

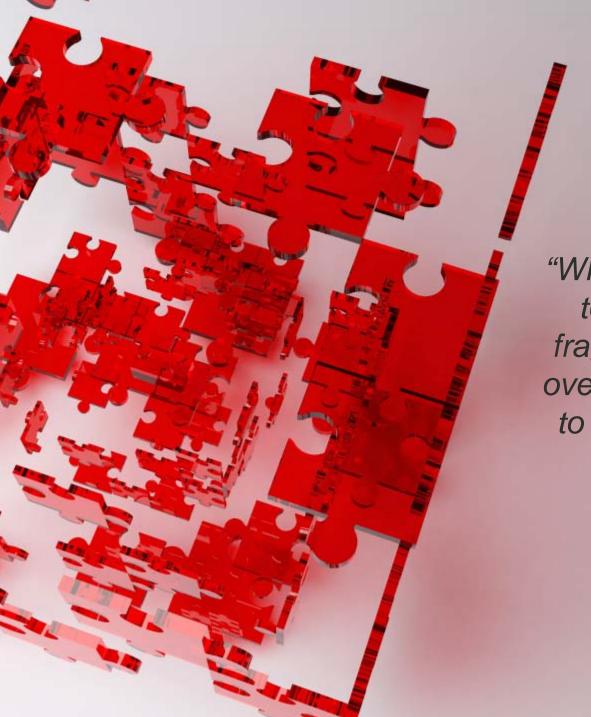
Putting the Pieces Together:

The Strategy Behind Population Health Improvement

Scott Dahl

Director, Healthy Communities Institute



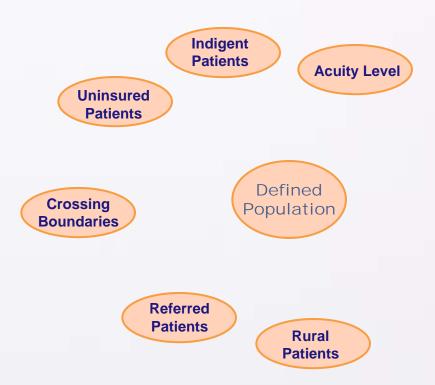


"When the world comes to us in pieces and fragments, lacking any overall pattern, it is hard to see how it might be transformed."

-- Bellah, Habits of the Heart



A Narrow Approach to Population Health



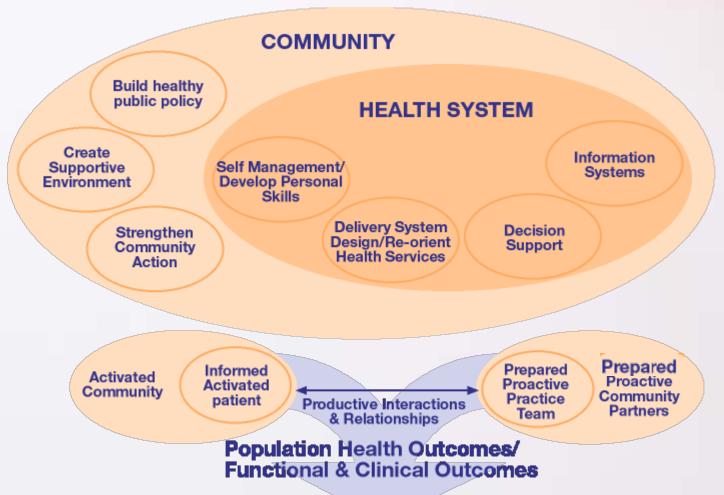


A Narrow Approach to Population Health



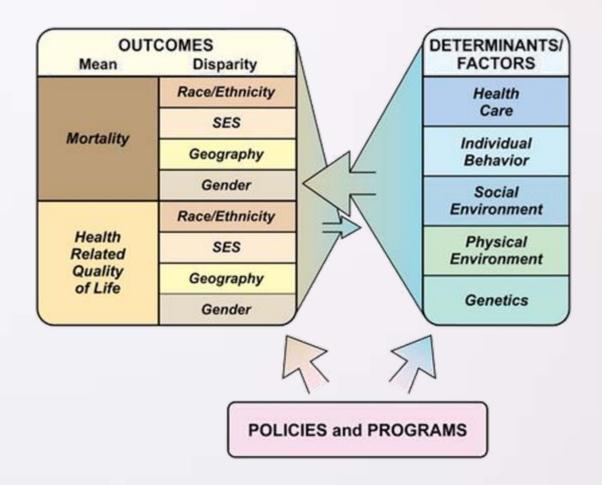


Health Problems Occur Within a Community System



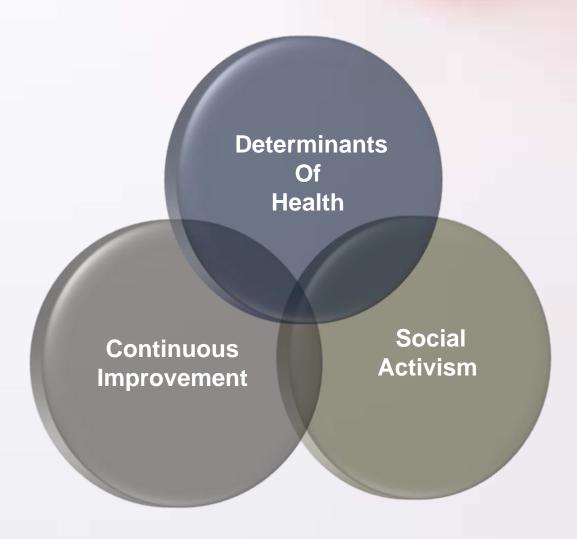


Identifying Factors That Cause Health Outcomes





Three Conceptual Domains



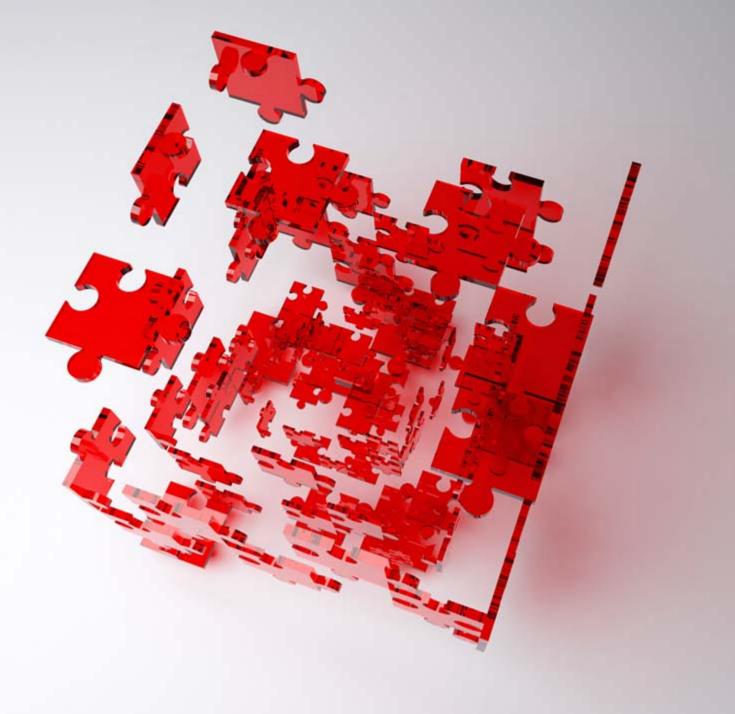




"To move to the second curve of population health, hospitals and care systems will need to align their missions, organizational cultures and services with a population health approach that addresses the needs of the community."

The Second Curve of Population Health March 2014 Issue Brief Health Research & Education Trust, AHA







Case Study



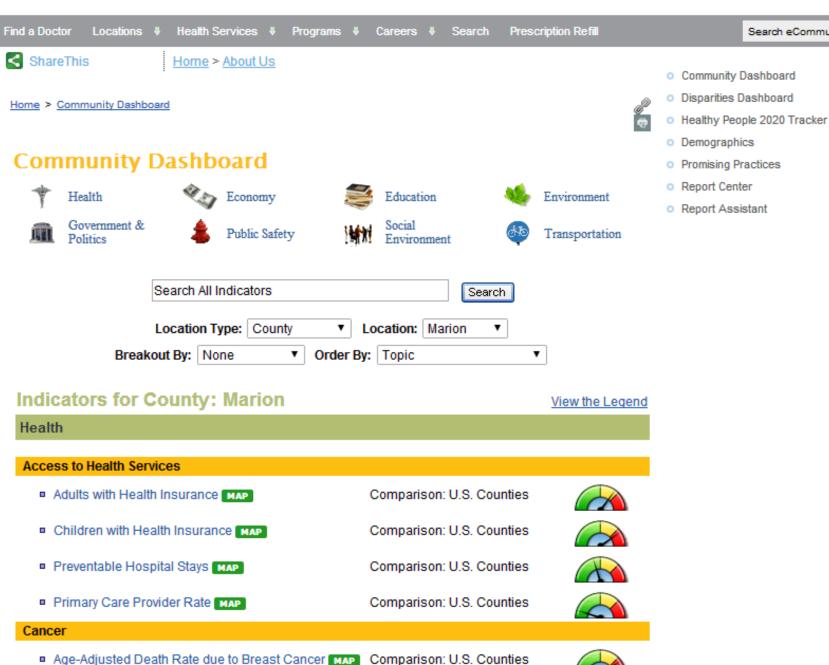
- Increase Appropriate Utilization
- Reduce Readmission Rates



Search eCommunity

GO





Age-AdjustedMAP	Death Rate due to Colorectal Cancer	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
Age-Adjusted	Death Rate due to Lung Cancer MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
Age-AdjustedMAP	Death Rate due to Prostate Cancer	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
 Breast Cance 	r Incidence Rate MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
 Cancer: Medic 	care Population MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
 Colorectal Cal 	ncer Incidence Rate MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
 Lung and Broi 	nchus Cancer Incidence Rate MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
 Mammograph 	y Screening: Medicare Population MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
 Oral Cavity and 	d Pharynx Cancer Incidence Rate MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
 Prostate Cand 	cer Incidence Rate MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
County Health David	kinge		
County Health Rank	Miligo		
Clinical Care I	_	Comparison: IN Counties	
 Clinical Care I 	_	Comparison: IN Counties Comparison: IN Counties	
 Clinical Care I 	Ranking MAP		
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 Clinical Care I Health Behavi Morbidity Rank Mortality Rank Physical Envir Social and Ec Diabetes	Ranking MAP ors Ranking MAP king MAP ing MAP conment Ranking MAP	Comparison: IN Counties Comparison: IN Counties Comparison: IN Counties Comparison: IN Counties	
 Clinical Care I Health Behavi Morbidity Rank Mortality Rank Physical Envir Social and Ec Diabetes Age-Adjusted 	Ranking MAP ors Ranking MAP king MAP ing MAP onment Ranking MAP onomic Factors Ranking MAP	Comparison: IN Counties	

 Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Short-Term Complications of Diabetes MAP 	Comparison: IN Counties	
 Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Uncontrolled Diabetes MAP 	Comparison: IN Counties	
 Diabetes: Medicare Population MAP 	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
■ Diabetic Screening: Medicare Population MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
Disabilities		
 Adults with an Independent Living Difficulty 	Comparison: U.S. Value	
 Persons with a Cognitive Difficulty 	Comparison: U.S. Value	
 Persons with a Disability 	Comparison: U.S. Value	
 Persons with a Self-Care Difficulty 	Comparison: U.S. Value	
 Persons with an Ambulatory Difficulty 	Comparison: U.S. Value	
■ Persons with Disability Living in Poverty MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
Exercise, Nutrition, & Weight		
 Adults who are Obese 	Comparison: IN Counties	
 Adults who are Sedentary 	Comparison: IN Counties	
■ Low-Income Preschool Obesity MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
Family Planning		
■ Teen Birth Rate MAP	Comparison: IN Counties	
Food Safety		
Salmonella Infection Incidence Rate NEW	Comparison: IN State Value	
Heart Disease & Stroke		
 Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Cerebrovascular Disease (Stroke) MAP 	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
 Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Coronary Heart Disease MAP 	Comparison: U.S. Counties	

0	Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Congestive Heart Failure MAP	Comparison: IN Counties	
•	Atrial Fibrillation: Medicare Population MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
•	Heart Failure: Medicare Population MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
•	Hyperlipidemia: Medicare Population MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
•	Hypertension: Medicare Population MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
	Ischemic Heart Disease: Medicare Population MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
	Stroke: Medicare Population MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
lmm	unizations & Infectious Diseases		
0	Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Influenza and Pneumonia MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
•	Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Bacterial Pneumonia	Comparison: IN Counties	
	Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Hepatitis	Comparison: IN Counties	
•	Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Immunization-Preventable Pneumonia and Influenza	Comparison: IN Counties	
	Chlamydia Incidence Rate MAP	Comparison: IN Counties	
	HIV Prevalence Rate	Comparison: IN State Value	
Mate	ernal, Fetal & Infant Health		
	Babies with Low Birth Weight MAP	Comparison: IN Counties	
	Babies with Very Low Birth Weight	Comparison: IN State Value	
	Infant Mortality Rate	Comparison: IN State Value	
0	Mothers who Received Early Prenatal Care MAP	Comparison: IN Counties	
	Mothers who Smoked During Pregnancy MAP	Comparison: IN Counties	
	Preterm Births MAP	Comparison: IN Counties	

	Preterm Births MAP	Comparison: IN Counties	
Men	tal Health & Mental Disorders		
	Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Suicide MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
•	Depression: Medicare Population MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
	Inadequate Social Support MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
	Poor Mental Health Days MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
Olde	r Adults & Aging		
	Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Alzheimer's Disease	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
•	Alzheimer's Disease or Dementia: Medicare Population MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
Oral	Health		
	Dentist Rate MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
Othe	er Chronic Diseases		
•	Chronic Kidney Disease: Medicare Population MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
•	Osteoporosis: Medicare Population MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
	Rheumatoid Arthritis or Osteoarthritis: Medicare Population MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
Othe	er Conditions		
•	Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Dehydration	Comparison: IN Counties	
	Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Urinary Tract Infections MAP	Comparison: IN Counties	
Prev	rention & Safety		
	Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Unintentional Injuries MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
Resp	piratory Diseases		
•	Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
•	Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Adult Asthma	Comparison: IN Counties	

 Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Asthma MAP	Comparison: IN Counties	
 Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to COPD MAP 	Comparison: IN Counties	
 Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Pediatric Asthma MAP 	Comparison: IN Counties	
Asthma: Medicare Population MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
■ COPD: Medicare Population MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
Substance Abuse		
■ Adults who Drink Excessively MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
■ Adults who Smoke MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
 Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Alcohol Abuse MAP 	Comparison: IN Counties	
Wellness & Lifestyle		
■ Poor Physical Health Days MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
 Self-Reported General Health Assessment: Poor or Fair MAP 	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
Economy		
Employment		
 Unemployed Workers in Civilian Labor Force NEW 	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
Government Assistance Programs		
 Households with Cash Public Assistance Income NEW MAP 	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
Homeownership		
■ Foreclosure Rate MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
Homeowner Vacancy Rate NEW MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
■ Homeownership NEW MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
Housing Affordability & Supply		
 Renters Spending 30% or More of Household Income 	2	

Renters Spending 30% or More of Household Income on Rent NEW MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
Income		
Median Household Income NEW MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
■ Per Capita Income NEW MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
Poverty		
□ Child Food Insecurity Rate MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
■ Children Living Below Poverty Level NEW MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
■ Food Insecurity Rate MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
 Low-Income Persons who are SNAP Participants 	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
■ People 65+ Living Below Poverty Level NEW MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
■ People Living 200% Above Poverty Level NEW MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
■ People Living Below Poverty Level NEW MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
Students Eligible for the Free Lunch Program MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
ducation		
Educational Attainment in Adult Population		
 High School Graduation MAP 	Comparison: IN Counties	
Higher Education		
 People 25+ with a Bachelor's Degree or Higher NEW 	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
School Environment		
Student-to-Teacher Ratio MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
Student Performance K-12		
 4th Grade Students Proficient in English/Language Arts MAP 	Comparison: IN Counties	

 4th Grade Students Proficient in Math 	Comparison: IN Counties	
 8th Grade Students Proficient in English/Language Arts 	Comparison: IN Counties	
 8th Grade Students Proficient in Math 	Comparison: IN Counties	
Environment		
Air		
Annual Ozone Air Quality MAP	Comparison: Air Quality Index	
Annual Particle Pollution MAP	Comparison: Air Quality Index	
 Daily Ozone Air Quality 	Comparison: Air Quality Index	
 Recognized Carcinogens Released into Air 	Comparison: Prior Value	
Built Environment		
 Farmers Market Density 	Comparison: U.S. Value	
■ Fast Food Restaurant Density MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
■ Grocery Store Density MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
 Households with No Car and Low Access to a Grocery Store 	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
■ Liquor Store Density MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
■ Low-Income and Low Access to a Grocery Store MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
 Recreation and Fitness Facilities 	Comparison: U.S. Value	
SNAP Certified Stores MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
Toxic Chemicals		
■ Houses Built Prior to 1950 NEW MAP	Comparison: U.S. Counties	
■ PBT Released	Comparison: Prior Value	

Water Drinking Water Safety MAP Comparison: U.S. Counties **Government & Politics Elections & Voting** ■ Voter Turnout MAP Comparison: IN Counties **Public Safety** Transportation Safety Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Motor Vehicle Comparison: U.S. Counties Collisions MAP Social Environment Children's Social Environment Child Abuse Rate MAP Comparison: IN Counties **Family Structure** Single-Parent Households NEW MAP Comparison: U.S. Counties Neighborhood/Community Attachment People 65+ Living Alone NEW MAP Comparison: U.S. Counties Transportation Commute To Work Comparison: U.S. Counties Mean Travel Time to Work NEW MAP ■ Workers who Drive Alone to Work NEW MAP Comparison: U.S. Counties Personal Vehicle Travel Households without a Vehicle NEW MAP Comparison: U.S. Counties **Public Transportation** Workers Commuting by Public Transportation NEW Comparison: U.S. Counties MAP

Environment

Air

Annual Ozone Air Quality MAP
 Comparison: Air Quality Index

Annual Particle Pollution MAP
 Comparison: Air Quality Index

Daily Ozone Air Quality
 Comparison: Air Quality Index



Recognized Carcinogens Released into Air Comparison: Prior Value



Built Environment

Farmers Market Density
 Comparison: U.S. Value



Fast Food Restaurant Density MAP Comparison: U.S. Counties



Grocery Store Density MAP Comparison: U.S. Counties



 Households with No Car and Low Access to a Grocery Store MAP

Comparison: U.S. Counties



■ Liquor Store Density MAP Comparison: U.S. Counties



Low-Income and Low Access to a Grocery Store MAP Comparison: U.S. Counties



Recreation and Fitness Facilities
 Comparison: U.S. Value



SNAP Certified Stores MAP Comparison: U.S. Counties



Toxic Chemicals

Houses Built Prior to 1950 NEW MAP Comparison: U.S. Counties



PBT Released Comparison: Prior Value



Water

Drinking Water Safety MAP
 Comparison: U.S. Counties



Search eCommunity



Find a Doctor Locations ♦ Health Services ♦ Programs ♦ Careers ♦ Search Prescription Refil

ShareThis

County

Red > 3

Green ≤ 2

Home > About Us

Home > Community Dashboard

Daily Ozone Air Quality

4

Value:

Period: March 18, 2014 10:00 EDT

Location: County : Marion

Comparison: Air Quality Index

Categories: Environment / Air

Health / Environmental &

Occupational Health

What is this Indicator?

In-between = Yellow

View the Legend

This indicator shows today's level of ozone pollution.

Please note that the value represents the daily ozone air quality as measured by a monitor or combination of monitors near the stated location.

Why this is important:

Ozone is an extremely reactive gas composed of three oxygen atoms. It is the primary ingredient of smog air pollution and very harmful to breathe. Ozone essentially attacks lung tissue by reacting chemically with it. It also damages crops, trees and other matter -- even breaking down rubber compounds.

Technical Note: The distribution is based on data from AIRNow's rating system. Green values (0-50) represent good air quality days. Yellow values (51-100) represent moderate air quality. Red values represent conditions that are unhealthy to sensitive groups (101-150), unhealthy (151-200), very unhealthy (201-300) and hazardous (>300).

P

RELATED CONTENT

INDICATORS

- Annual Ozone Air
 Quality MAP
- Recognized Carcinogens Released into Air
- PBT Released
- Workers Commuting by Public

Transportation NEW

- Households without
 a Vehicle New MAP
- Annual Particle
 Pollution MAP

<u>More</u>

PROMISING PRACTICES

- Outdoor Air Quality Flag Program
- · Air North Texas
- AirNow
- Green Flag Incentive Program
- Harris County Public Health Ozone Monitoring Network
- · Breathe Better Air at

- Community Dashboard
- Disparities Dashboard
- Healthy People 2020 Tracker
- Demographics
- Promising Practices
- Report Center
- Report Assistant

Community Dashboard



Health



Economy



Education



Environment





Transportation

Demographics

- Promising Practices
- Report Center
- Report Assistant



Government & Politics



Public Safety



Social Environment





 Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Diabetes MAP

Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Long-Term

Complications of Diabetes MAP

Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Hepatitis

MAP

Chlamydia Incidence Rate MAP

Chronic Kidney Disease: Medicare Population MAP

Comparison: IN Counties

Comparison: IN Counties

Comparison: IN Counties

Comparison: IN Counties

Comparison: U.S. Counties

 Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Adult Asthma MAP

 Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Asthma MAP

 Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Pediatric Asthma MAP

 Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Short-Term Complications of Diabetes MAP

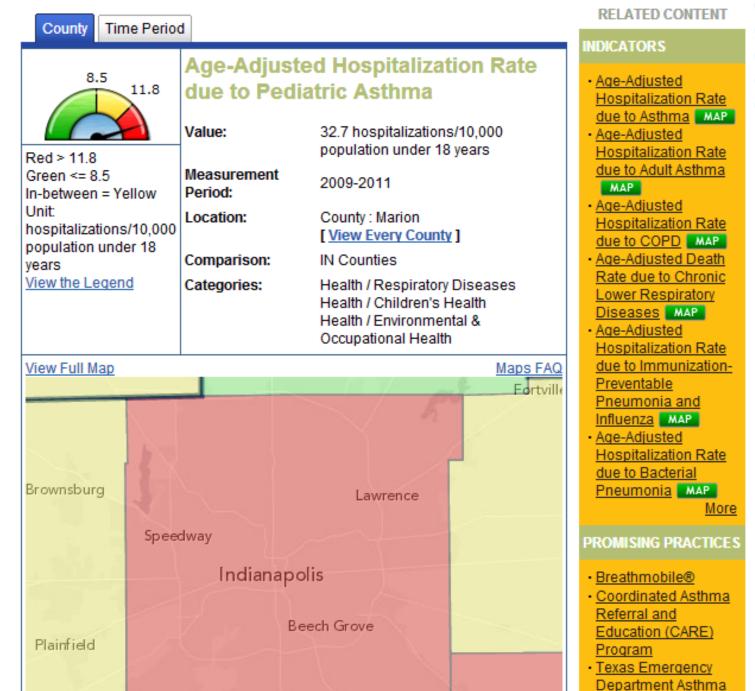
Comparison: IN Counties

Comparison: IN Counties

Comparison: IN Counties

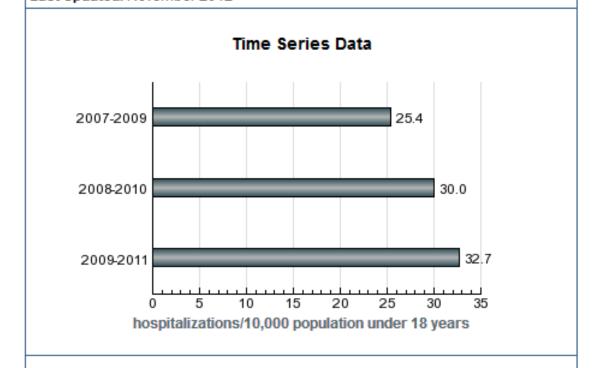
Comparison: IN Counties

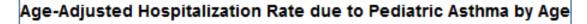


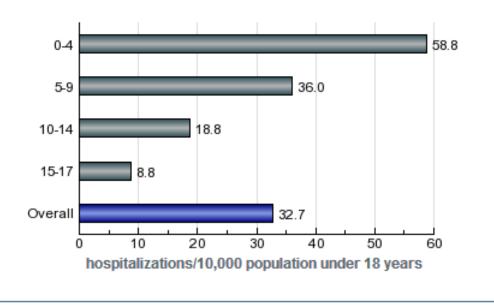


- Healthy People 2020 Tracker
- Demographics
- Promising Practices
- Report Center
- Report Assistant

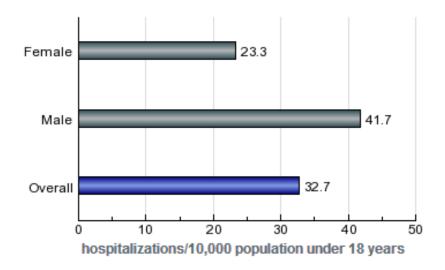
Surveillance



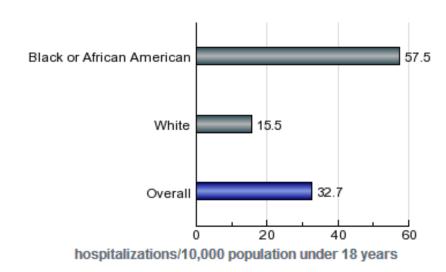




Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Pediatric Asthma by Gender



Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Pediatric Asthma by Race/Ethnicity





8.5

Red > 11.8 Green <= 8.5 In-between = Yellow Unit: hospitalizations/10,000 population under 18 years View the Legend

Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Pediatric Asthma

Value: 32.7 hospitalizations/10,000

population under 18 years

Measurement 2009-2011 Period:

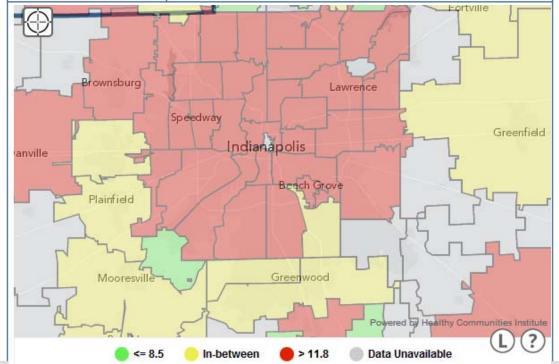
Location: County: Marion

[View Every County]

Comparison: IN Counties

Categories: Health / Respiratory Diseases

Health / Children's Health Health / Environmental & Occupational Health



RELATED CONTENT

INDICATORS

- Age-Adjusted
 Hospitalization Rate
 due to Asthma MAP
- due to Asthma
 Age-Adjusted
 Hospitalization Rate
 due to Adult Asthma
 MAP
- Age-Adjusted
 Hospitalization Rate
 due to COPD MAP
- Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Chronic Lower Respiratory
- Diseases
 Age-Adjusted
 Hospitalization Rate
 due to ImmunizationPreventable
- Pneumonia and Influenza MAP
- Age-Adjusted
 Hospitalization Rate
 due to Bacterial
 Pneumonia MAP

More

PROMISING PRACTICES

- · Breathmobile®
- Coordinated Asthma
 Referral and

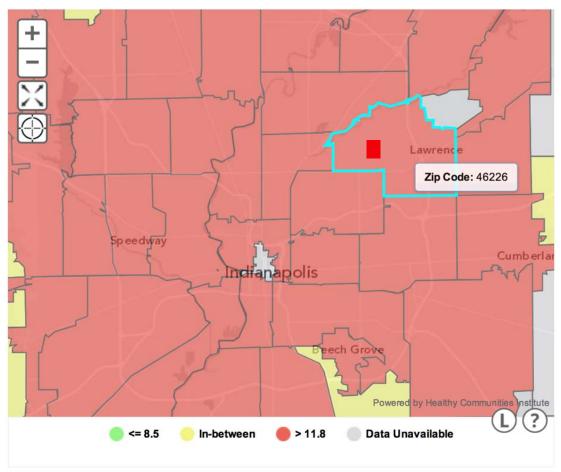
Education (CARE)

Program

 Texas Emergency Department Asthma Surveillance

- Healthy People 2020 Tracker
- Demographics
- Promising Practices
- Report Center
- Report Assistant

≪ Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Pediatric Asthma (Hospitalizations/10,000 population under 18 years)



Indicator View: Zip Code Clear

Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Pediatric Asthma Zip Code 46226 42.8 Hosp

Hospitalizations/10,000 population under 18 years

Measurement Period: 2009-2011 Source: Indiana Hospital Association Comparison: IN Counties

RELATED CONTENT

INDICATORS

- Age-Adjusted
 Hospitalization Rate
 due to Asthma
- Age-Adjusted
 Hospitalization Rate
 due to Adult Asthma

MAP

- Age-Adjusted
 Hospitalization Rate
 due to COPD MAP
 Age-Adjusted Death
- Rate due to Chronic
 Lower Respiratory
- Diseases MAP
- Age-Adjusted
 Hospitalization Rate
 due to Immunization Preventable
 Pneumonia and
 Influenza MAP
- Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Bacterial

Pneumonia MAP More

PROMISING PRACTICES

- · Breathmobile®
- Coordinated Asthma
 Referral and
 Education (CARE)
 Program
- Texas Emergency
 Department Asthma
 Surveillance

- Healthy People 2020 Tracker
- Demographics
- Promising Practices
- Report Center
- Report Assistant



Translate

Select Language ▼

Promising Practices

The Promising Practices database informs professionals and community members about documented approaches to improving community health and quality of life.

The ultimate goal is to support the systematic adoption, implementation, and evaluation of successful programs, practices, and policy changes. The database provides carefully reviewed, documented, and ranked practices that range from good ideas to evidence-based practices. Learn more about the ranking methodology.

Submit a Promising Practice

Bay Area Adult ADHD (California)

LOCAL

Filed under Local, Evidence-Based Practice, Health / Mental Health & Mental Disorders, Adults, Women, Men

GOAL: There are 8 million Adults in the US that are struggling with symptoms of ADHD yet fewer than 11% of these adults have received a diagnosis or treatment for their symptoms. The mission of Bay Area Adult ADHD is to improve the lives of people affected by ADHD through raising awareness of the disorder, helping increasing numbers of individuals impacted by this disorder receive services, and to continue to build collaboration among clinicians in the field who work with ADHD.

Flex Your Power Case Study: Elihu M Harris State Building (San Francisco)

Search Filters 2125 results)	Clear a
Keyword Search	0
Search	
Sorting	
Sort by releva	nce 🔻
Ranking	
Evidence-Base Practice	d
Effective Pract	ice
Good Idea	
Featured 🔞	
Local	
CDC Communi	ty Guide
Spotlight	
Primary Target A	udience
Children	
Teens	
Adults	
Women	

Men



Promising Practices

The Promising Practices database informs professionals and community members about documented approaches to improving community health and quality of life.

The ultimate goal is to support the systematic adoption, implementation, and evaluation of successful programs, practices, and policy changes. The database provides carefully reviewed, documented, and ranked practices that range from good ideas to evidence-based practices. Learn more about the ranking methodology.

Submit a Promising Practice

Yes We Can Urban Asthma Partnership (San Francisco, CA)

LOCAL

Filed under Local, Evidence-Based Practice, Health / Children's Health, Children, Urban

GOAL: The goal of the Yes We Can Urban Asthma Partnership is to improve asthma control among low-income children with asthma.

Asthma Basics for Children (ABC) (New York, NY)

Filed under Evidence-Based Practice, Health / Respiratory Diseases, Children, Urban

GOAL: The goal of the program was to provide a multi-layered asthma management program for parents, children, and staff of early childhood centers.





Disparities Dashboard

Healthy People 2020 Tracker

Demographics

Promising Practices

Report Center

Report Assistant

Asthma Basics for Children (ABC)

An Evidence-Based Practice 🗊

Description

Funded by CDC's Controlling Asthma in America's Cities Project, this multi-level intervention sought to provide a preschool-based asthma management program for children in New York City. The program consisted of the following components: 1) training early childhood center staff about asthma basics, identification and management, 2) identifying children with asthma via a parent questionnaire, 3) providing two 1-hour asthma education workshops for parents and supplemental education activities, 4) educating children about asthma signs and triggers through games, activities and video, 5) reducing asthma triggers at the centers by training teachers as well as janitorial and kitchen staff, and 6) inviting parent-identified physicians to enroll in a quarterly Physician Asthma Care Education (PACE) 4-hour training, as well as providing these clinicians with additional tools for working with parents.

Goal / Mission

The goal of the program was to provide a multi-layered asthma management program for parents, children, and staff of early childhood centers.

RELATED PROMISING PRACTICES

- Early HeartSmarts
 Program
- Physician Asthma Care Education (PACE)
- 3 Early Literacy and Learning Model
- Fight Asthma Milwaukee Allies
- Home Instruction for Parents of Preschool Youngsters (HIPPY)
- Long Beach Alliance for Children with Asthma (LBACA)

More →

Results / Accomplishments

From 2003 to 2008, 31 early childhood centers from communities with high rates of early childhood asthma hospitalization enrolled in the program. Of the 871 parents enrolled in the program, 85% reported reducing triggers for their child and 80% felt confident in their ability to manage their child's asthma. When compared to baseline

enrolled in the program, 85% reported reducing triggers for their child and 80% felt confident in their ability to manage their child's asthma. When compared to baseline data, parents at follow-up reported a decrease in daytime and nighttime symptoms, daycare absences, asthma-related emergency department (ED) visits, and asthma-related hospitalizations (p<0.001 for all).

Children who had more exposure to the ABC program because of parent and/or physician participation had the best outcomes. For example, children who did not have a parent or physician participate did not have a significant decrease in asthmarelated ED visits in the previous 6 months (p=0.108). In comparison, children whose parent or physician participated did have a significant decrease in these ED visits (p<0.001 for parent and p=0.001 for physician).

About this Promising Practice

Primary Contact Sally Findley, PhD, MURP, MA

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212-304-5200 sef5@columbia.edu

http://www.mailman.columbia.edu/academic-departmen...

Categories Health / Respiratory Diseases

Health / Children's Health

Education / Childcare & Early Childhood Education

Organization(s) Columbia University, Mailman School of Public Health

Source Journal of Urban Health: Bulletin of the New York Academy of

Medicine

Date of publication Feb 2011

Date of implementation 2003

Geographic Type Urban

Location New York, NY

For more details http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/21337055

http://www.aafa.org/display.cfm?id=4&sub=79&cont=4...

Target Audience Children

The PDSA Cycle for Continuous Improvement

Act

- What changes are to be made?
- Next cycle?

Plan

- Objective
- Questions and predictions (why)
- Plan to carry out the cycle (who, what, where, when)

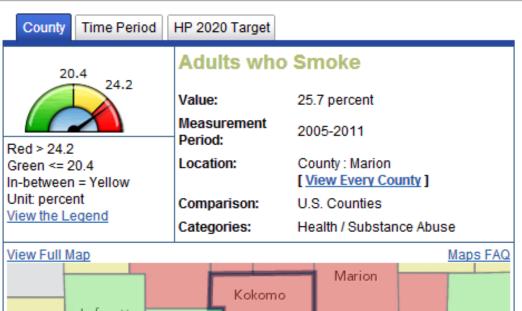
Study

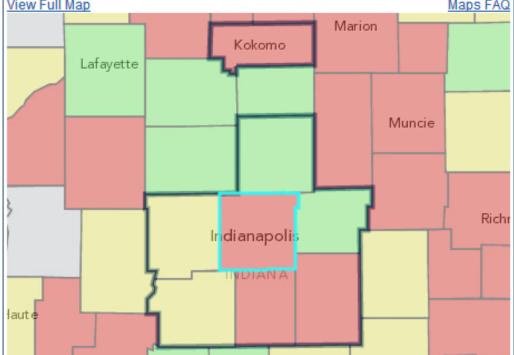
- Complete the analysis of the data
 Compare data to predictions
 - Summarize what was learned

Do

- Carry out the plan
- Document problems and unexpected observations
- Begin analysis of the data







What is this Indicator?

This indicator shows the percentage of adults who currently smoke cigarettes.

Why this is important:

Tobacco is the agent most responsible for avoidable illness and death in America today. Tobacco use brings premature death to almost half a million Americans each year, and it contributes to profound disability and pain in many others.

RELATED CONTENT

INDICATORS

- Mothers who Smoked During Pregnancy
- MAP
- COPD: Medicare

 Repulation
 - Population MAP
- Age-Adjusted Death
 Rate due to Lung
 Cancer MAP
- Lung and Bronchus Cancer Incidence
 - Rate MAP
- Preterm Births MAP
- Babies with Very Low
 Birth Weight

<u>More</u>

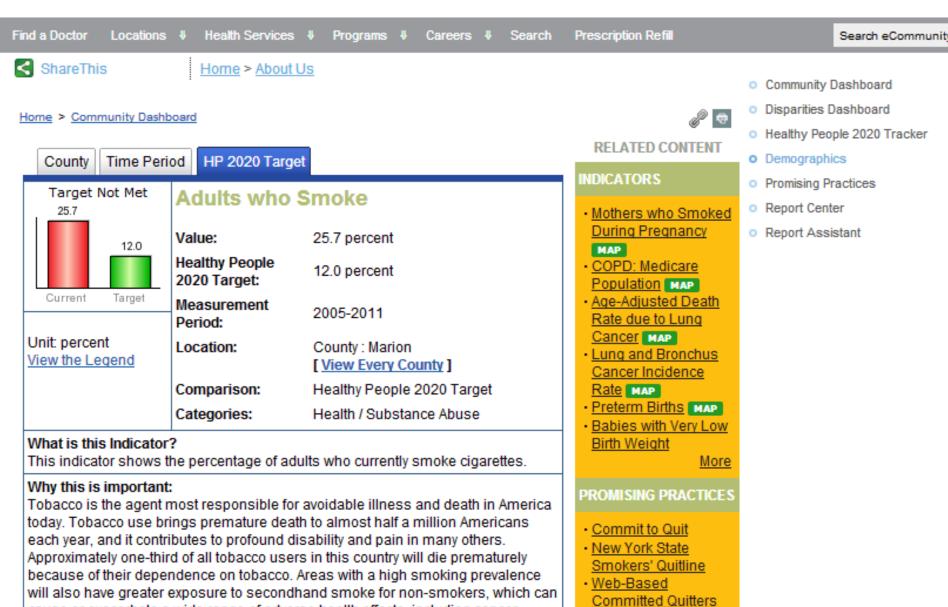
PROMISING PRACTICES

- Commit to Quit
- New York State
 Smokers' Quitline
- Web-Based Committed Quitters Stop Smoking Plan
- Not-On-Tobacco (N-O-T)
- Put It Out Rockland
- Sonoma County
 Tobacco Use
 Prevention

<u>More</u>

- Treating reopie 2020 Tracket
- Demographics
- Promising Practices
- Report Center
- Report Assistant





Stop Smoking Plan

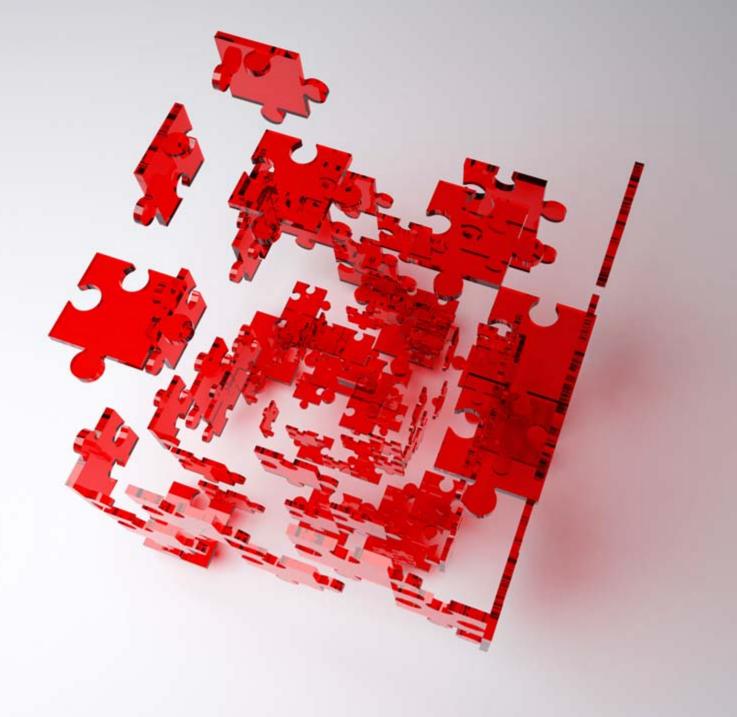
· Not-On-Tobacco (N-

0-T)

cause or exacerbate a wide range of adverse health effects, including cancer,

The Healthy People 2020 national health target is to reduce the proportion of

respiratory infections, and asthma.



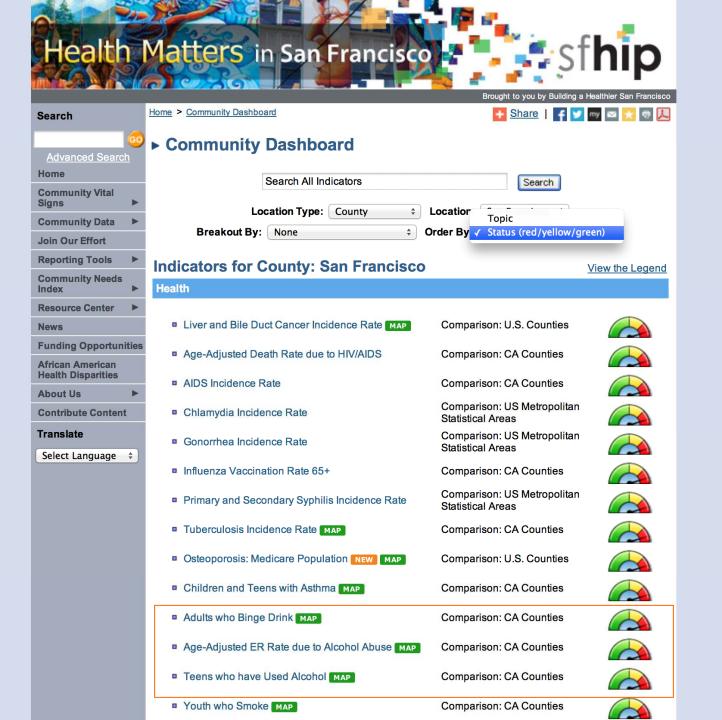


Case Study



- Contain or Reduce
 Costs of Care
- Improve Access to Care





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African American **Health Disparities**

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Community Target County



Red > 37.6

Green <= 30.6

In-between = Yellow

Unit: ER visits/10,000

population 18+ years

View the Legend

Age-Adjusted ER Rate due to Alcohol 37.6 Abuse

Value: 60.9 ER visits/10,000 population 18+

2009-2011

years

Measurement Period:

Location: County: San Francisco

[View All Location Types]

Comparison: **CA Counties**

Categories: Health / Substance Abuse

Health / Mental Health & Mental

Disorders

Health / Other Chronic Diseases

211 LOCAL **RESOURCES**

- Substance Abuse
- Substance Abuse
- Psychiatric Services

More

COMMUNITY VITAL SIGNS

- 2012 Champion Report: ER Rate Due to Alcohol Abuse
- Affinity Group Meeting Series 2011

NEWS

- Alcoholism increasing among San Franciscans
- Folk Medicine Therapy May Prevent Alcoholic Relapse
- · Alcohol on screen drives viewers to drink: study

More

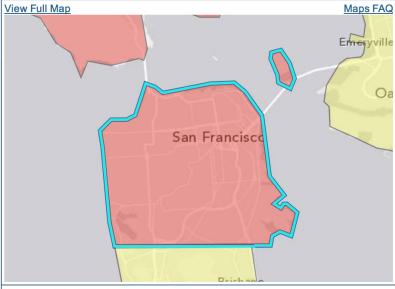
INDICATORS

- Age-Adjusted **Hospitalization Rate** due to Alcohol Abuse MAP
- Teens who have Used Alcohol MAP
- Adults who Binge Drink MAP

More

PROMISING PRACTICES

Alcohol Misuse



What is this Indicator?

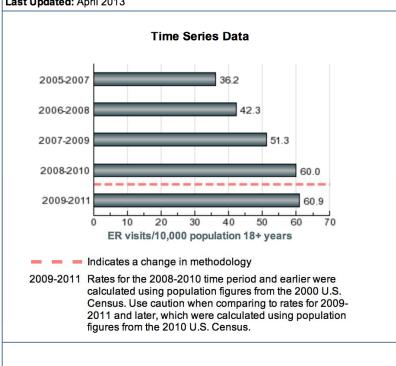
This indicator shows the average annual age-adjusted emergency room visit rate due to acute or chronic alcohol abuse per 10,000 population aged 18 years and older. "Alcohol abuse" includes alcohol dependence syndrome, nondependent alcohol abuse, alcoholic psychoses, excessive blood level of alcohol, and fetal

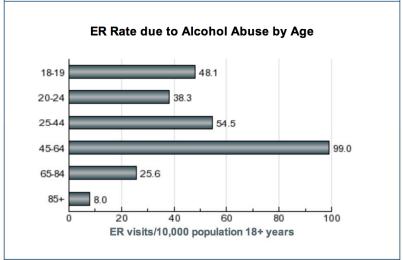
Michelle Schneidermann is a UCSF Associate Professor of Medicine in the Division of Hospital Medicine at San Francisco General Hospital, and the Medical Director of the San Francisco Medical Respite and Sobering Center.

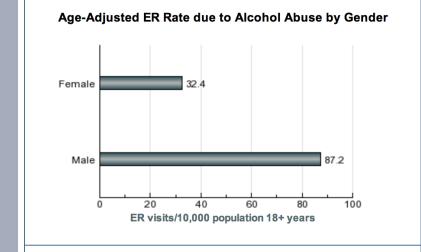
Please address correspondence to SF Sobering Center, Attn: Shannon Smith-Bernardin; 1171 Mission Street; San Francisco, CA 94103; (415) 734-4209; shannon.smith-bernardin@sfdph.org

Maintained By: Healthy Communities Institute

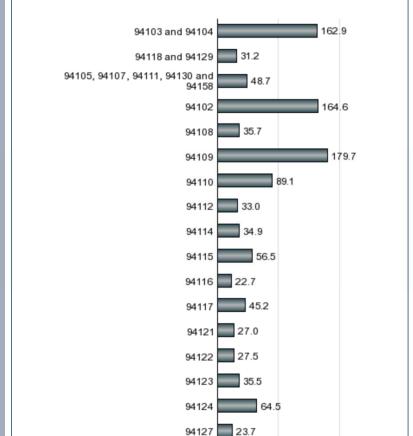
Last Updated: April 2013

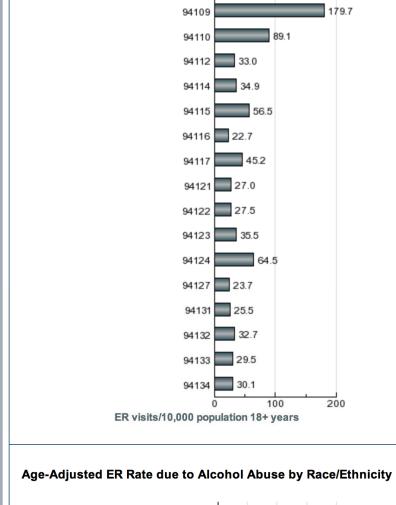


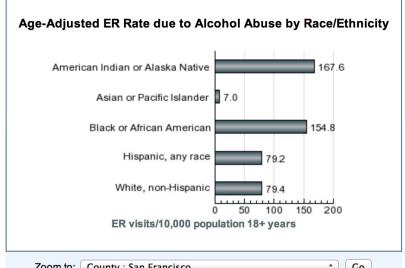


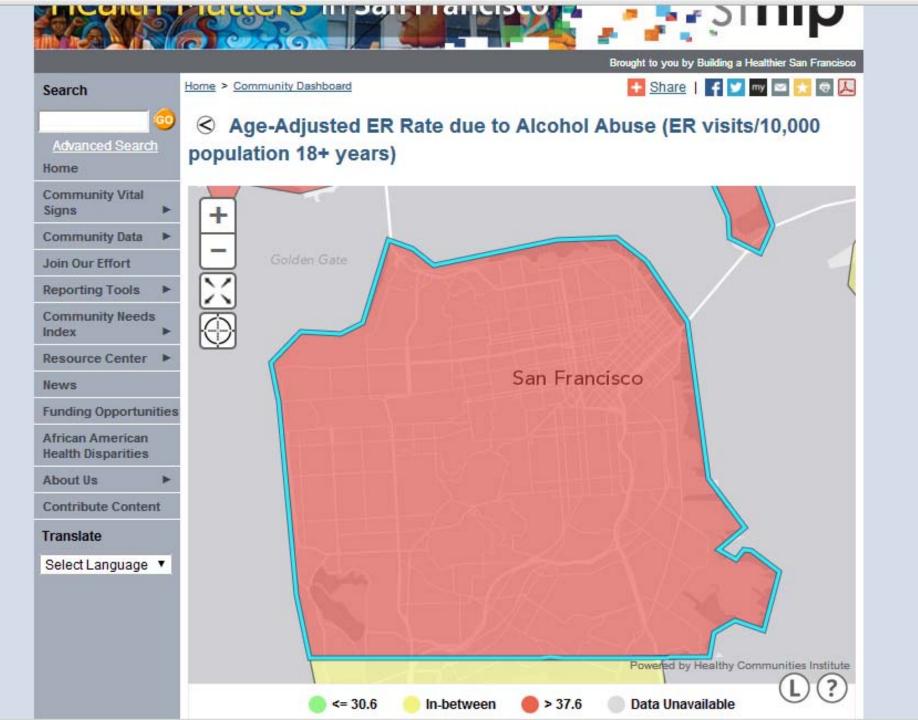


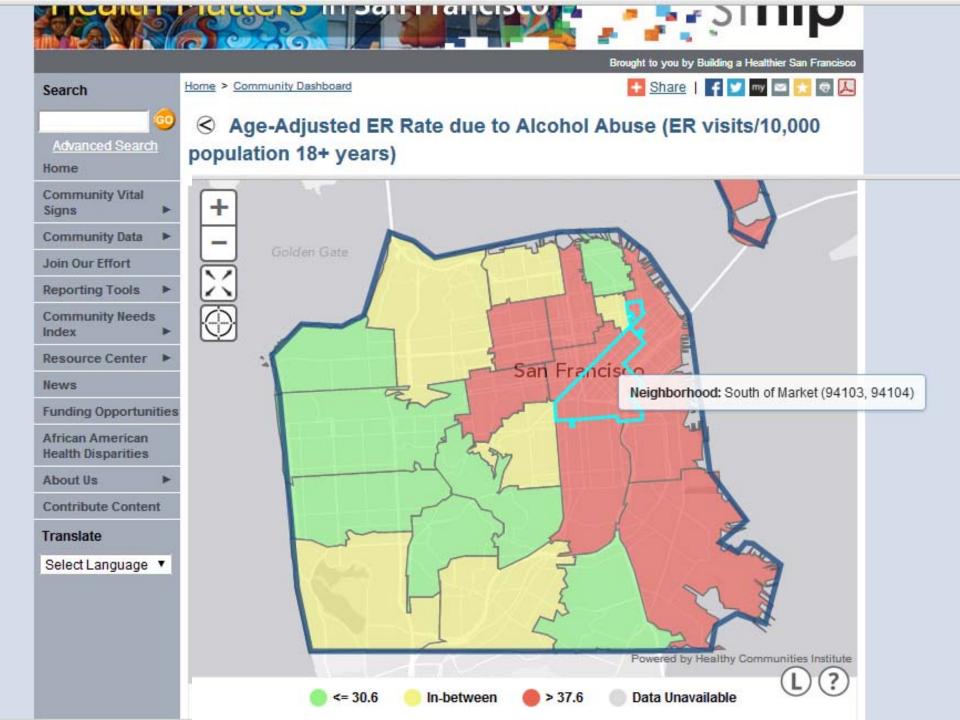


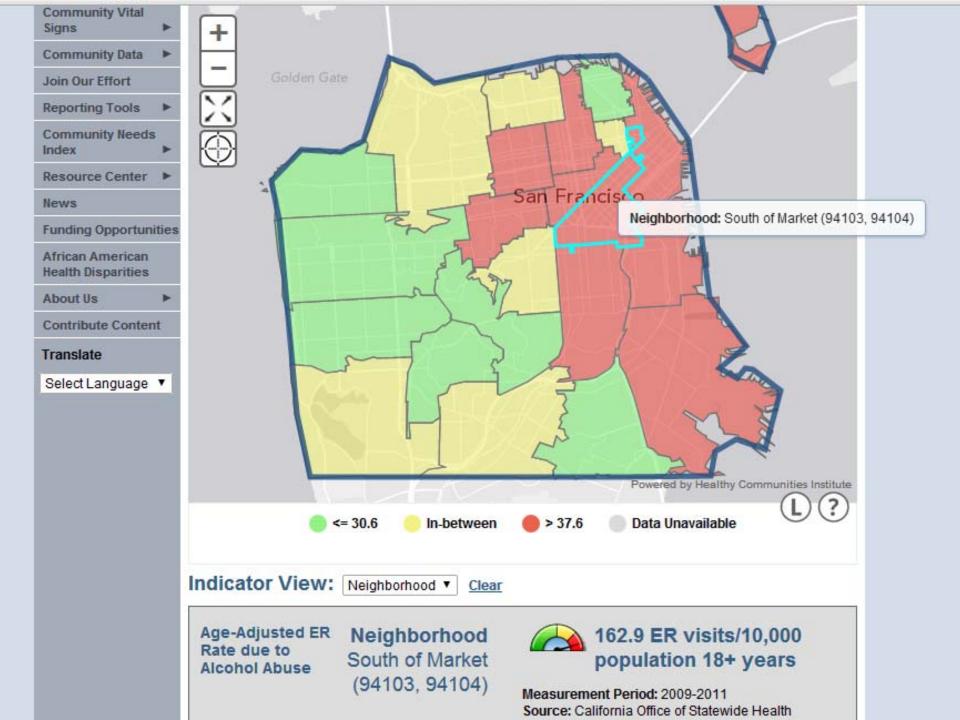


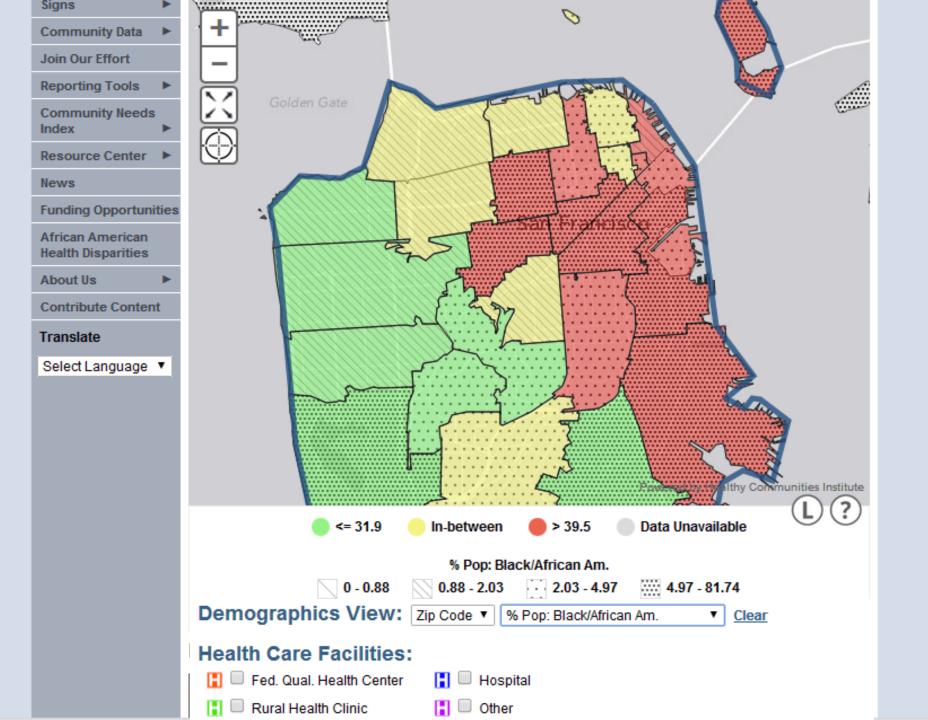


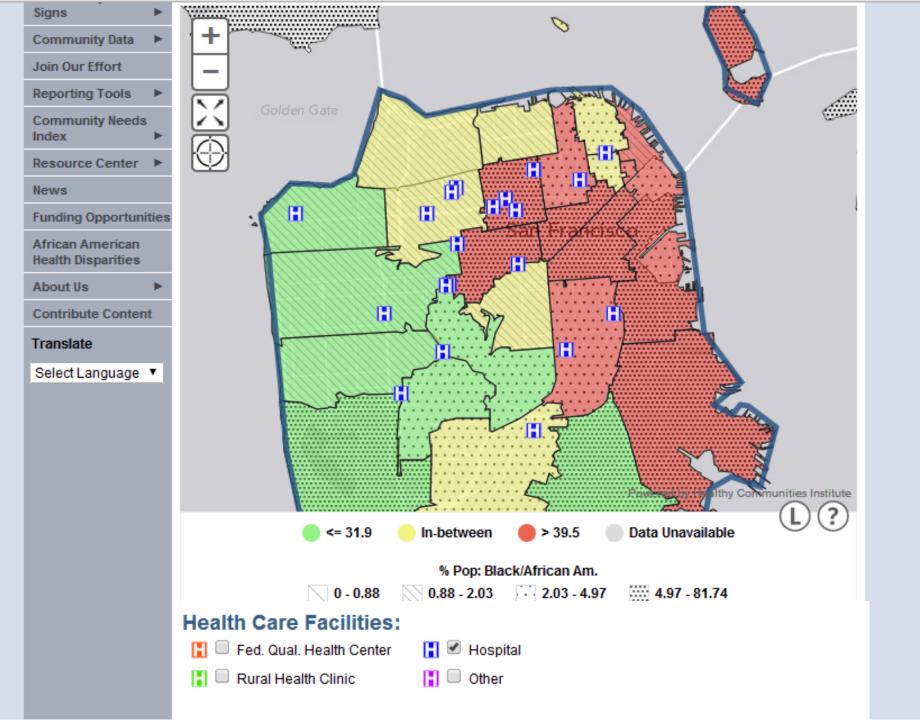












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Hypertension Death Rate

2nd Grade English/Language Arts MAP



Minutes per day residents spend walking and/or biking





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San Francisco Community Clinic View the Legend

WELCOME TO SFHIP

The SFHIP website is a comprehensive data source that can assist with

ty change through three major

California Pacific Medical Center

Chinese Hospital of San Francisco

Hospital Council of Northern and Central California

Jewish Home

Kaiser Permanente Hospital

Laguna Honda Hospital and Rehabilitation Center

Saint Francis Memorial Hospital

St. Mary's Medical Center

UCSF Medical Center

VA Medical Center San Francisco

Sugary Foods Increase Heart Risks

How to cope with allergic reactions brought on by dry spell

Brain training boosted older adults' mental skills

National and State Headlines

RECALL: Company recalls 16 varieties of cheese after death

p shot of the health status and life in San Francisco using hterpret color-coded gauges to tify community needs in order with program planning and velopment.

out promising practices in local ties and around the world.

nected through tools such as health-related news and community events.

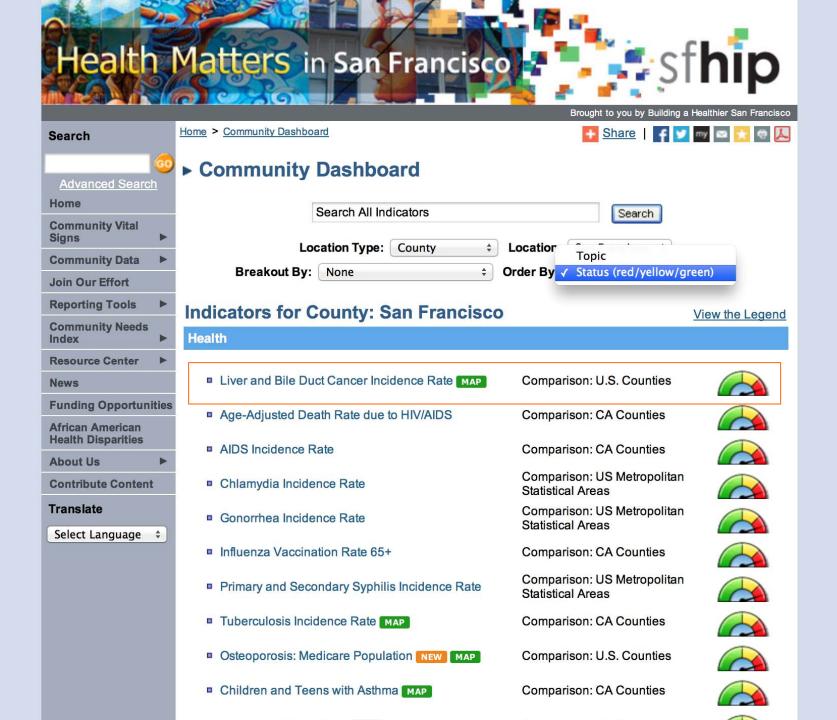
The SFHIP website was developed by the Healthy Communities Institute and the Building a Healthier San Francisco (BHSF) coalition, a collaborative of hospitals, foundations, health and human service providers, and community-based organizations. Learn See the new

Tracker for County: San Fran	View the Legend			
Goals and Indicators	Cu	rrent and Target	Data	Status
Improve Behavioral Health				
Adults who Smoke	Current:	14.0 percent	14.0 12.0	
	Target:	12.0 percent	Current Target	TARGET NOT MET
Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Suicide	Current:	10.5 deaths/100,000 population	10.5	TARGET NOT MET
	Target:	5.0 deaths/100,000 population	Current Target	IPHOLI NOI WILL
Age-Adjusted ER Rate due to Alcohol Abuse	Current:	60.9 ER visits/10,000 population 18+ years	60.9	TARGET NOT MET
	Target:	22.0 ER visits/10,000 population 18+ years	Current Target	IPHOLI NOI WILL
Increase Access to Quality Medical Care				
Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Heart Failure	Current:	25.7 hospitalizations/10,000 population 18+ years	25.7	TARRET NOT HET
	Target:	18.1 hospitalizations/10,000 population 18+ years	Current Target	TARGET NOT MET
Age-Adjusted Hospitalization Rate due to Uncontrolled Diabetes	Current:	0.3 hospitalizations/10,000 population 18+ years	0.3	TARGET HET
	Target:	0.4 hospitalizations/10,000 population 18+ years	Current Target	TARGET MET
Hospitalization Rate due to Immunization- Preventable Pneumonia and Influenza 65+	Current:	2.9 hospitalizations/10,000 population 65+ years	2.9 2.8	
	Target:		Current Tarnet	TARGET NOT MET

hospitalizations/10,000 population 65+ years

Current Target





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County Time Period Community Target

6.4 7.8

Red > 7.8 Green <= 6.4 In-between = Yellow Unit: cases/100.000 population View the Legend

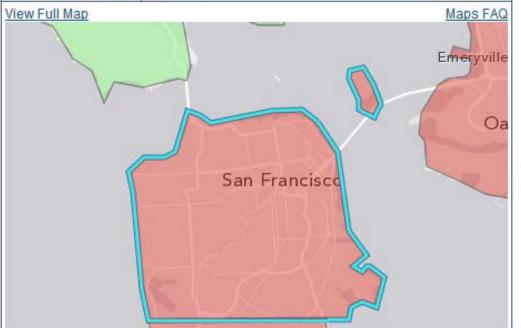
Liver and Bile Duct Cancer Incidence Rate

16.4 cases/100.000 population Value:

Measurement 2006-2010 Period:

Location: County: San Francisco

Comparison: U.S. Counties Categories: Health / Cancer



RELATED CONTENT

211 LOCAL RESOURCES

- Smoking Resources
- HPV Immunization Resources
- Hospitals

More

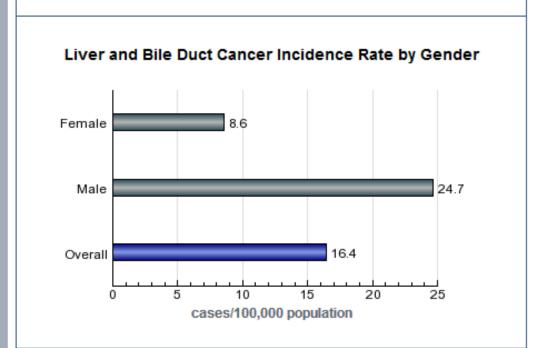
COMMUNITY VITAL SIGNS

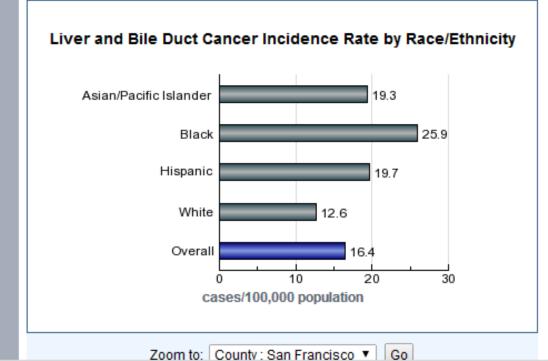
- · Affinity Group Meeting Series 2011
- · Stakeholder Workshop Presentation - Nov. 13, 2009
- Needs Assessment Presentation - Sept. 23, 2010

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NEWS

- · New study adds to evidence that mammograms do not save lives
- Could Antioxidants Speed Up Cancer Progression?
- Op-Ed Contributors:





Health Disparities
Project

· Operation Access

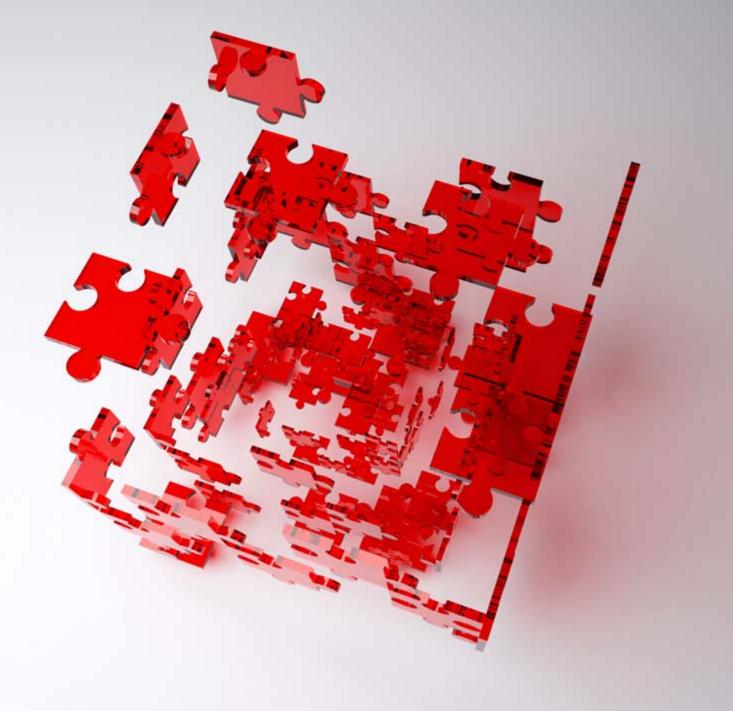
LOCAL REPORTS

- Leading Causes of Premature Mortality (YLLs) by Zip for Females
- Leading Causes of Premature Mortality (YLLS) by Zip for Males
- Leading Causes of Years of Life Lost (YLL) by Sex and Core Ethnicity -Female

More

OTHER RESOURCES

- Community Benefit Partnership - April 1, 2011
- Community Vital Signs Master Indicator List





Case Study



- Reduce Morality Rate
- Improve Coordination of Care



US: High Infant Mortality Rate

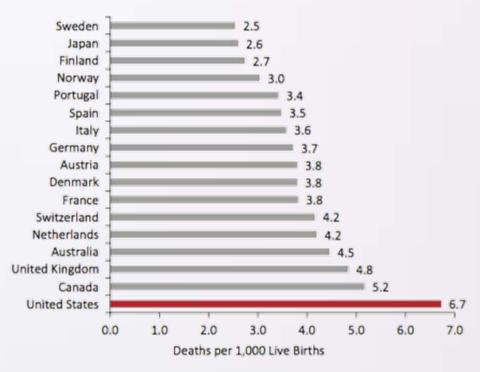


FIGURE 2-1 Infant mortality rates in 17 peer countries, 2005-2009. NOTE: Rates averaged over 2005-2009. SOURCE: Data from OECD (2012c).







What is this Indicator?

This indicator shows the mortality rate in deaths per 1,000 live births for infants within their first year of life.

Why this is important:

Infant mortality rate continues to be one of the most widely used indicators of the overall health status of a community. The leading causes of death among infants are birth defects, pre-term delivery, low birth weight, Sudden Infant Death Syndrome (SIDS), and maternal complications during pregnancy.

The Healthy People 2020 national health target is to reduce the infant mortality rate to 6 deaths per 1,000 live births.

Source: Georgia Department of Public Health OASIS

URL of Source: http://oasis.state.ga.us/

URL of Data: http://oasis.state.ga.us/oasis/oasis/grylMort.aspx

Maintained By: Healthy Communities Institute

Last Updated: May 2013

RELATED CONTENT

INDICATORS

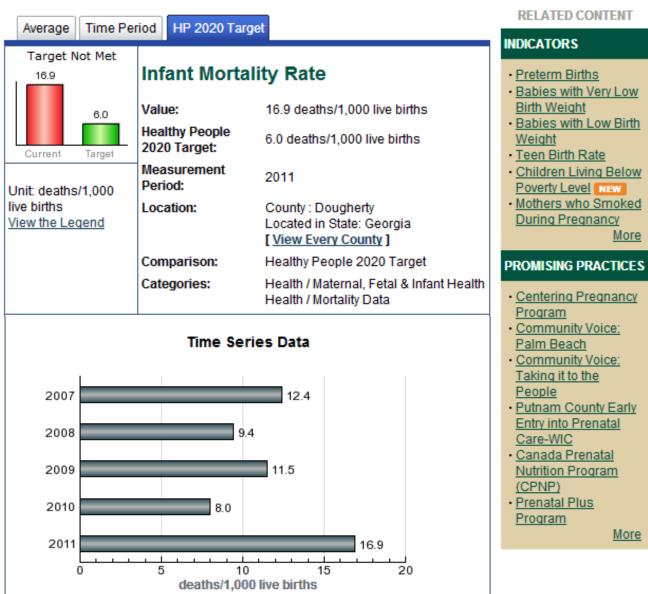
- · Preterm Births
- Babies with Very Low Birth Weight
- Babies with Low Birth Weight
- · Teen Birth Rate
- Children Living Below
 Poverty Level New
- Mothers who Smoked
 During Pregnancy
 More

PROMISING PRACTICES

- Centering Pregnancy Program
- Community Voice:
 Palm Beach
- Community Voice:
 Taking it to the
 People
- <u>Putnam County Early</u> <u>Entry into Prenatal</u> Care-WIC
- Canada Prenatal
 Nutrition Program
 (CPNP)
- Prenatal Plus
 Program

More





Report Assistant

Use this tool to quickly pull together related content, such as indicators or promising practices, based on keyword topics. The results can be saved as a PDF, emailed, or printed and incorporated into a report. For example, to find content related to obesity, type the keyword 'obesity' in the search bar. Then, select the location of interest and click 'search'. If you'd prefer to compare indicators across multiple regions you can create an Indicator Comparison Report.

Create a new report

		ent for your repo	rt:			
nfant						
Search	County	▼ Doug	herty ▼			
ip: Use double	e quotes for phr	ases and multiple	word terms			
		Cho	ose the Re	port Content		
					"Chosen Content" lis ent without losing you	
-Indicator						
Suggested	Content	Select All	(Chosen Content	Deselect All	
			 			

Report Assistant

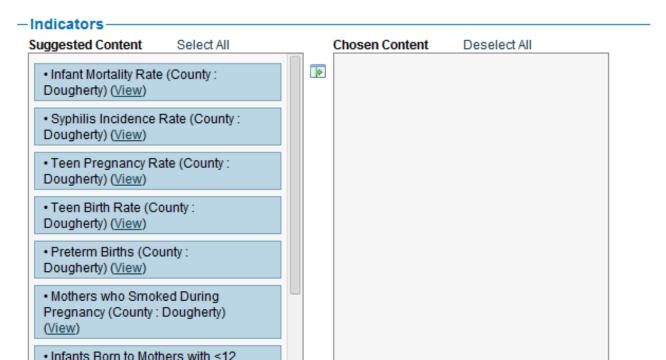
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Create a new report

Enter keyword	s to find conte	ent for your report:		
infant				
Search	County	▼ Dougherty ▼		
Tip: Use double	quotes for phr	ases and multiple word ter	ms	

Choose the Report Content

Below are items matching your search terms. **Drag and drop** items into the "Chosen Content" list to include them in your report. You may enter new search terms to find additional content without losing your current selections.



Report Assistant

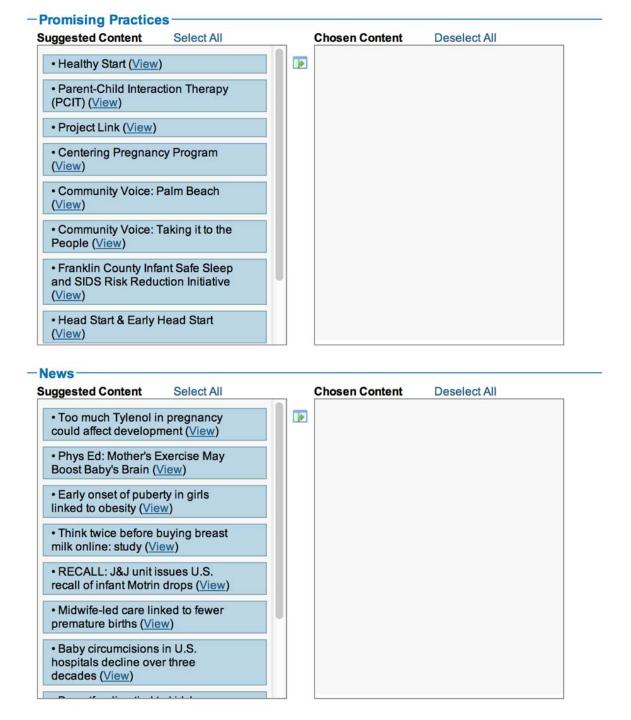
Use this tool to quickly pull together related content, such as indicators or promising practices, based on keyword topics. The results can be saved as a PDF, emailed, or printed and incorporated into a report. For example, to find content related to obesity, type the keyword 'obesity' in the search bar. Then, select the location of interest and click 'search'. If you'd prefer to compare indicators across multiple regions you can create an Indicator Comparison Report.

Create a new report

Enter keywords to find content for your report: infant Search County Dougherty Tip: Use double quotes for phrases and multiple word terms						
Choose the Report Content Below are items matching your search terms. Drag and drop items into the "Chosen Content" list to include them in your report. You may enter new search terms to find additional content without losing your current selections.						
Suggested Content Select All Chosen Content Deselect All						
Syphilis Incidence Rate (County: Dougherty) (<u>View</u>)	Infant Mortality Rate (County : Dougherty) (View)					
Mothers who Smoked During Pregnancy (County: Dougherty) (<u>View</u>)	Babies with Very Low Birth Weight (County: Dougherty) (<u>View</u>)					
Infants Born to Mothers with <12 Years Education (County: Dougherty) (View)	Babies with Low Birth Weight (County : Dougherty) (<u>View</u>)					
(VIEW)	Teen Pregnancy Rate (County: Dougherty) (<u>View</u>)					
	Teen Birth Rate (County : Dougherty) (<u>View</u>)					

Preterm Births (County: Dougherty)

(View)



Suggested Content Select All Baby Signs - Communicating With Your Baby (View) Post-Natal Yoga (Baby Welcome) - Free (View) Chosen Content Deselect All

Suggested Content Select All Racial/Ethnic Disparities in Infant Mortalityâ€"United States, 1995-2002 (View) Chosen Content Deselect All

infant

Indicators



Comparison: 6.8 Unit: deaths/1,000 live births View the Legend

Infant Mortality Rate

Value: 16.9 deaths/1,000 live births

Measurement 2011 Period:

Location: County: Dougherty

Located in State: Georgia [View Every County]

Comparison: GA State Value



Red > 2.7 Green <= 2.0 In-between = Yellow Unit: percent View the Legend

Babies with Very Low Birth Weight

Value: 2.9 percent

Measurement 2011

Period:

Location: County: Dougherty

Located in State: Georgia
[View Every County]

Comparison: GA Counties

10.1

Red > 11.4 Green <= 10.1 In-between = Yellow Unit: percent View the Legend

Babies with Low Birth Weight

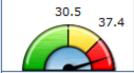
Value: 13.5 percent

Measurement 2011

Location: County: Dougherty

Located in State: Georgia
[View Every County]

Comparison: GA Counties



Red > 37.4 Green <= 30.5 In-between = Yellow Unit:

pregnancies/1,000 females aged 15-17 View the Legend

Teen Pregnancy Rate

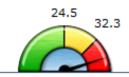
Value: 53.5 pregnancies/1,000 females aged 15-17

Measurement 2011 Period:

Location: County: Dougherty

Located in State: Georgia
[View Every County]

Comparison: GA Counties



Red > 32.3 Green <= 24.5 In-between = Yellow Unit: live births/1,000 females aged 15-17 View the Legend

Teen Birth Rate

Value: 42.7 live births/1,000 females aged 15-17

Measurement 2011 Period:

Location: County: Dougherty

Located in State: Georgia
[View Every County]

Comparison: GA Counties

12.3

Red > 14.4 Green <= 12.3 In-between = Yellow Unit: percent View the Legend

Preterm Births

Value: 14.9 percent

Measurement 2011 Period:

Location: County: Dougherty

Located in State: Georgia
[View Every County]

Comparison: GA Counties



Indicator Comparison Report

Use this tool to view multiple indicators across available locations. The results can be saved as a PDF, emailed, or printed and incorporated into a report. For example, to view indicators related to obesity, type the keyword 'obesity' in the search bar. Then, select the location(s) of interest and click 'search'.

Create a new report

	double quotes for phrases and multiple word terms
infant	
Search	J
-Regi	ons————————————————————————————————————
censu	your region(s) of interest. Please note that not all indicators have data available at the zip code or s tract level, even though the region can be selected below. Values will be provided for selected ins that have data available on your site.
-	All
+	Census Tract
÷	
	☑ Dougherty
	☑ Lee
	···· ☑ Mitchell
	✓ Terrell
	✓ Worth
+	□ Zip Code
Cuct	omize-

Description:

This text will appear at the top of the report and should explain the scope of the report.

Teen Birth Rate

Location	Status	Live births/ 1,000 females aged 15-17	Source	Measurement Period
Comparison: GA Countie Period: 2011	es			-
County: Dougherty		42.7	Georgia Department of Public Health OASIS	2011
County: Lee		10.2	Georgia Department of Public Health OASIS	2011
County: Mitchell		15.2	Georgia Department of Public Health OASIS	2011
County: Terrell		26.6	Georgia Department of Public Health OASIS	2011
County: Worth		29.9	Georgia Department of Public Health OASIS	2011

Phoebe Putney Memorial Hospital Community Health Needs Implementation Strategy 2013-15

Priority 1: To Improve Maternal, Infant, and Child Health and Reproductive Responsibility

- To reduce the rate of low birth weight from 12.3 to 7.8 in the primary service area.
- To reduce the rate of very low birth weight from 2.8 to 1.4 in the primary service area.
- To reduce the rate of pre-term births from 14.7 to 11.4 in the primary service area.
- To reduce the rate of infant mortality from 8.2 to 6.0/1,000 live births in the primary service area.
- To reduce the rate of teen pregnancy from 40.8 to 36.2 for females aged 15 to 17 in the primary service area.
- To reduce sexually transmitted disease from 1,272 to 703.9 cases/100,000 in the primary service area (Georgia Benchmark)

PPMH will continue, support and/or implement the following strategies:

- Continue funding (\$1.2 million) of Network of Trust programs that provide evidencebased Sex Education Curricula and help to reduce the incidence of teen pregnancy, including the placement of school nurses in all 27 Dougherty County Public Schools.
- Expand and conduct school nurse training in service area county schools, specifically Randolph, Lee and Terrell.
- 3. Continue and expand Make A Difference sexual abstinence program assistance funding will be provided by a three-year \$35,000 grant from the Georgia Campaign for Adolescent Power and Prevention, the University of Georgia and 4-H. PPMH Network of Trust will conduct training, expanding outreach to more than 50 nurses in the region and to the Boys and Girls Clubs of Albany.
- 4. Continue Teen Father program, operated by Network of Trust
- PPMH will hire a full time outreach coordinator to work in schools with career development for teenage mothers. This is an extension of the Teen Mothers program, which has operated for 20 years to provide prenatal care and parenting skills to pregnant teens.
- Continue partnership with Family Connections for the Teen Maze, which reaches 1000
 teens locally and more than 4000 in the region to help middle school students experience
 positive and negative impact of their decisions.
- 7. PPMH and Network of Trust will support Teen Breastfeeding Initiative
- 8. Support and Facilitate expansion of centering pregnancy program The Southwest District Health plans to seek permission from PPMH's Institutional Review Board to conduct a research study with a control group to determine the impact of the centering program on low birth weight and other related outcomes to demonstrate program efficacy. PPMH will provide support for this program and nurses in labor and delivery will be informed of the program in the care of participants who come to the hospital to deliver.



County

Time Period | HP 2020 Target

20.4 24.2

Red > 24.2 Green <= 20.4 In-between = Yellow Unit: percent View the Legend

Adults who Smoke

Value: 20.6 percent

Measurement 2005-2011 Period:

County: Dougherty Location:

> Located in State: Georgia [View Every County]

Comparison: U.S. Counties

Categories: Health / Substance Abuse

What is this Indicator?

This indicator shows the percentage of adults who currently smoke cigarettes.

Why this is important:

Tobacco is the agent most responsible for avoidable illness and death in America today. Tobacco use brings premature death to almost half a million Americans each year, and it contributes to profound disability and pain in many others. Approximately one-third of all tobacco users in this country will die prematurely because of their dependence on tobacco. Areas with a high smoking prevalence will also have greater exposure to secondhand smoke for non-smokers, which can cause or exacerbate a wide range of adverse health effects, including cancer. respiratory infections, and asthma.

The Healthy People 2020 national health target is to reduce the proportion of adults aged 18 years and older who smoke cigarettes to 12.0%.

Technical Note: The distribution is based on data from 2,536 U.S. counties and county equivalents.

Source: County Health Rankings

URL of Source: http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/

URL of Data: http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/rankings/data

Maintained By: Healthy Communities Institute

Last Updated: March 2013

RELATED CONTENT

INDICATORS

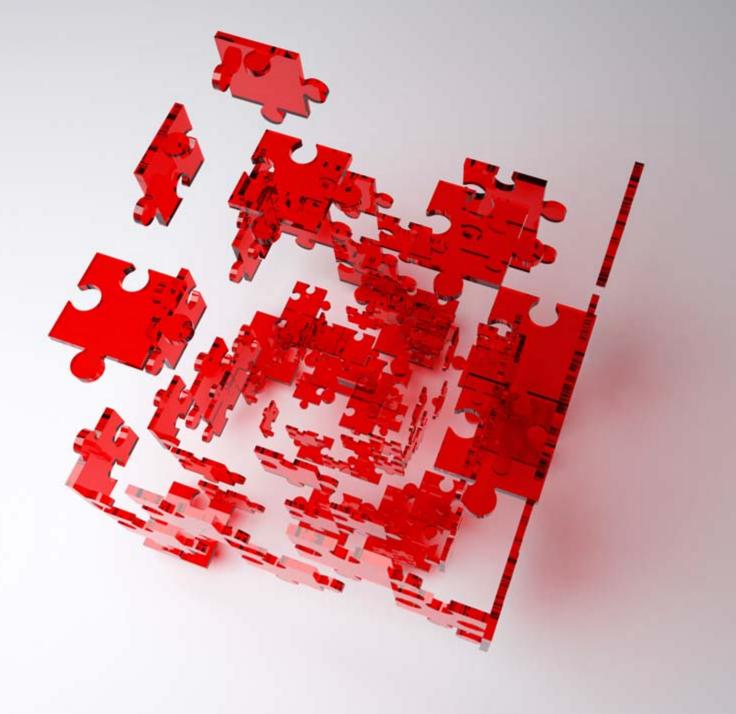
- COPD: Medicare Population
- Age-Adjusted Death Rate due to Lung Cancer
- Lung and Bronchus Cancer Incidence Rate
- · Mothers who Smoked During Pregnancy
- · Ischemic Heart Disease: Medicare Population
- · Hyperlipidemia: Medicare Population

More

PROMISING PRACTICES

- Commit to Quit
- New York State Smokers' Quitline
- · Web-Based Committed Quitters Stop Smoking Plan
- · Not-On-Tobacco (N-O-T
- Put It Out Rockland
- Sonoma County Tobacco Use Prevention

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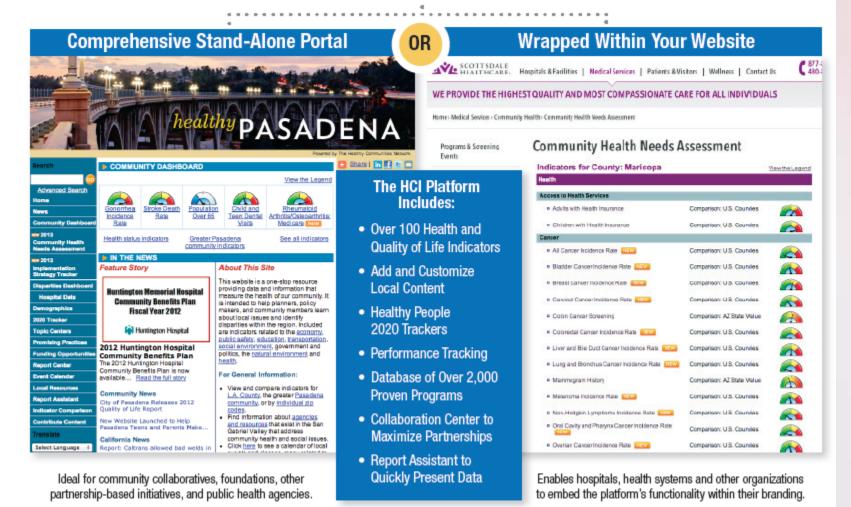


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MEASURE RESULTS.

The leading population health improvement platform



HCI **PLATFORM**



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and Collective Impact strategies.

Helps to meet IRS 990 requirements for CHNA and Implementation Plans.

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Why do organizations use the HCI System?

- Planning/Decision Support Tool
- Compliance: Federal IRS 990, Health Care Reform, MAPP, Healthy People 2020, CHIP, SHIP
- Communications Tool: Accountability, Transparency, Public Image
- Evaluation Tool
- Quality Improvement Tool
- Partnership-building/Alignment Tool: inter- and intraorganizationally
- Strategy Achievement
- Grant Procurement





Putting the
Pieces Together:
The Strategy Behind
Population Health
Improvement

Thank You!

For more information:

Scott Dahl, MBA scott@healthycities.org 404-721-5964

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