What if JP Morgan, Amazon and FedEx delivered care? Value through *precision care guidance*

National Value-Based Payment and Pay for Performance Summit| February 2019

Learning objectives



Consider the potential of technologies from other industries to improve patient care (and yes, a word about AI and ML)



Discuss how analytics will drive assessments of quality, outcomes, and effectiveness in care delivery



Understand who will thrive in this New World Order and how to best prepare



J.P.Morgan Alerting you to fraud 6 weeks after the fact?



Not giving you product recommendations?



Not tracking its packages in real time?

Analytics are revolutionizing industries and sports



SPORTS QBR, WAR, PER



ADVERTISING Micro segmentation; behavioral targeting; personalized nudges



RETAIL

NPS; sales per square foot; 2 day delivery; A/B tests

Healthcare is at the cusp of its own revolution

We now need platforms to manage risk and workflow in the same way financial institutions and logistics companies do."

Mark Froimson MD Former Vice Chair, Cleveland Clinic



Pay-for-Performance (P4P) BPCI-A / CJR / Commercial Bundles Accountable Care Orgs (ACOs) Medicare Advantage (MA) Integrated Delivery Networks (IDNs)

Would you take risk with this technology?



Feb 2017: Physician workstation at major San Francisco hospital

Today's care processes are built for maximum variation

I don't need more useless data. My patients are far more acute and complex than you show!"

- Physician

I'm confused. What did my doctor say? Should I take this dose today?"

- Patient

Missing Link

Patient straying from regimen; providers unaware and cannot intervene

Suboptimal Decision

Wrong intervention delays improvement and generates waste and aggravation

Poor Outcome

Patient experiences preventable negative event (e.g., readmission) I'm exhausted. I've got 50 patients on my panel and I can't keep up."

- Care Manager

2.5-15x

variance in cost for same episode of care in same market¹

250K

avoidable deaths; among 5 leading causes of death²

1/2

patients do not understand type of care needed post-discharge³

1 HealthAffairs: Wide Variation In Episode Costs Within A Commercially Insured Population Highlights Potential To Improve The Efficiency Of Care; https://doi.org/10.1377/hlthaff.2012.0361 2 Diseases of the heart, Cancer, Chronic lower respiratory disease, Stroke, Unintentional injuries (CDC, 2016 Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report) 3 HCAHPS Survey Results, 2017

New World Order: Precision care guidance



This is the future of great patient care."

Dr. Jack Cochran, Former Executive Director/CEO, Permanente Federation

Risk analysis and logistics platforms will become the new normal in healthcare



This will all be powered by massive data sets



Examples of types of data that can be linked

And the same kind of technology stack used by banks like JP Morgan

Goodbye to pivot tables

- Speed, granularity, actionability
- 24/7 access to rich, intuitive visualizations, external benchmarks, and configurable dashboards
- Most advanced case-mix adjustment, precise clinical analytics, and care journey personalization

Trusted security standards

- HIPAA-compliant, best-in-class data handling and storage methodology
- Highest levels of ongoing certification & environment monitoring (SAE16 SOC2 and HITRUST)

Cutting edge architecture

- Financial services portfolio accounting cloud and data lake approach translated to patient-level data set integration and analytics
- Algorithmic layers to automate picking, cleaning, and manipulation of data
- Delivers rich, real-time insights via novel linkage of data



Three tier architecture allows for efficient communication of data across tiers

Tier	Platform(s)	• Datica	Language(s)	 Output Provides delightful UI to customers Shares user-generated data to integration tier 		
Visualization & Standardization	 Desktop (browser) iOS (mobile) Android (mobile) 		 JavaScript HTML5 Swift (iOS) Java (Android) 			
Benchmarking Analytics	Node.jsLoopBackRedis	• Datica	JavaScriptPython	 Moves data between data tier and presentation tier Integrates with external systems EHR (FHIR/HLT) 3rd parties (PIPL, FICO) Others, as needed 		
Data & Pre-Processing	PostgreSQLAmazon Redshift	DaticaAWS	SQLRPython	 Stores raw claims files Generates patient timelines and episodes Provides most of Prism calculations 		

So, what does this look like in practice?





Analytics in Practice

Jay Patel, MD MS Medical Director Data and Registry Initiatives Hoag Orthopedic Institute





Why Should We Care About Value-Based Care?

HOI Analytics in Practice



Thesis

When physicians and health care delivery systems are armed with analytics, value will be generated by shifting population management from payors towards providers.



Step 1: Building Analytics Infrastructure

HOI Analytics in Practice





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HOI Culture of Value

- Performance Improvement Committee
- Quality Committee
- Bundle Committee
- Outcomes Directors
- Surgeon Dashboards
- Research/Education

Outcomes Manual

Strategic Partnerships with Analytics Companies



HOI Analytics in Practice

Sopida Andronaco

HOI Director of Performance Improvement and Clinical Outcomes

Sean Guerrero

HOI Project Manager

Sarah Chen MD

Clarify Health VP of Clinical Transformation





Quality Management System, Aligned Value-Driven Model

HOI Analytics in Practice











Example: Individual Surgeon Profiles

HOI Analytics in Practice



Hoag Orthopedic Institute







Variation in PAC utilization varies amongst surgeons





HOI Analytics in Practice





ADDLEBACK VALLEY UNI

Growing from our experience in surgeon and hospital level data, we can also use analytics to measure how well we are collectively taking care of the Orange County Population



Across all major LEJR volume, HOI performs better than several OC peers





Overall Skilled Nursing Facility Cost & Average Length of Stay





Example: How Has Improvement in Value Improved Market Share?

HOI Analytics in Practice



How Do We Continue to Improve the Value of Musculoskeletal Care?









HOI Analytics in Practice

Musculoskeletal Value Continuum



- Using analytics, we continue to develop value in the surgical and post operative episodes.
- Still need to optimize value in the diagnostic, conservative treatment, and preoperative evaluation aspects of care



What We Have Learned: Value Cycle

HOI Analytics in Practice





Next Steps in Improving Value in Populations

HOI Analytics in Practice



- Incorporate additional data sets to create risk adjusted predictive models for entire continuum of care
- Optimize the value between regionalizing care and providing sufficient access to care
- Improve value in preoperative and nonoperative management
- Identify populations (regions, insurance networks, employers) where we can add value

Quality & Outcomes in the new world order: reimagine the patient experience



Activate patients in their own care journey, empower them, and track them in real-time





Stratify patient risk dynamically

Patient profiles with 200+ risk factors, including social determinants

Patient Insights Aaftiok, Eldridge DOB: Dec 31, 1950 Age: 67	Stratify and tra cost, quality, and home: BRONX, NY Marital Status: unknown	ck member nd outcom	r risk in real-time for es	Comprehensive personal member profiles comprise 200+ risk factors– clinical, social, and demographic		
Timeline History Episode	es Journey Pr	ofile Ratings				
Ratings				Factors		📽 Cohorts 🗠 Timeline
Disposition	Initial Rating	Current Rating		Clinical		×
Complete regular check-ins	N/A	N/A	Details	Admit from SNF: True		No
			Details	Aids HIV: True		No
Outcomes	Initial Rating	Current Rating		Alcohol Abuse: True		No
Quality				Blood Loss Anemia: True		No
Risk of Post Acute Admission 🛕 12.9%		1 50.1%	Details	Cardiac Arrhythmias: True		No
Billing and Cost				Chronic Pulmonary Disease: Tru	ie	No
Likelihood of PAC	A 19.1%	() 44.1%	Details	Coagulopathy: True		Yes
				Congestive Heart Failure: True		No
Episode cost estimate	A \$19,393	\$51,714	Details	Deficiency Anemia: True		No
				Depression: True		No
				Diabetes Complicated: True		Yes
				Diabetes Uncomplicated: True		No
				Drug Abuse: True		No
				Fluid And Electrolyte Disorders:	True	No
				Hip Fracture: True		No
				Hypertension Complicated: True	e	Yes
				Hypertension Uncomplicated: T	rue	No
				Hupothuroidism: Truo		Ver

Assess progression of patient risk

Understand how high and rising risk patient needs are evolving



Understand factors driving risk changes

Track relevant demographic, social, and clinical factors dynamically affecting risk to optimize clinical programs and interventions



REAL-TIME CARE TRAFFIC CONTROL PULLS IT ALL TOGETHER



Real-time care navigation

Focus on the patients that most need an intervention



Thank you



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Sources

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