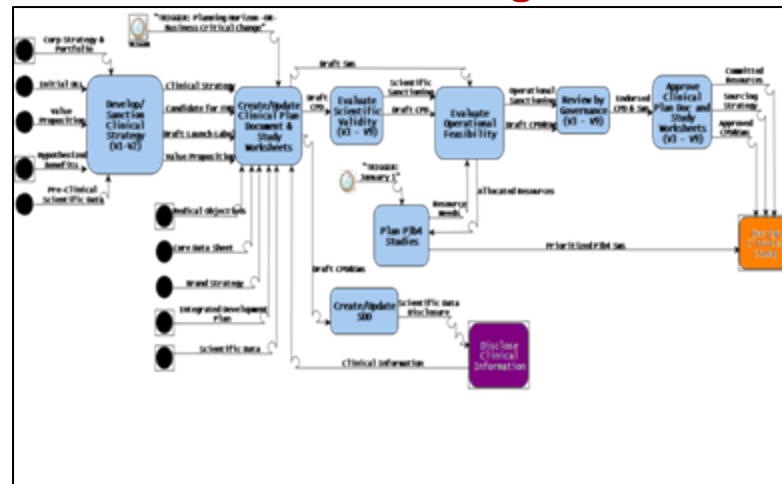
**The Road to Quality as a Culture.**

# Establishing a Quality Foundation

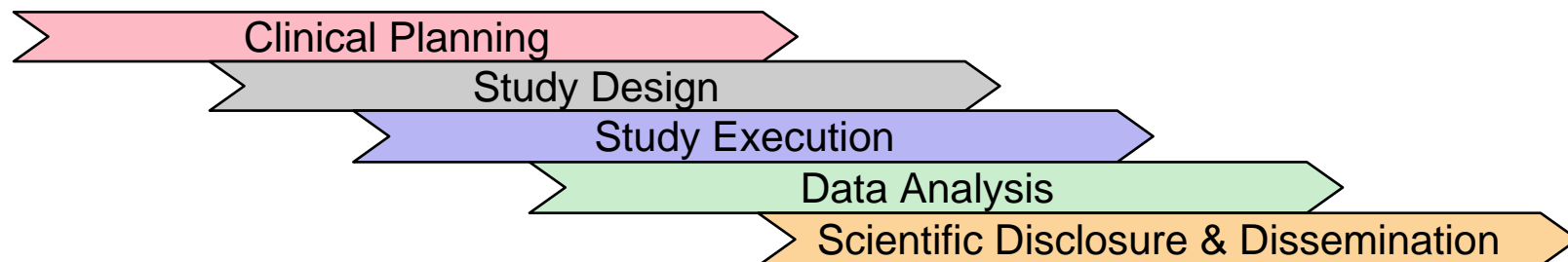
## Medical Single Process Map



## Business Process Management



# Building Quality into Clinical Trials



## Clinical Planning

- Approved Clinical Plans
- Medical/Scientific Validity Reviews
- Operational Reviews
- Annual Clinical Plan Reviews
- Chief Medical Officer Oversight

## Study Design

- Approved Study Protocols
- Protocol Review Committees
- Change Management

## Study Execution

- Investigator Site Selection
- **Risk-based Monitoring Program**

## Data Analysis

- Approved Plans of Analysis
- Analysis Program Validation
- Approval of Analysis Output

## Scientific Disclosure & Dissemination

- Disclosure Approvals

## Quality Governance

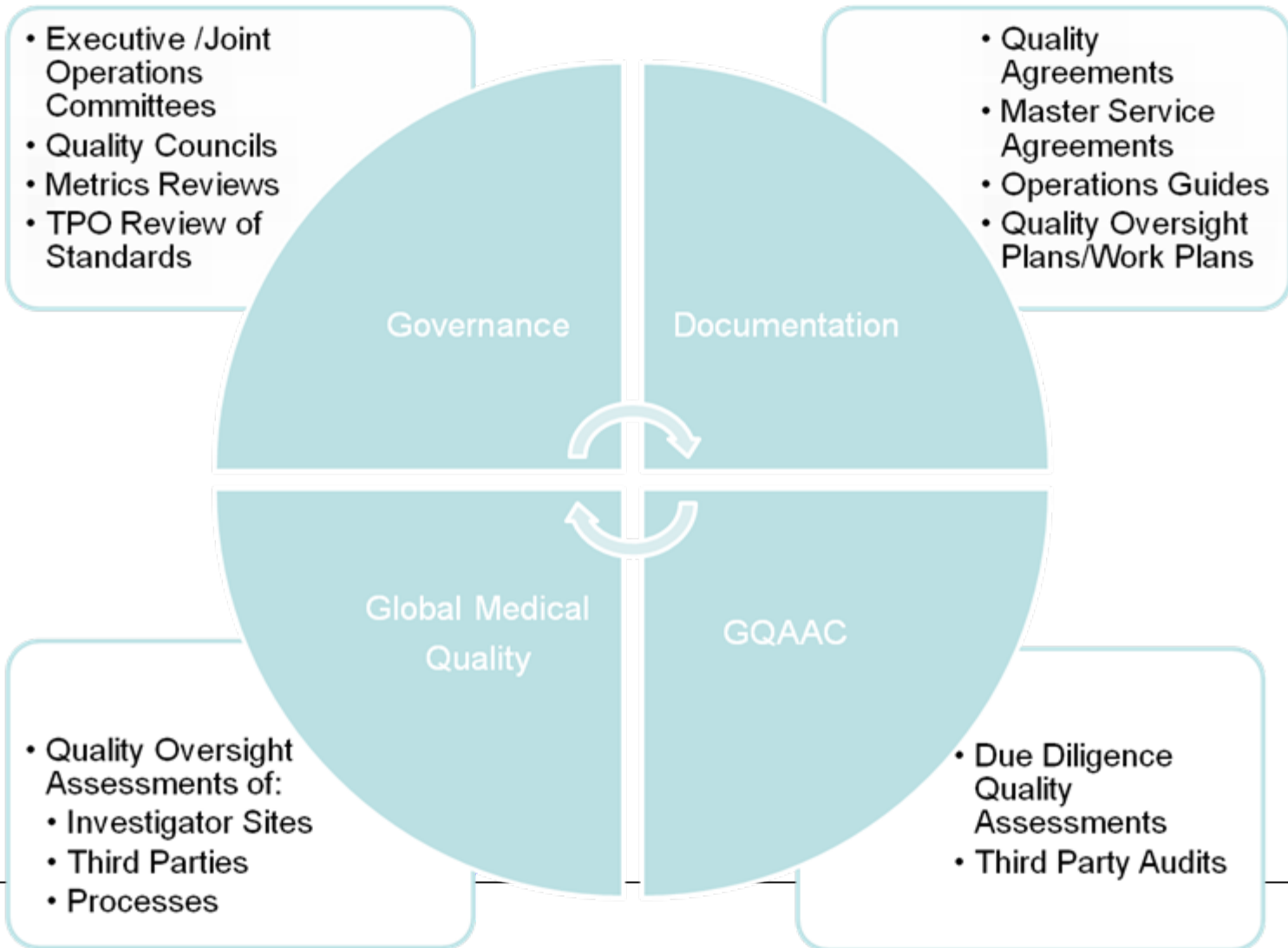
- Deviation Management
- Quality Plans
- **3rd Party Management Program**
- Trial Master File Periodic Reviews
- Quality Audits & Assessments
- Quality Lead Teams
- Metrics Review

# Integrated Quality Risk Management



**Third Party Management  
Oversight**

# Oversight of Strategic Third Parties





# Quality Oversight Assessment Metrics

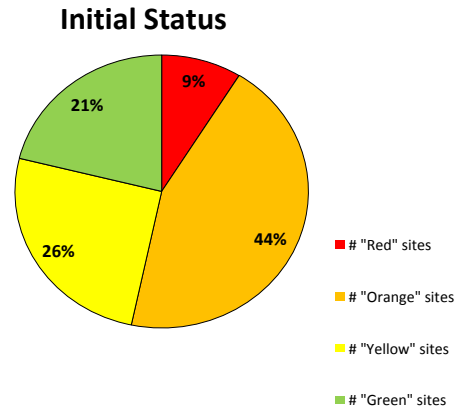
## Summary – June 2012

### Accomplishments

- 107 assessments have been performed year to date.
  - June 2012: 17 assessment performed globally (no critical observations).
- Trends identified in the following areas (further evaluation and response plan needed):
  - Study Documentation (especially site delegation log not available / inaccurate / incomplete)
  - Monitoring / Issue Resolution (especially issues not identified / escalated and / or resolved appropriately)
  - Training / Personnel Qualification
  - Source Document / Data Accuracy

### Improvement Opportunities

- January through May 2012:
  - Of the 8 red sites identified from January through May 2011, 2 sites have moved to orange status and 2 have moved to green status. The remaining 4 red sites remain red.



# Strategic Third Party Assessment Metrics

## Summary – Q2 2012

### Critical Issues

ICD current version not signed and/or signage incomplete

Lack of adequate management control to ensure clinical study services are performed by appropriately qualified personnel and conducted in accordance to defined SOP/guidelines/Clinical Management Plan (CMP)

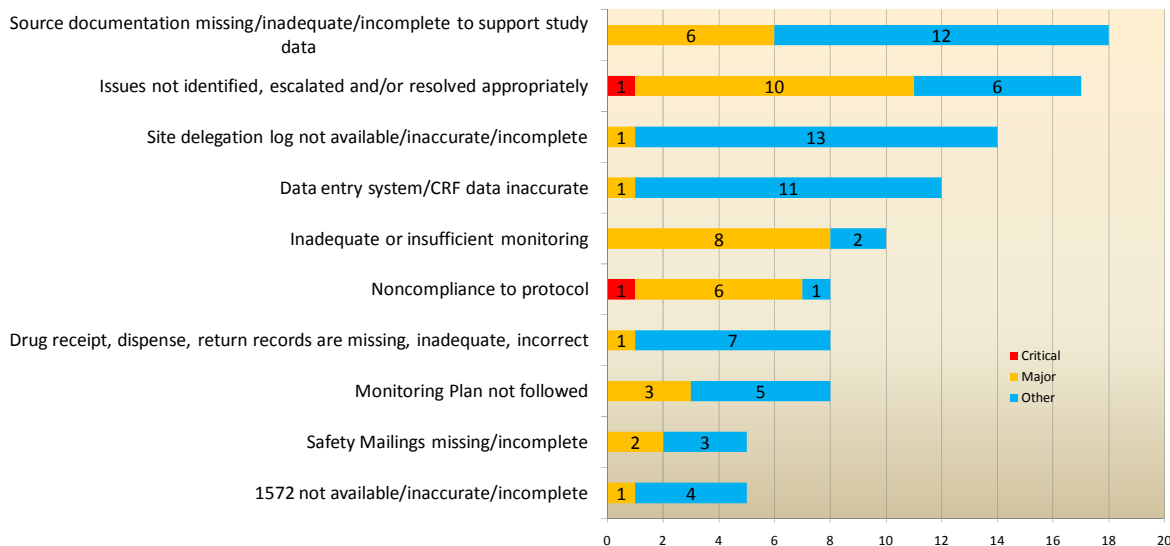
Issues not identified, escalated and/or resolved appropriately

Noncompliance to protocol

Only assessment findings owned by the TPO are included in the status. Findings owned by Lilly are not included in the TPO assessment summary.

	#1	#2	#3	#4	#5
<b>Number of assessments</b>	19	9	0	1	10
<b>Total number Critical Issues</b>	2	1	0	0	1
<b>Total number Major Issues</b>	53	22	0	1	21
<b>Total number Other issues</b>	134	39	0	0	34
<b>Total Number of issues</b>	189	62	0	1	56

### Quality Oversight Assessment Top 10 Issues Cited





# Risk-based Monitoring

***Clinical trial monitoring must be driven by:  
scientific analysis, protocol objectives, and trial data***

- Planning: Clinical trial monitoring plan which is based on statistical /scientific data elements in the protocol
  - Prioritization of data and processes critical to data integrity and subject protection
  - Development of adaptive study specific monitoring requirements
- Execution: Ongoing trial monitoring activities include:
  - Traditional on-site monitoring
  - Statistical data monitoring to assess data trends across sites and trials
  - Internal monitoring of key internal processes
- Risk-based monitoring benefits:
  - Enables the proactive identification of areas/sites of risk
  - Establishes the foundation to respond to real-time study data
  - Ultimately ensures that:
    - Clinical data answers the scientific questions/objectives outlined in the protocol
    - Meets regulatory and quality requirements for the safety of study subjects

**“Sponsors must be able to answer why they are monitoring what is  
being monitoring”**

**– Leslie Ball, MD, Director, Office of Scientific Investigations, FDA**

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